

Solution

Problem 1: (14 points)

```
[1] 0101      [2] 0000 0101      [3] 0011
[4] 0001 1100 [5] 0              [6] 0000 1001
[7] 0000 0100
```

Problem 2: (10 points)

```
[1] 0x00000610 [2] 0x10223400
[3] 0x00000614 [4] 0x11ff00a8
[5] 0x0000061c [6] 0x87654010
[7] 0x00000618 [8] 0xcdab0114
[9] %eax       [10] 0x0000061c
```

Problem 3: (16 points)

- 1

```
[1] 40      [2] 80
[3] 8       [4] 16
[5] 0x8049790 [6] 0x600a20
[7] 0x804978d [8] 0x600a19
[9] 0x8049794 [10] 0x600a28
[11] 0x80497cc [12] 0x600a98
```
- 2 X86: 9 bytes wasted; X86-64: 25 bytes wasted
- 3 X86: 8 bytes can be saved; X86-64: 24 bytes can be saved

Problem 4: (10 points)

- 1

```
[1] 15      [2] 1 11111 000000
[3] 1 00000 111111 [4] 0 00001 000000
```
2. 1 01101 100000
3. 0 10010 111010

Problem 5: (23 points)

```
1  [1]  4                                [2]  'f'
   [3]  NONE                            [4]  'h'
   [5]  .L8                             [6]  movb
   [7]  $0x1                            [8]  .L9
   [9]  %ebx                            [10] $0x61
  [11] *.L7(, %ecx, 4)                  [12] subl
  [13] addl                             [14] orl
2  'H'
```

Problem 6: (27 points)

```
1  [1]  %edx                            [2]  0xc(%ebp)
   [3]  %eax                            [4]  10 00 00 00
   [5]  8048404                          [6]  80484a1

2  size = 8

3  [1]  0xffffd4cc                      [2]  0xffffd4f8
   [3]  0xffffd4c4                      [4]  0xffffd4c8
   [5]  0xffffd4d0                      [6]  0xffffd4f8

4  %edx = 0xa    (%eax) = 0x9

   next instruction: 804842c or mov %esi,0x4(%esp)

5  [1]  0x3                             [2]  0xd
   [3]  0xffffd4c8                      [4]  0x804842a
```