1) OSJ Model.
2) TCP. model.
   SMTP, MiME, SNMP, HTTP, FTP.

3) SCTP protocol.
4) RTP — —
5) VDP — — .
   TCP. — — .

6) TCP connection establishment and connection release with diagram explain

7) Transport layer responsibilities

8) ARP protocol and RARP

9) Static and dynamic routing.

10) IPV4 & IPV6 compare and draw and explain.

11) Explain subnetting with example.

12) ~~Explain~~ CIDR, mobile, ICMP explain.

13) Sliding window protocol.
    Silly window syndrome

14) Distance vector routing algo

9) Classful addresses

10) Socket programming

11) TCP UDP diff

12) CSMA/CD.
CSMA, WDMA., CSMA/CA.

13) Explain binary exponential
~~Baell off~~ Back off algo.

14 Go Back N ARQ and.
Selective Repeat ARQ.

15) Design issues of data link
layer

AOPV, IGMP.