A tutorial on setting up a reproducible workflow in R and R Studio

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11 Abstract

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16 Introduction

17 Methods

- We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study (Simmons, Nelson, & Simonsohn, 2012).
- 20 Participants
- 21 Material

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- 22 Procedure
- Data analysis
- We used R (Version 4.4.1; R Core Team, 2023) and the R-packages citr (Version 0.3.2;
- Aust, 2019), dplyr (Version 1.1.4; Wickham, François, Henry, Müller, & Vaughan, 2023),
- forcats (Version 1.0.0; Wickham, 2023a), ggplot2 (Version 3.5.1; Wickham, 2016), lubridate
- <sup>27</sup> (Version 1.9.4; Grolemund & Wickham, 2011), papaja (Version 0.1.3; Aust & Barth, 2023),
- patchwork (Version 1.3.0; Pedersen, 2024), purrr (Version 1.0.2; Wickham & Henry, 2023),
- 29 RColorBrewer (Version 1.1.3; Neuwirth, 2022), readr (Version 2.1.5; Wickham, Hester, &
- Bryan, 2024), stringr (Version 1.5.1; Wickham, 2023b), tibble (Version 3.2.1; Müller &
- Wickham, 2023), tidyr (Version 1.3.1; Wickham, Vaughan, & Girlich, 2024), tidyverse
- (Version 2.0.0; Wickham et al., 2019), tinylabels (Version 0.2.4; Barth, 2023) and tinytex
- (Version 0.54; Xie, 2019) for all our analyses.

Results

- 35 Descriptive statistics
- Raw data plots
- Accuracy by condition violin plot

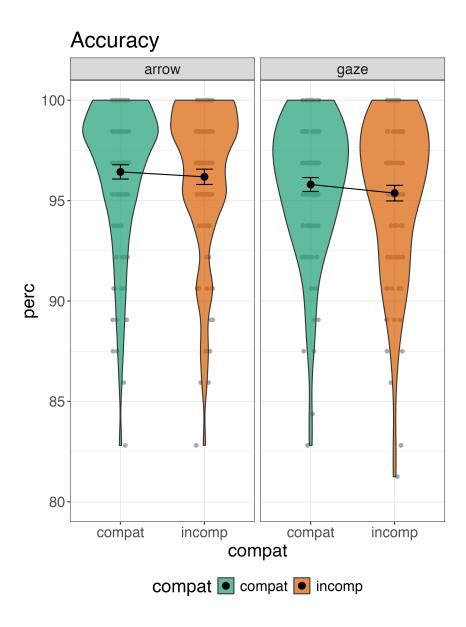


Figure 1. Accuracy is quite high for both types of stimuli

Reaction time by condition violin plot

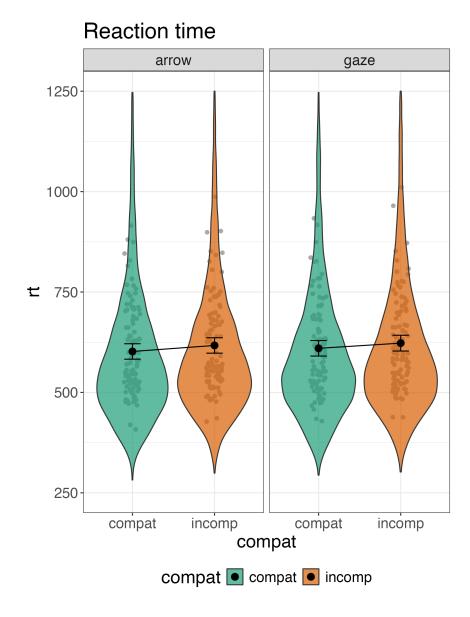


Figure 2. RT as a function of stimuli and conditions.

Reaction time by difference scores violin plot

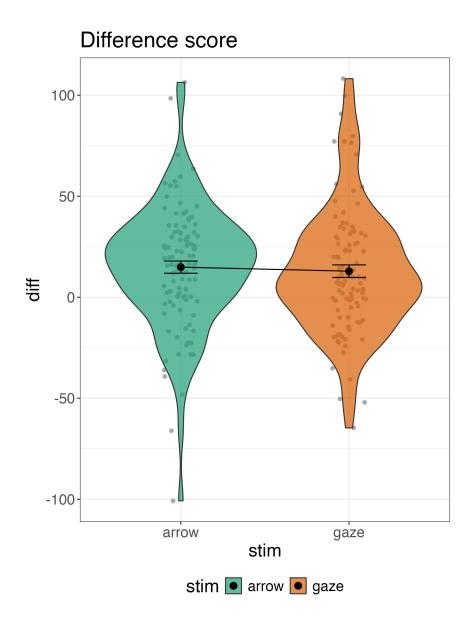
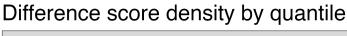


Figure 3. RT difference scores (incomp - compat) by stimulus type.

Reaction time by difference scores density plot with quantiles



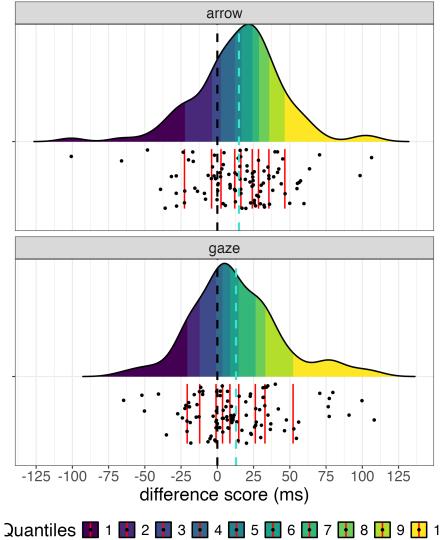
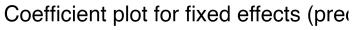


Figure 4. RT difference scores (incomp - compat) as a density plot.

## 41 Inferential statistics

- Now we plot and tabulate parameters from the posterior distribution.
- Fixed effects from model b2



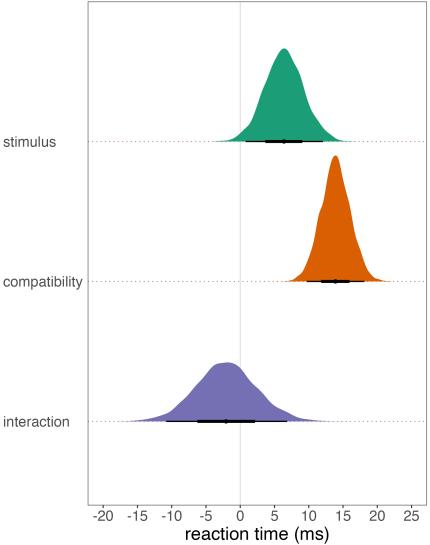


Figure 5. Fixed effects from model b2.

Table 1

Fixed effects from model b2.

term	value	.lower	.upper
intercept	613.94	593.62	634.79
stimulus	6.38	0.77	12.07
compatibility	13.89	9.70	18.11
interaction	-2.08	-10.80	6.85

Note. Median point estimates and 95% quantile intervals shown.

Discussion

45 References

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