React 学习收获

React 主要用于构建 UI, 在可重用性上有优异的表现, 通过将代码分离到 js 文件的方式, 在前端中可以用简介的语言实现想要的效果。以下是一个我以 React 构建前端的项目实例。

```
index.jsp ⋈
 pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
 3 <!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.orį
 50 <head>
       <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
       <title>摘书阁</title>
       <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="files/CSS/home.css"/>
 8
       <script src = "react/build/react.js"></script>
 9
10
       <script src = "react/build/react-dom.js"></script>
       <script src = "react/build/browser.min.js"></script>
11
       <script src="files/JS/index.js" type="text/babel"></script>
12
       <script src="files/JS/Login.js" type="text/babel"></script>
13
14 </head>
15@ <body>
       <div id = "Login" userName = "<%= session.getAttribute("username")%>"></div>
<u>16</u>
       <div class = "main">
17⊜
           <div id = "D1"></div>
18
           <div id = "D2"></div><hr />
<div id = "D3"></div>
19
20
21
       </div>
22 </body>
23 </html>
```

这是网站的首页,在 head 部分引用了 react 的基本文件和我自己写的 js 文件,在 body 部分使用了 6 行就实现了首页。



右上的登录就是 Login 模块,中间的标题,引言和选项分别是 D1, D2, D3 模块。

```
13 <html>
14 <head>
       <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
       <title>冉舟新星</title>
       k rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="files/CSS/page.css"/>
17
       <script src = "react/build/react.js"></script>
       <script src = "react/build/react-dom.js"></script>
19
       <script src = "react/build/browser.min.js"></script>
       <script src = "files/JS/Login.js" type="text/babel"></script>
21
       <script src = "files/JS/Log.js" type="text/babel"></script>
<script src = "files/JS/TextOfPage1.js" type="text/babel"></script>
22
23
       <script src = "files/JS/ButtonOfPage2.js" type="text/babel"></script>
       <script src = "files/JS/ButtonOfPage3.js" type="text/babel"></script>
25
       <script src = "files/JS/ButtonOfPage4.js" type="text/babel"></script>
26
       <script src = "files/JS/BookList.js" type="text/babel"></script>
27
28 (body)
29
       <div id = "Login" userName = "<%= session.getAttribute("username")%>"></div>
300
       <div class = "Leftbox">
31
           <div id = Log></div>
           <div id = "T1"></div>
32
           <div id = "B2"></div>
           <div id = "B3"></div>
34
           <div id = "B4"></div>
       </div>
36
37
      <div id = "booklist"></div>
38 </head>
 39 (head)
       <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
 5
       <title>星罗棋布</title>
       <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="files/CSS/page.css"/>
       <script src = "react/build/react.js"></script>
       <script src = "react/build/react-dom.js"></script>
       <script src = "react/build/browser.min.js"></script>
 9
       <script src = "files/JS/Login.js" type="text/babel"></script>
       <script src = "files/JS/Log.js" type="text/babel"></script>
11
       <script src = "files/JS/TextOfPage3.js" type="text/babel"></script>
       <script src = "files/JS/ButtonOfPage1.js" type="text/babel"></script>
13
       <script src = "files/JS/ButtonOfPage2.js" type="text/babel"></script>
<script src = "files/JS/ButtonOfPage4.js" type="text/babel"></script>
15
       <script src = "files/JS/BookList.js" type="text/babel"></script>
16
17 </head>
189 <body>
       <div id = "Login" userName = "<%= session.getAttribute("username")%>"></div>
19
       <div class = "leftbox">
200
           <div id = Log></div>
           <div id = "B1"></div>
22
23
           <div id = "B2"></div>
           <div id = "73"></div>
24
           <div id = "B4"></div>
25
26
       </div>
       <div id = "booklist"></div>
27
28 </body>
29 (/html>
```

这是其中两个页面的前端设计,可以看出相似度是很高的,使用 react 可以减少重复工作,维护只需在 js 文件中进行。其实 B1 到 B4 本身也是相似的模块,可以进一步复用,但是当时水平不够,就分开来写了。

最后,在使用 React 中也感到有一些不足。比如说 React 使用的 text/babel 格式有些编辑器不支持关键词高亮和自动格式布局(比如 eclipse),js 文件的维护也相当困难。在实现一些简单操作时不如原生的 javascript 好用,在模块化和简单性之间往往需要一些取舍。