Supplementary Materials

2 Model formulas

The regression formula for the full model (model b2):

 $rt \sim 1 + stimulus * compatibility + (1 + stimulus * compatibility | pid)$

- Note: rt = reaction time (ms); stimulus = blah; compatibility = blah; pid =
- 5 subject/participant identifier.

6 A supplementary table

- ⁷ Here, I just reproduce the table from the main manuscript to save time making anything else.
- But of course in a real paper, you wouldn't do this, you'd just show whatever you needed. It
- 9 is labelled differently to reflect that it is a supplementary table.

Supplementary Table 1

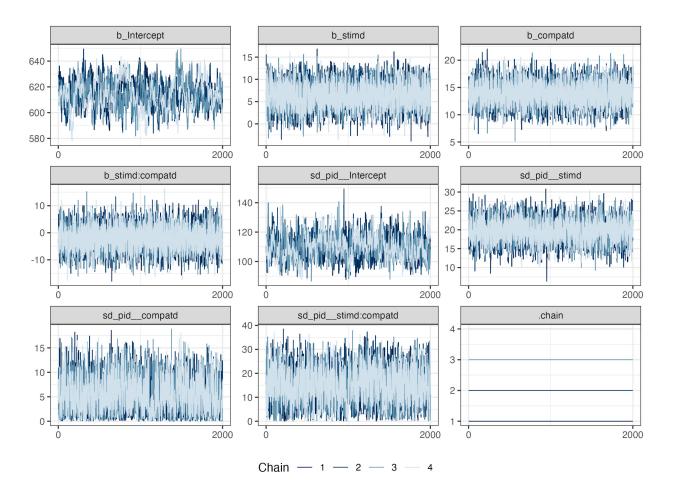
Fixed effects from model b2.

term	value	.lower	.upper
intercept	613.94	593.62	634.79
stimulus	6.38	0.77	12.07
compatibility	13.89	9.70	18.11
interaction	-2.08	-10.80	6.85

Note. Median point estimates and 95% quantile intervals shown.

10 A supplementary figure

- Let's take a look at the mixing of chains in the model. This is a useful model diagnostic
- check to see that the model built ok.



Supplementary Figure 1. Caterpillar plots showing the mixing of chains across parameters in model b2.