Riccardo Antonio Cioffi

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Education

Ph.D. in Economics   *2015 – Present*
Princeton University

M.A. in Economics   *2017*
Princeton University

M.A. in Economics and Finance   *2014*
University of Naples Federico II

B.A. in Economics   *2012*
University of Naples Federico II

Working Papers

Heterogeneous Risk Exposure and the Dynamics of Wealth Inequality   *Job Market Paper*

In this paper I show that, in the presence of heterogeneous risk exposure along the wealth distribution, aggregate movements in asset returns generate fluctuations in wealth inequality. To match both the level and the dynamics of wealth inequality, it therefore suffices to have a model consistent with the observed portfolio-choice behavior along the wealth distribution coupled with realistic features for asset returns. I then propose a model where - just like in the data - as households get wealthier they shift their portfolios away from safe assets, first towards housing, and then towards equity. The dual role of housing as an investment asset and a necessary good is crucial to generate portfolio shares in line with the data. Finally, I show that fluctuations in asset returns generate large swings in inequality over time that replicate the variation observed in U.S. data.

Wealth Inequality at the Top: Down to the Roots   *(joint with G. Sorg-Langhans and M. Vogler)*

Multiple theories of inequality compete to explain U.S. wealth inequality and the share of wealth held by the top one percent. To what extent does it matter which of these models we rely on? In this paper we analyze the responses of the different theories to a host of policy experiments. To this end, we form a quantitative model that nests the competing channels and assesses the effects of policy experiments by sequentially shutting off all but one of these model mechanisms. Our model is directly calibrated on the wealth distribution which allows us to starkly contrast the different theories and clearly understand the mechanisms at work. We find stark differences in predictions across channels for a given policy experiment, indicating that, by choosing a particular mechanism, researchers might already predetermine the outcome of their policy experiments.

Work in Progress

When Does Wealth Inequality Matter for Asset Pricing?

In this paper I show that, contrary to conventional wisdom, the wealth distribution does matter for the determination of asset prices. I do so by showing that, in a model in which households' equity share is increasing in wealth, approximate aggregation does not hold and households make systematic errors when trying to forecast prices ignoring wealth inequality. In order to understand the effect of inequality on asset prices, I solve a two-assets general equilibrium model of wealth inequality and use recent advances from scientific machine learning to extend the algorithm in Villaverde et al. (2020) to solve systems of neural stochastic differential equations for the aggregate states. Finally, I look at how the introduction of such GE feedback between wealth inequality and asset prices changes our understanding of the effects of government policy.

Fields

Macroeconomics, Finance, Household Finance, Inequality

Visiting Positions

Federal Reserve Board of Governors	**Washington, DC**
Dissertation Fellow (virtual)	*Summer 2021*
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis	**St. Louis, MO**
Dissertation Intern (virtual workshop due to COVID-19)	*Summer 2020*
Statistics Norway	**Oslo, Norway**
Visiting Scholar	*2018 – Present*
Capital Markets Cooperative Research Centre	**Sydney, Australia**
Visiting Scholar	*Spring 2015*

Teaching

Graduate – High Performance Computing in Economics	
Sole Instructor	*2019 – 2021*
Undergraduate – Intermediate Macroeconomics	
T.A. for Gianluca Violante	*Spring 2018*
Undergraduate – Introductory Microeconomics	
T.A. for Harvey Rosen	*Fall 2018*
T.A. for Henry Farber	*Fall 2017*

Research Activities

R.A. – Gianluca Violante	*Princeton University, 2018 – 2019*
R.A. – Benjamin Moll	*Princeton University, 2016 – 2018*
R.A. – Oleg Itskhoki	*Princeton University, 2016*
R.A. – Marco Pagano	*University of Naples, 2014 – 2015*

Honors and Awards

Griswold Center for Economy Policy Studies Fellowship – Princeton University	*2019 - 2020*
Graduate Fellowship – Princeton University	*2015 - 2019*
Marco Fanno Scholarship – UniCredit & Universities Foundation	*2014 - 2015*
"Messaggeri della Conoscenza" Program Scholarship	*2015*
Best Master Student – University of Naples	*2014*

Programming Skills

Julia, R, Matlab, Stata, SAS, LaTeX

Languages

Italian (native), English