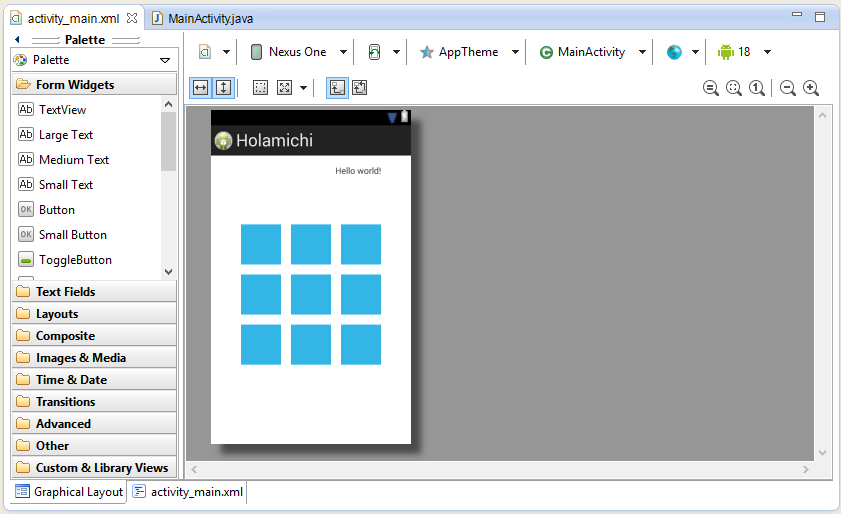
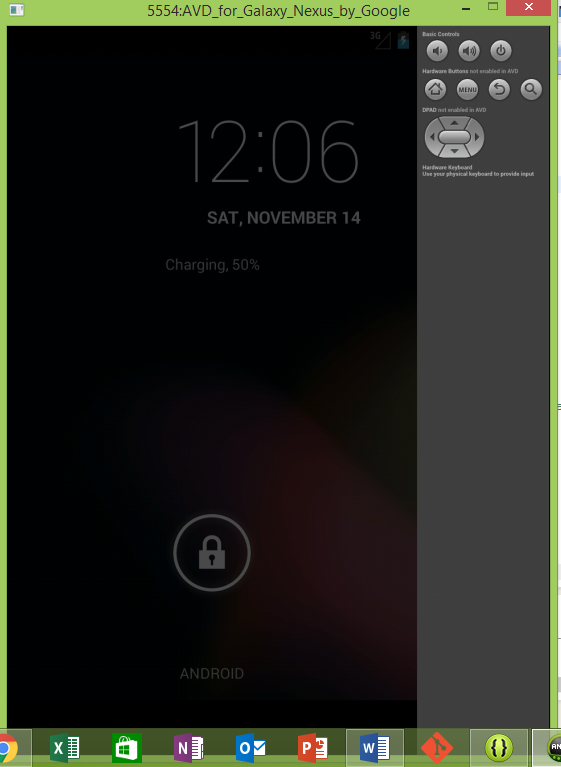
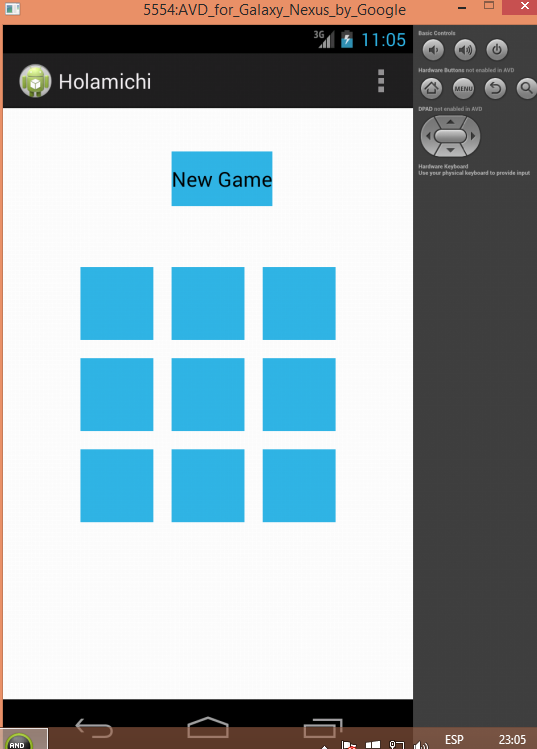
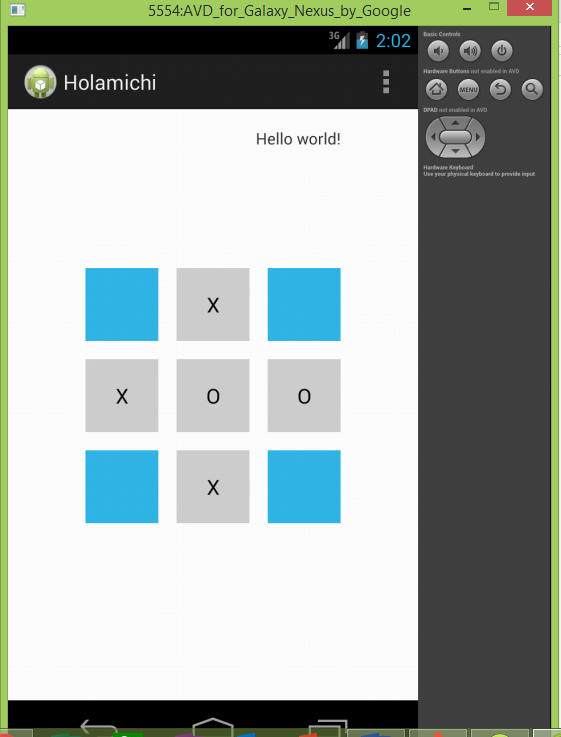
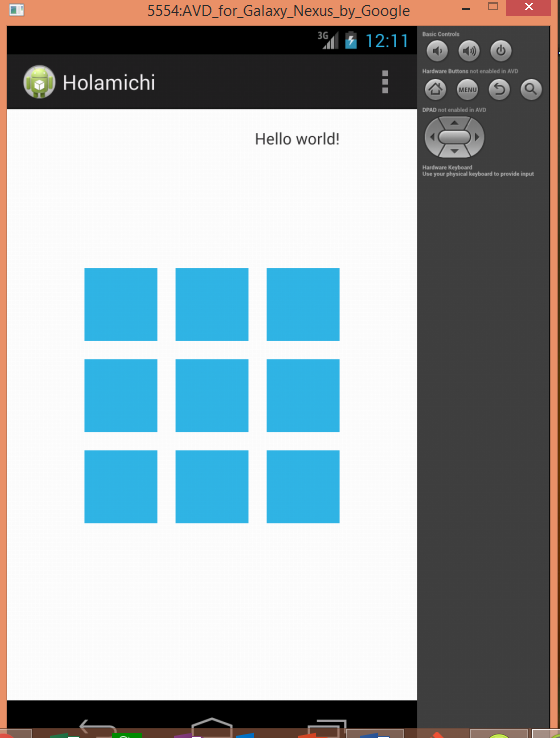
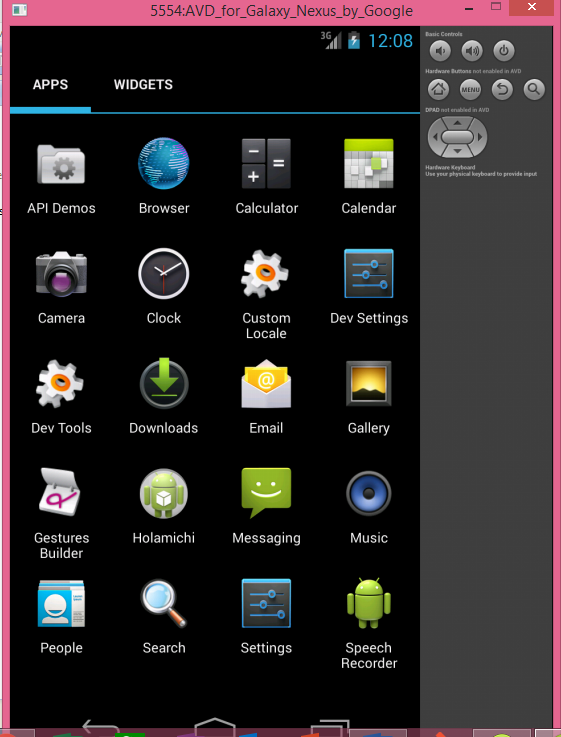
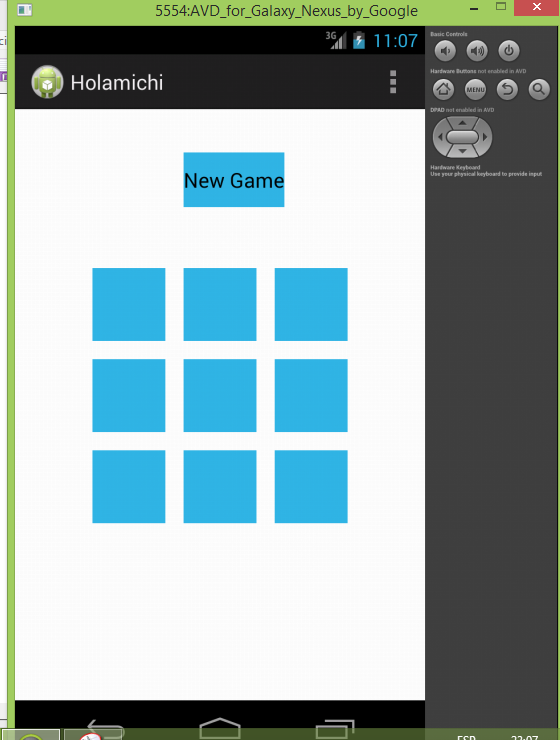
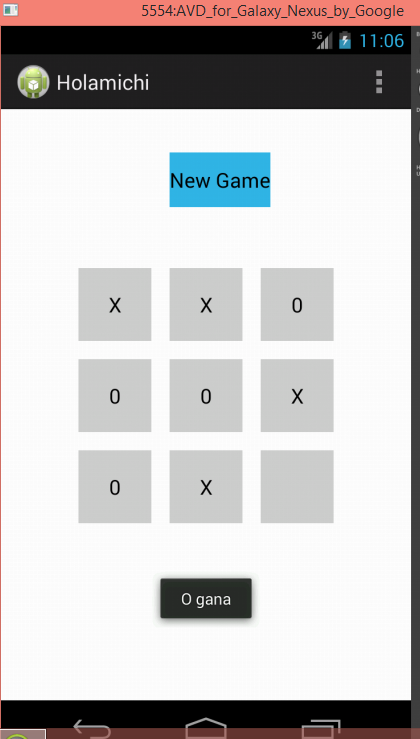
Vc Avances mediante imágenes del video juego MICHI CON NUESTRO SIMULADOR



NUESTRO







Nuevo juego