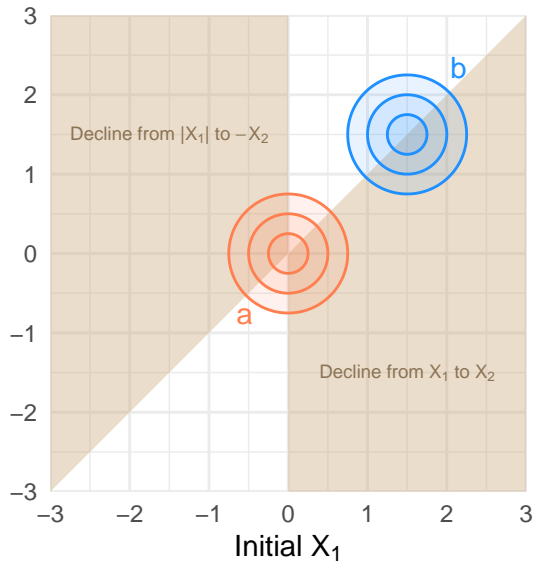


A

Replication  $X_2$ 

B

Artifactual decline (SE units)

