

0) Set $S=100$; $r=1\%$; $\text{vol}=20\%$, $T=1$, $K=100$

$S=$	100	Price of the Underlying
$r=$	1%	Risk free interest rate
$\sigma=$	20%	Volatility
$T=$	1	12 Time until maturity (years)
$K=$	100	Strike Price

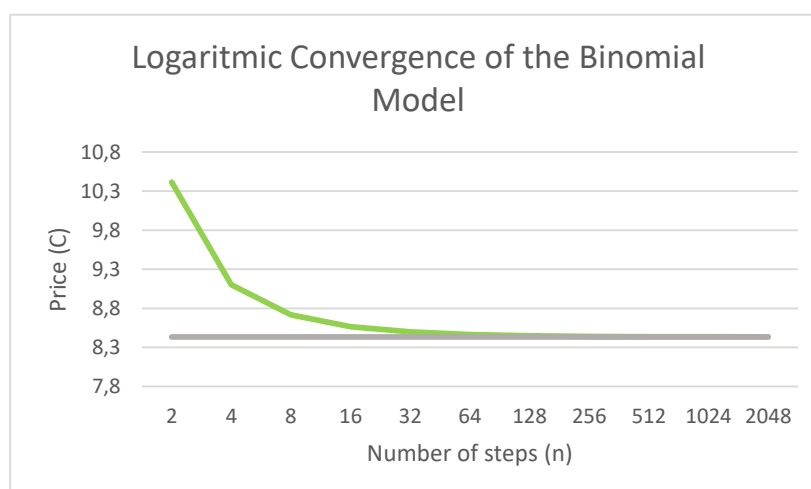
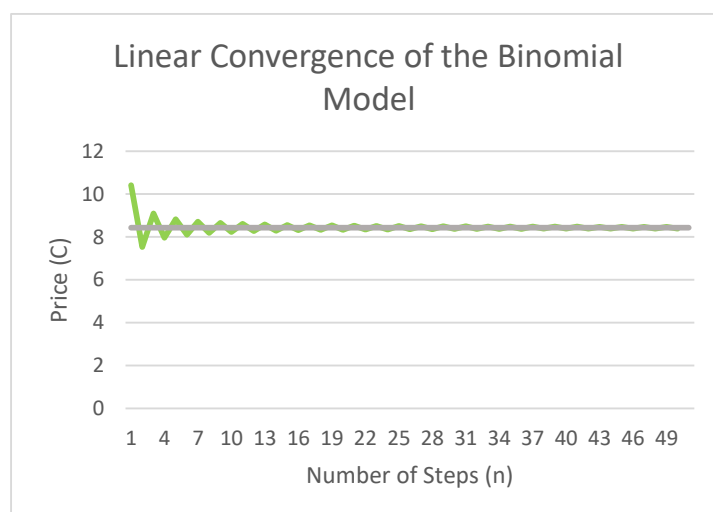
1) Write a VBA script that prices a Call with a binomial model where n (number of steps) is an input parameter

2) Compare with the B&S formula

price (C): 8,433319

n , steps: Binomial B_S price:
price:

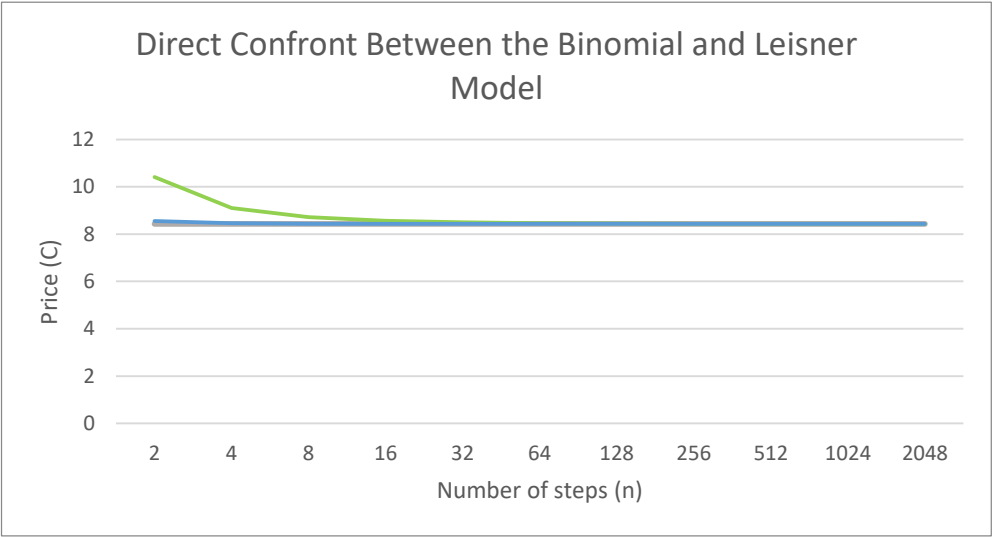
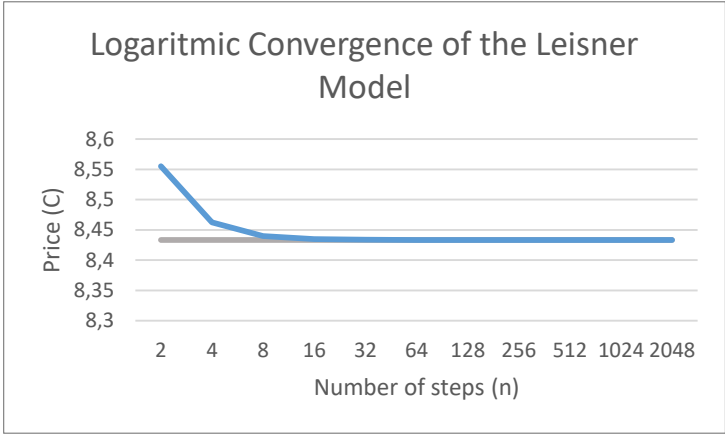
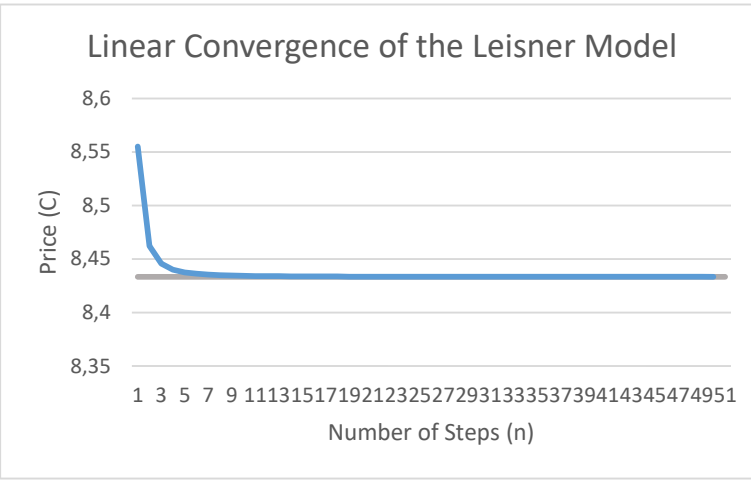
1	10,41472	8,4333187
3	9,102713	8,4333187
7	8,717473	8,4333187
15	8,565028	8,4333187
31	8,496815	8,4333187
63	8,464504	8,4333187
127	8,448774	8,4333187
255	8,441012	8,4333187
511	8,437157	8,4333187
1023	8,435236	8,4333187
2047	8,434277	8,4333187



3) Investigate the rate of convergence and compare with the Leisen and Reimer method

n, steps: Leisner B_S price:
 method
 price:

1	8,555102	8,4333187
3	8,462183	8,4333187
7	8,440006	8,4333187
15	8,434912	8,4333187
31	8,433707	8,4333187
63	8,433414	8,4333187
127	8,433342	8,4333187
255	8,433325	8,4333187
511	8,43332	8,4333187
1023	8,433319	8,4333187
2047	8,433319	8,4333187



S:	K:	r:	sigma:	T:	n:	price (C):	B_S model	n, log:
100	100	1%	20%	12	100	8,413505	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	1	10,41472	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	2	7,530459	8,433319	2
100	100	1%	20%	12	3	9,102713	8,433319	4
100	100	1%	20%	12	4	7,957068	8,433319	8
100	100	1%	20%	12	5	8,832691	8,433319	16
100	100	1%	20%	12	6	8,110885	8,433319	32
100	100	1%	20%	12	7	8,717473	8,433319	64
100	100	1%	20%	12	8	8,18978	8,433319	128
100	100	1%	20%	12	9	8,653755	8,433319	256
100	100	1%	20%	12	10	8,237706	8,433319	512
100	100	1%	20%	12	11	8,613347	8,433319	1024
100	100	1%	20%	12	12	8,26989	8,433319	2048
100	100	1%	20%	12	13	8,585447	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	14	8,292987	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	15	8,565028	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	16	8,310368	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	17	8,54944	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	18	8,323919	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	19	8,537149	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	20	8,334782	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	21	8,52721	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	22	8,343682	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	23	8,519007	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	24	8,351109	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	25	8,512122	8,433319	price, log:
100	100	1%	20%	12	26	8,357399	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	27	8,506261	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	28	8,362795	8,433319	7,530459
100	100	1%	20%	12	29	8,501211	8,433319	7,957068
100	100	1%	20%	12	30	8,367476	8,433319	8,18978
100	100	1%	20%	12	31	8,496815	8,433319	8,310368
100	100	1%	20%	12	32	8,371573	8,433319	8,371573
100	100	1%	20%	12	33	8,492953	8,433319	8,402382
100	100	1%	20%	12	34	8,375191	8,433319	8,417835
100	100	1%	20%	12	35	8,489535	8,433319	8,425573
100	100	1%	20%	12	36	8,378408	8,433319	8,429445
100	100	1%	20%	12	37	8,486487	8,433319	8,431382
100	100	1%	20%	12	38	8,381288	8,433319	8,43235
100	100	1%	20%	12	39	8,483752	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	40	8,383881	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	41	8,481285	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	42	8,386228	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	43	8,479048	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	44	8,388362	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	45	8,47701	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	46	8,390311	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	47	8,475146	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	48	8,392098	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	49	8,473435	8,433319	
100	100	1%	20%	12	50	8,393742	8,433319	

S:	K:	r:	sigma:	T:	n:	price (C):	n, log:
	100	100	1%	20%	12	100 8,394202	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	1 8,555102	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	3 8,462183	2
	100	100	1%	20%	12	5 8,445551	4
	100	100	1%	20%	12	7 8,440006	8
	100	100	1%	20%	12	9 8,43752	16
	100	100	1%	20%	12	11 8,436199	32
	100	100	1%	20%	12	13 8,435415	64
	100	100	1%	20%	12	15 8,434912	128
	100	100	1%	20%	12	17 8,43457	256
	100	100	1%	20%	12	19 8,434328	512
	100	100	1%	20%	12	21 8,434149	1024
	100	100	1%	20%	12	23 8,434015	2048
	100	100	1%	20%	12	25 8,43391	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	27 8,433827	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	29 8,433761	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	31 8,433707	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	33 8,433662	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	35 8,433624	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	37 8,433593	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	39 8,433566	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	41 8,433542	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	43 8,433522	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	45 8,433505	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	47 8,43349	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	49 8,433476	Leisner
	100	100	1%	20%	12	51 8,433464	method:
	100	100	1%	20%	12	53 8,433453	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	55 8,433444	6,829771
	100	100	1%	20%	12	57 8,433435	7,550667
	100	100	1%	20%	12	59 8,433428	7,969181
	100	100	1%	20%	12	61 8,433421	8,19499
	100	100	1%	20%	12	63 8,433414	8,312431
	100	100	1%	20%	12	65 8,433409	8,372393
	100	100	1%	20%	12	67 8,433403	8,402718
	100	100	1%	20%	12	69 8,433399	8,417978
	100	100	1%	20%	12	71 8,433394	8,425636
	100	100	1%	20%	12	73 8,43339	8,429474
	100	100	1%	20%	12	75 8,433386	8,431395
	100	100	1%	20%	12	77 8,433383	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	79 8,43338	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	81 8,433377	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	83 8,433374	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	85 8,433371	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	87 8,433369	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	89 8,433367	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	91 8,433365	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	93 8,433363	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	95 8,433361	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	97 8,433359	
	100	100	1%	20%	12	99 8,433358	