

The Association for Computing Machinery  
2 Penn Plaza, Suite 701  
New York New York 10121-0701

**ACM COPYRIGHT NOTICE.** Copyright © 2018 by the Association for Computing Machinery, Inc. Permission to make digital or hard copies of part or all of this work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by others than ACM must be honored. Abstracting with credit is permitted. To copy otherwise, to republish, to post on servers, or to redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission and/or a fee. Request permissions from Publications Dept., ACM, Inc., fax +1 (212) 869-0481, or [permissions@acm.org](mailto:permissions@acm.org).

For other copying of articles that carry a code at the bottom of the first or last page, copying is permitted provided that the per-copy fee indicated in the code is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, +1-978-750-8400, +1-978-750-4470 (fax).

#### **Notice to Past Authors of ACM-Published Articles**

ACM intends to create a complete electronic archive of all articles and/or other material previously published by ACM. If you have written a work that was previously published by ACM in any journal or conference proceedings prior to 1978, or any SIG Newsletter at any time, and you do NOT want this work to appear in the ACM Digital Library, please inform [permissions@acm.org](mailto:permissions@acm.org), stating the title of the work, the author(s), and where and when published.

ACM ISBN: 978-1-4503-5638-1

---

Editorial production by Lisa O'Conner  
Cover art production by Annie Jiu



*IEEE Computer Society*  
**Conference Publishing Services (CPS)**

<http://www.computer.org/cps>