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BSIT 3-5

Elective 2

ficamay

DATASET:

SNo.	Weather condition	Road condition	Traffic condition	Engine problem	Accident
1	Rain	Bad	High	No	Yes
2	Snow	Average	Normal	Yes	Yes
3	Clear	Bad	Light	No	No
4	Clear	Good	Light	YES	Yes
5	Snow	Good	Normal	No	No
6	Rain	Average	Light	No	No
7	Rain	Good	Normal	No	No
8	Snow	Bad	High	No	Yes
9	Clear	Good	High	Yes	No
10	Clear	Bad	High	Yes	Yes

Predict the ff. data if accident (yes/no):

Weather condition	Road condition	Traffic condition	Engine problem	Accident
Clear	Average	High	No	Yes
Rain	Average	Normal	Yes	No
Snow	Bad	Light	Yes	Yes
Clear	Good	High	No	No
Snow	Average	High	No	Yes

Weather Accident

Rain Yes

Snow Yes

Clear No

Clear Yes

Snow No

Rain No

Rain No

Snow Yes

Clear No

Clear Yes

$P(\text{Weather} = a \mid \text{Accident} = b)$

Weather	Yes		No		All	
Rain	1	0.2	2	0.4	3	0.3
Snow	2	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.3
Clear	2	0.4	2	0.4	4	0.4

Rain | Yes

$P(\text{Rain} \mid \text{Yes})$	$1/5$	0.2
$P(\text{Yes})$	$5/10$	0.5
$P(\text{Rain})$	$3/10$	0.3
$P(\text{Yes} \mid \text{Rain})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.33

Rain | No

$P(\text{Rain} \mid \text{No})$	$2/5$	0.4
$P(\text{No})$	$5/10$	0.5
$P(\text{Rain})$	$3/10$	0.3
$P(\text{No} \mid \text{Rain})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.67

Snow | Yes

$P(\text{Snow} \mid \text{Yes})$	$2/5$	0.4
$P(\text{Yes})$	$5/10$	0.5
$P(\text{Snow})$	$3/10$	0.3
$P(\text{Yes} \mid \text{Snow})$	$(0.4 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.67

Snow | No

$P(\text{Snow} \mid \text{No})$	$1/5$	0.2
$P(\text{No})$	$5/10$	0.5
$P(\text{Snow})$	$3/10$	0.3
$P(\text{No} \mid \text{Snow})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.33

Clear | Yes

$P(\text{Clear} \mid \text{Yes})$	$2/5$	0.4
$P(\text{Yes})$	$5/10$	0.5
$P(\text{Clear})$	$4/10$	0.4
$P(\text{Yes} \mid \text{Clear})$	$(0.4 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.5

Clear | No

$P(\text{Clear} \mid \text{No})$	$2/5$	0.4
$P(\text{No})$	$5/10$	0.5
$P(\text{Clear})$	$4/10$	0.4
$P(\text{No} \mid \text{Clear})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.5

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Road Condition Accident

bad yes

average yes

bad no

good yes

good no

average no

good no

bad yes

good no

bad yes

$P(\text{Road} = a | \text{Accident} = b)$

Road	Yes		No		All	
Bad	3	0.2	1	0.4	4	0.4
Average	1	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.2
Good	1	0.4	3	0.4	4	0.4

Bad / Yes

$P(\text{Bad} \text{Yes})$	3/5	0.6
$P(\text{Yes})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Bad})$	4/10	0.4
$P(\text{Yes} \text{Bad})$	$(0.6 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.75

Bad / No

$P(\text{Bad} \text{No})$	1/5	0.2
$P(\text{No})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Bad})$	4/10	0.4
$P(\text{No} \text{Bad})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.25

Average / Yes

$P(\text{Average} \text{Yes})$	1/5	0.2
$P(\text{Yes})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Average})$	2/10	0.2
$P(\text{Yes} \text{Average})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.2$	0.5

Average / No

$P(\text{Average} \text{No})$	1/5	0.2
$P(\text{No})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Average})$	2/10	0.2
$P(\text{No} \text{Average})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.2$	0.5

Good / Yes

$P(\text{Good} \text{Yes})$	1/5	0.2
$P(\text{Yes})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Good})$	4/10	0.4
$P(\text{Yes} \text{Good})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.25

Good / No

$P(\text{Good} \text{No})$	3/5	0.6
$P(\text{No})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Good})$	4/10	0.4
$P(\text{No} \text{Good})$	$(0.6 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.75

hianoj

Traffic Condition Accident

high yes

normal yes

light no

light yes

normal no

light no

normal no

high yes

high no

high yes

$P(\text{Traffic} = 0 | \text{Accident} = b)$

Traffic	Yes	No	All
High	3 0.2	1 0.4	4 0.4
Normal	1 0.4	2 0.2	3 0.2
Light	1 0.4	2 0.4	3 0.4

High / Yes

High / No

$P(\text{high} / \text{Yes})$	3/5	0.6	$P(\text{High} / \text{No})$	1/5	0.2
$P(\text{Yes})$	5/10	0.5	$P(\text{No})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{high})$	4/10	0.4	$P(\text{High})$	4/10	0.4
$P(\text{Yes} / \text{high})$	$(0.6 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.75	$P(\text{No} / \text{high})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.25

Normal / Yes

Normal / No

$P(\text{Normal} / \text{Yes})$	1/5	0.2	$P(\text{Normal} / \text{No})$	2/5	0.4
$P(\text{Yes})$	5/10	0.5	$P(\text{No})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Normal})$	3/10	0.3	$P(\text{Normal})$	3/10	0.3
$P(\text{Yes} / \text{Normal})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.333333	$P(\text{No} / \text{Normal})$	$(0.4 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.666667

Light / Yes

Light / No

$P(\text{Light} / \text{Yes})$	1/5	0.2	$P(\text{Light} / \text{No})$	2/5	0.4
$P(\text{Yes})$	5/10	0.5	$P(\text{No})$	5/10	0.5
$P(\text{Light})$	3/10	0.3	$P(\text{Light})$	3/10	0.3
$P(\text{Yes} / \text{Light})$	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.333333	$P(\text{No} / \text{Light})$	$(0.4 \times 0.5) / 0.3$	0.666667

hcaraj

Engine problem Accident

no yes
 yes yes
 no no
 yes yes
 no no
 no no
 no yes
 yes no
 yes yes

Engine	Yes		No		All	
No	2	0.2	4	0.4	6	0.6
Yes	3	0.4	1	0.2	4	0.4

No / Yes

P (No / Yes)	2 / 6	0.4
P (Yes)	5 / 10	0.5
P (No)	6 / 10	0.6
P (Yes / No)	$(0.4 \times 0.5) / 0.6$	0.33333

No / No

P (No / No)	4 / 5	0.8
P (No)	5 / 10	0.5
P (No)	6 / 10	0.6
P (No / No)	$(0.8 \times 0.5) / 0.6$	0.66667

Yes / Yes

P (Yes / Yes)	3 / 5	0.6
P (Yes)	5 / 10	0.5
P (Yes)	4 / 10	0.4
P (Yes / Yes)	$(0.6 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.75

Yes / No

P (Yes / No)	1 / 5	0.2
P (No)	5 / 10	0.5
P (Yes)	4 / 10	0.4
P (No / Yes)	$(0.2 \times 0.5) / 0.4$	0.25

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	Weather	Road	Traffic	Engine	Accident
	Clear	Average	High	No	Yes
P(Yes)	0.5	0.5	0.75	0.33	0.12
P(No)	0.5	0.5	0.25	0.67	0.08

	Weather	Road	Traffic	Engine	Accident
	Rain	Average	Normal	Yes	No
P(Yes)	0.33	0.5	0.33	0.75	0.08
P(No)	0.67	0.5	0.67	0.25	0.11

	Weather	Road	Traffic	Engine	Accident
	Snow	Bad	Light	Yes	Yes
P(Yes)	0.67	0.75	0.33	0.75	0.25
P(No)	0.33	0.25	0.67	0.25	0.03

	Weather	Road	Traffic	Engine	Accident
	Clear	Good	High	No	No
P(Yes)	0.50	0.25	0.75	0.33	0.06
P(No)	0.50	0.75	0.25	0.67	0.13

	Weather	Road	Traffic	Engine	Accident
	Snow	Average	High	No	Yes
P(Yes)	0.67	0.50	0.75	0.33	0.17
P(No)	0.33	0.50	0.25	0.67	0.06

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