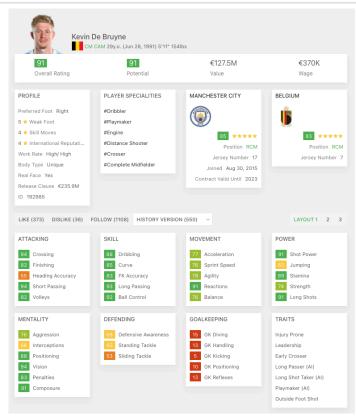


Rhys Carter Metis, Spring 2021



- Project Background
- Salary (Wage) Modeling
- Findings
- Key Takeaways & Next Steps

### What elements of a player's performance/profile impact their salary?



- Faster vs. slower players
- Position (e.g. forwards vs. midfielders)
- Age/experience

Source: sofifa.com

## Used data from <u>sofifa.com</u> to create player profiles and model performance against the target, salary

#### 1. Obtain Data

- Beautiful soup
- sofifa.com
- 649 English Prem League Players
- ~30 unique ratings

#### 2. Begin Modeling

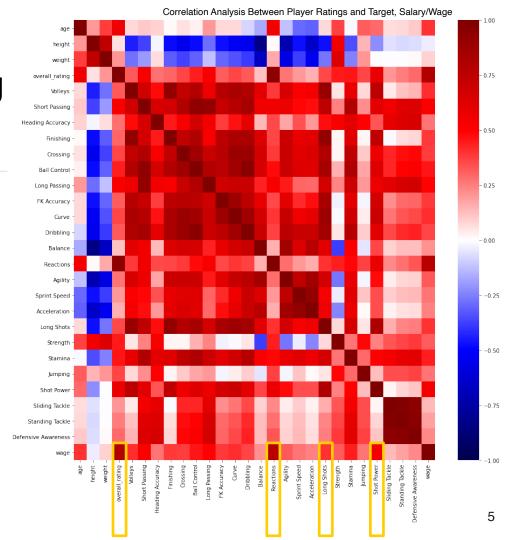
- Seaborn, Scikitlearn
- Simple & Multivariate regression
- Feature downselection

#### 3. Findings

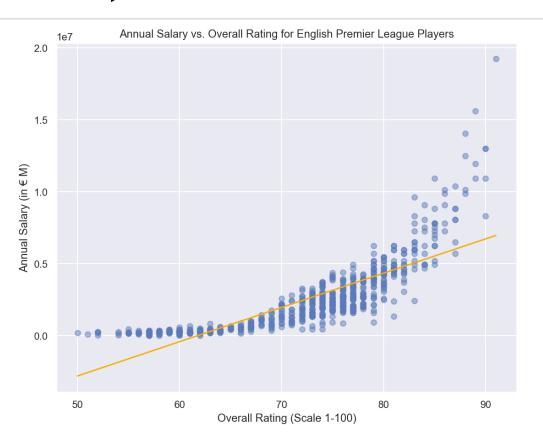
- Focus on offensive categories
- Outlier sensitive
- Overall player rating highly predictive

# Correlation analysis highlighted key attacking attributes

- Overall Rating
- Reactions
- Shot Power, etc.



#### Simple Regression: Overall Rating achieved a high R^2, even without transformations to the variable

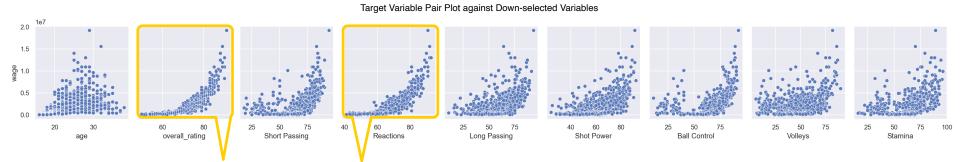


R^2: 0.6472

Slope: 238091.64

y-intercept: -14696667.86

### Down-selected variables show exponential relationship while approaching rating limit of 100



Relationships to adjust at minimum

## Adjusting exponential-appearing relationships and adding interaction terms improves on baseline R^2

Model	Description	R^2
Simple Linear Regression	Target (wage) against Overall Rating	0.647216
Multi-Variate Regression	<ul> <li>Add Overall Rating Squared</li> <li>Standardize variable scale</li> <li>Add dummy variables for Position (e.g. Forward, Midfield, Defender)</li> </ul>	0.853717
LASSO	<ul> <li>5 fold Cross-Validation</li> <li>Auto-chosen Alpha: ~91.16</li> </ul>	0.853914
Multi-Variate Regression	<ul> <li>Adding Overall Rating Inverse Transform</li> <li>Adding Reactions Squared</li> </ul>	0.880734
Multi-Variate Regression	Adding interaction term for Forward Shot Power	0.881305

### Premier League model needs to be augmented with other leagues for broader application globally



- Overall-Rating strong
- Reactions and Volleys (Awareness Factors)
- Position Relevance (Forwards vs. Others)



- Additional Leagues
   English Championship, others
- Expanded Interaction Terms
   Position-dependent
- Additional Experience Data Minutes Played, etc.

#### **Appendix**

#### **Down-select Feature Pair Plot**

