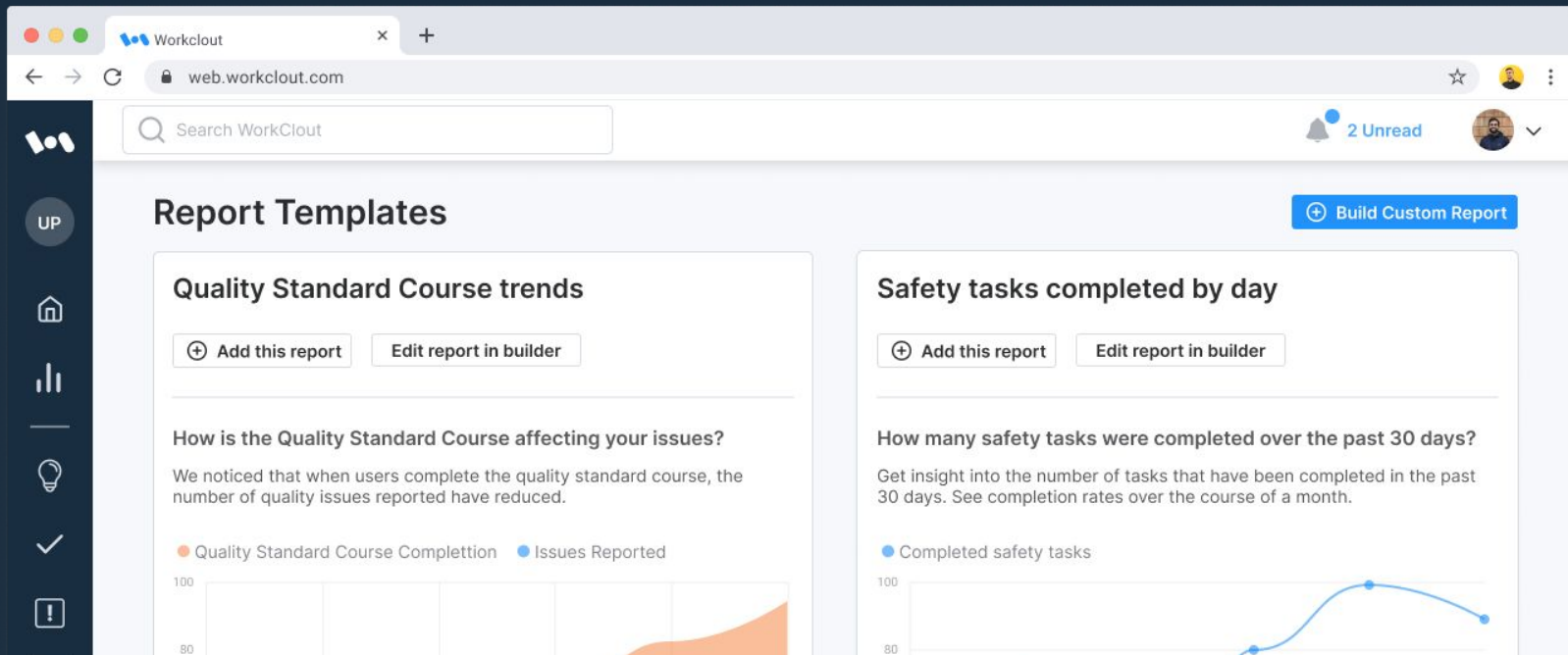




Building an enterprise multi-tenant SaaS product with Hasura



Enterprise Product for Frontline Workers and Continuous Improvement Managers



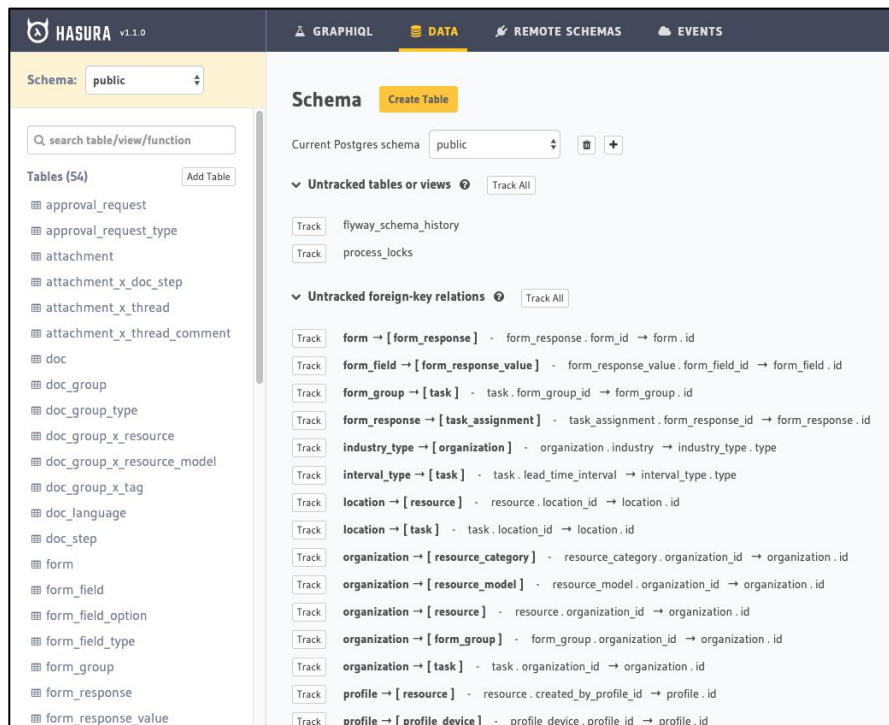


WorkClout

Enterprise Product for Frontline Workers and Continuous Improvement Managers

- Enterprise Users
- Real-time
- Multi-tenant
- SQL-based & Scalable

Our Journey Adopting Hasura



1. R&D + Implementation
2. Deployment
3. Maintenance

False Dichotomy



HASURA

vs



Firebase

This comparison primarily serviced the Frontend.

It obfuscated the benefits Hasura brings to the Backend.



HASURA

Flexibility to...

B.Y.O.B.T.

Bring your own backend team

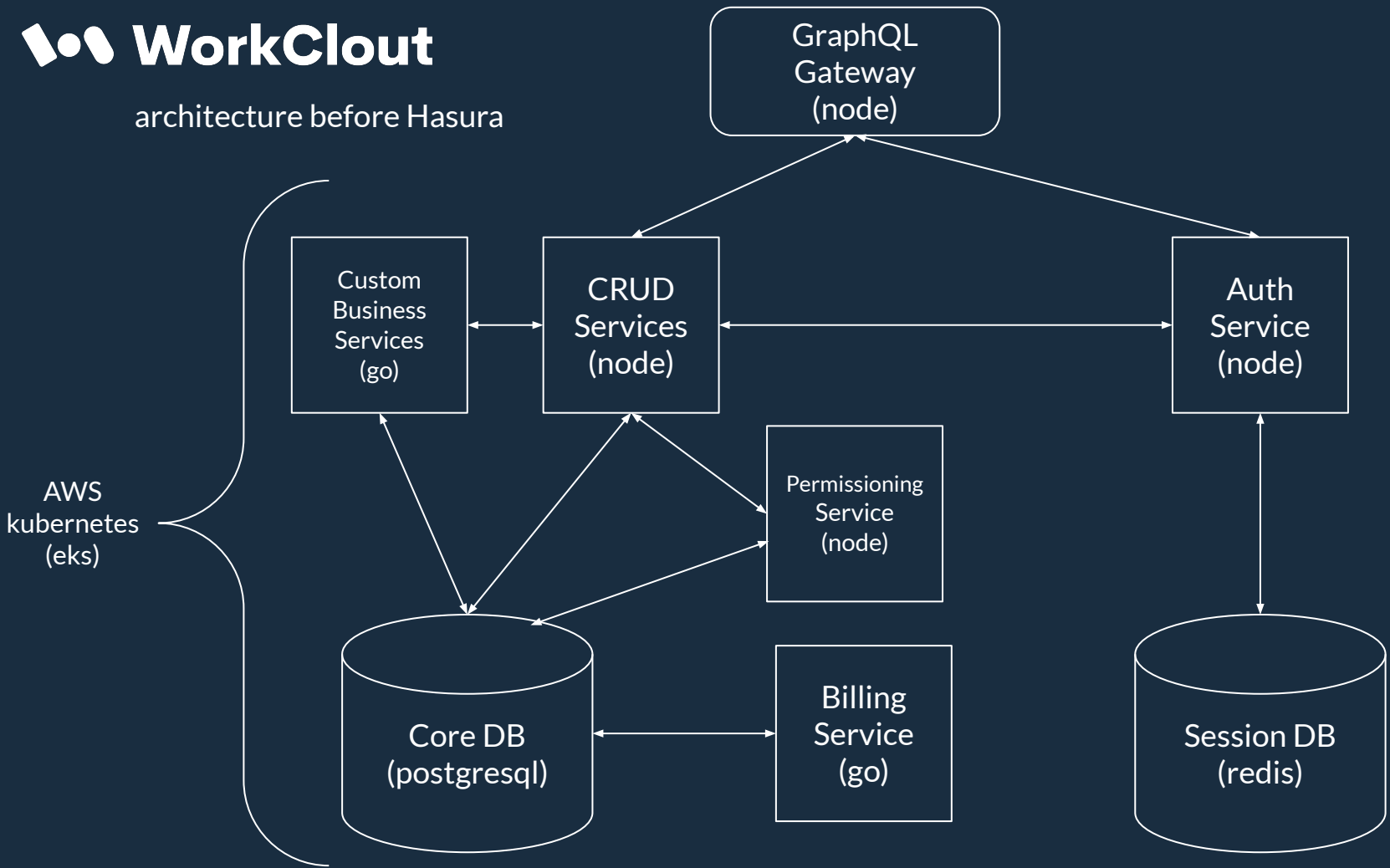
B.Y.O.B.S.

Bring your own backend stack

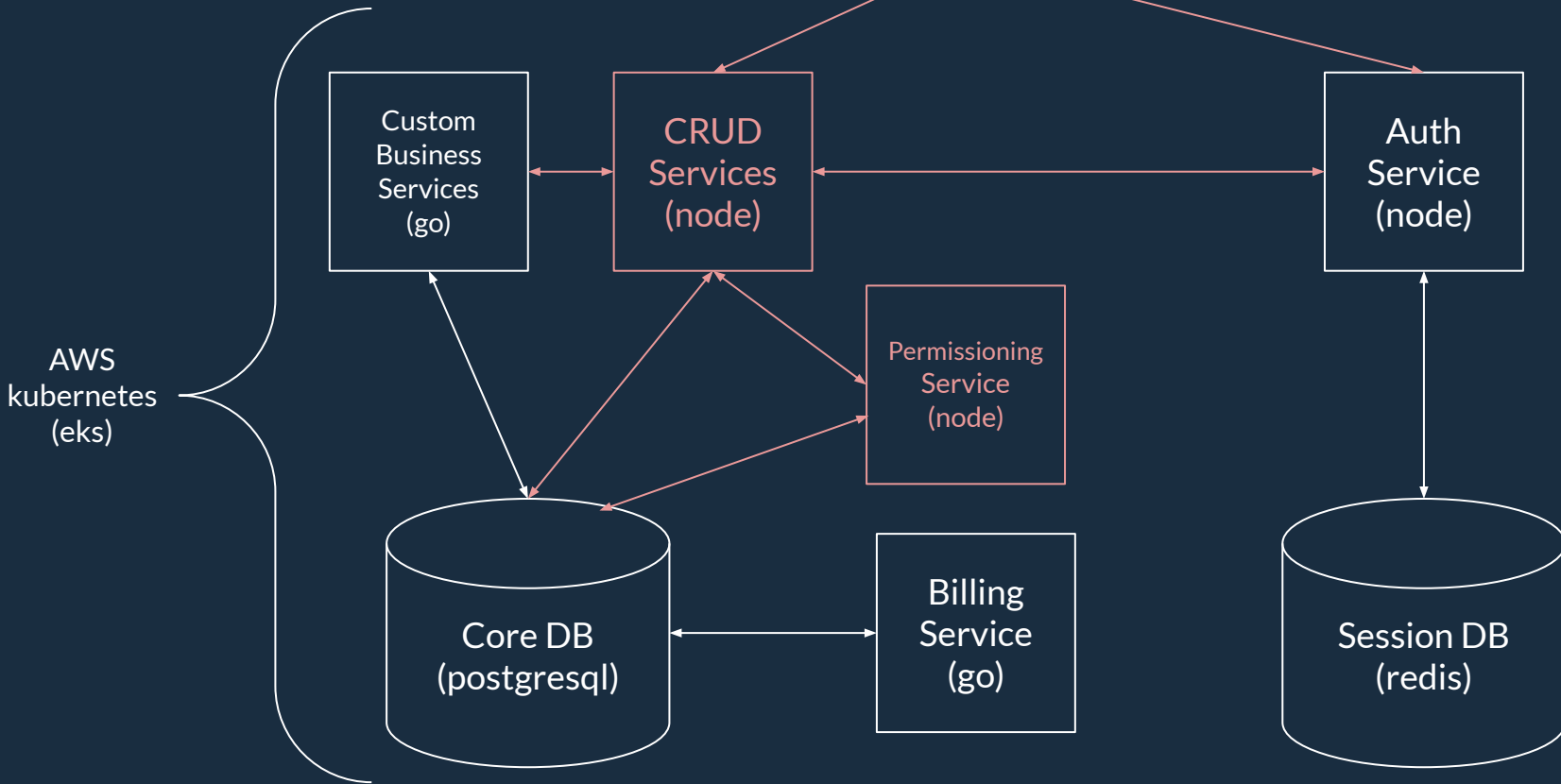
...or don't 🧐



architecture before Hasura



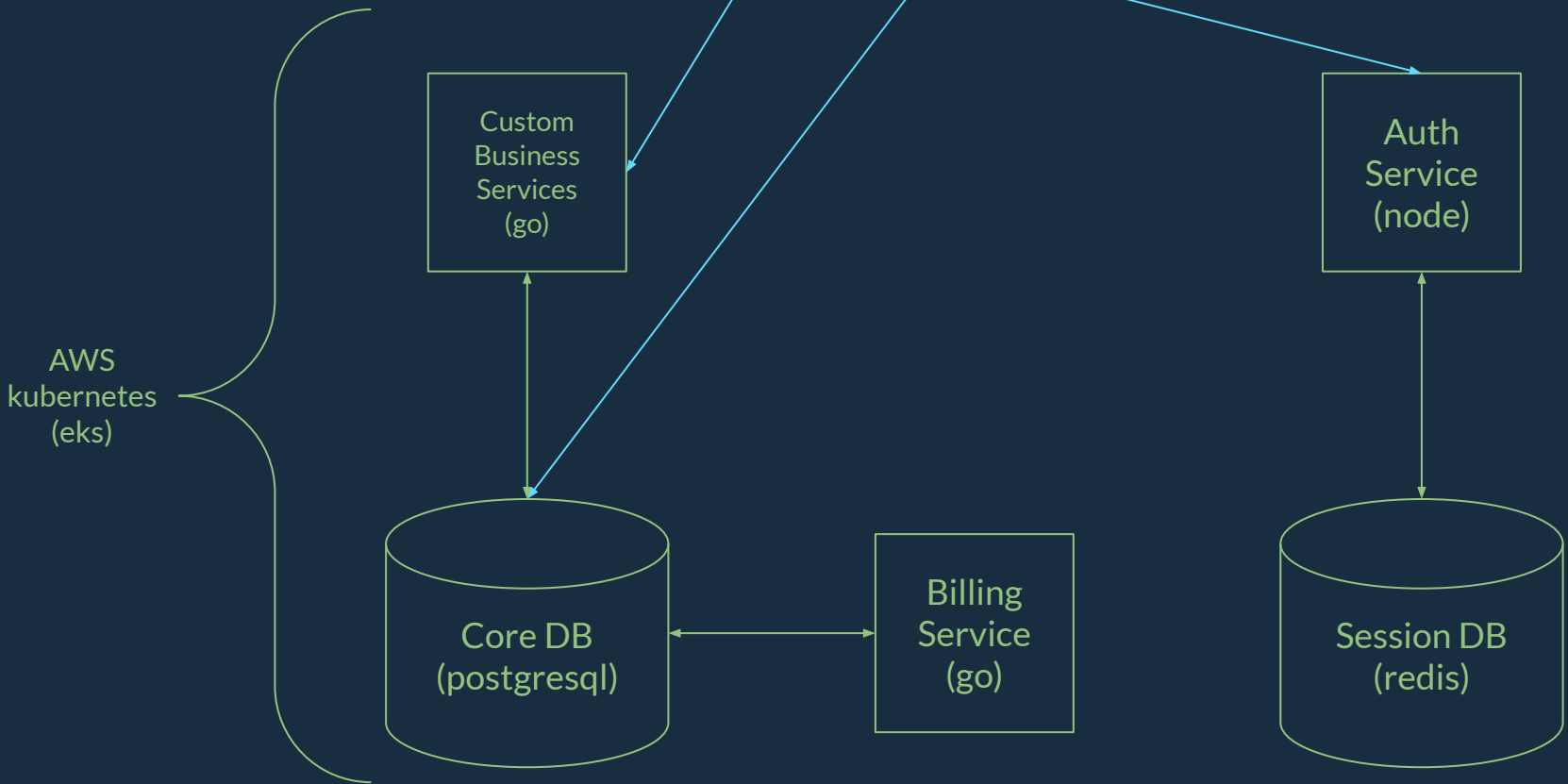
architecture before Hasura





after Hasura

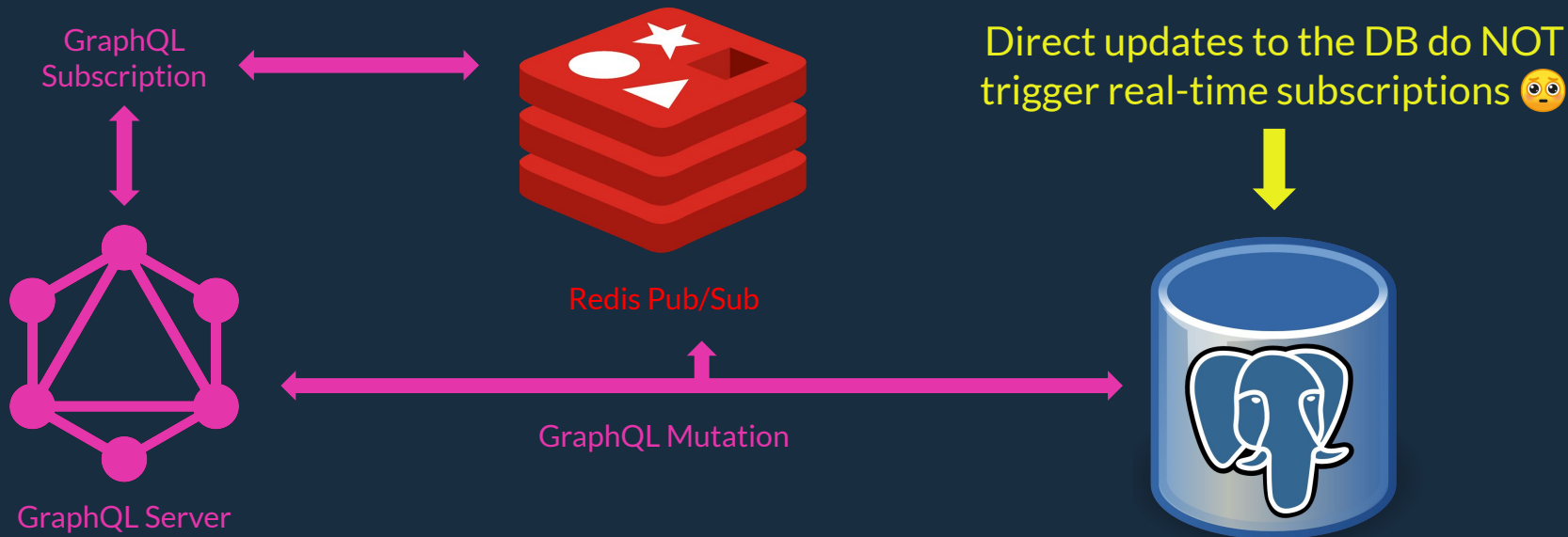
New
Unchanged



**Just how real-time is
real-time?**

Just how real-time is real-time?

The old way:



Just how real-time is real-time?

The new way is much simpler:



Direct updates now trigger
real-time subscriptions 🐼



Just how real-time is real-time?

```
hasuraroX=# INSERT INTO assignment (name) VALUES ('Present at Hasura Con');  
INSERT 0 1
```



GraphiQL

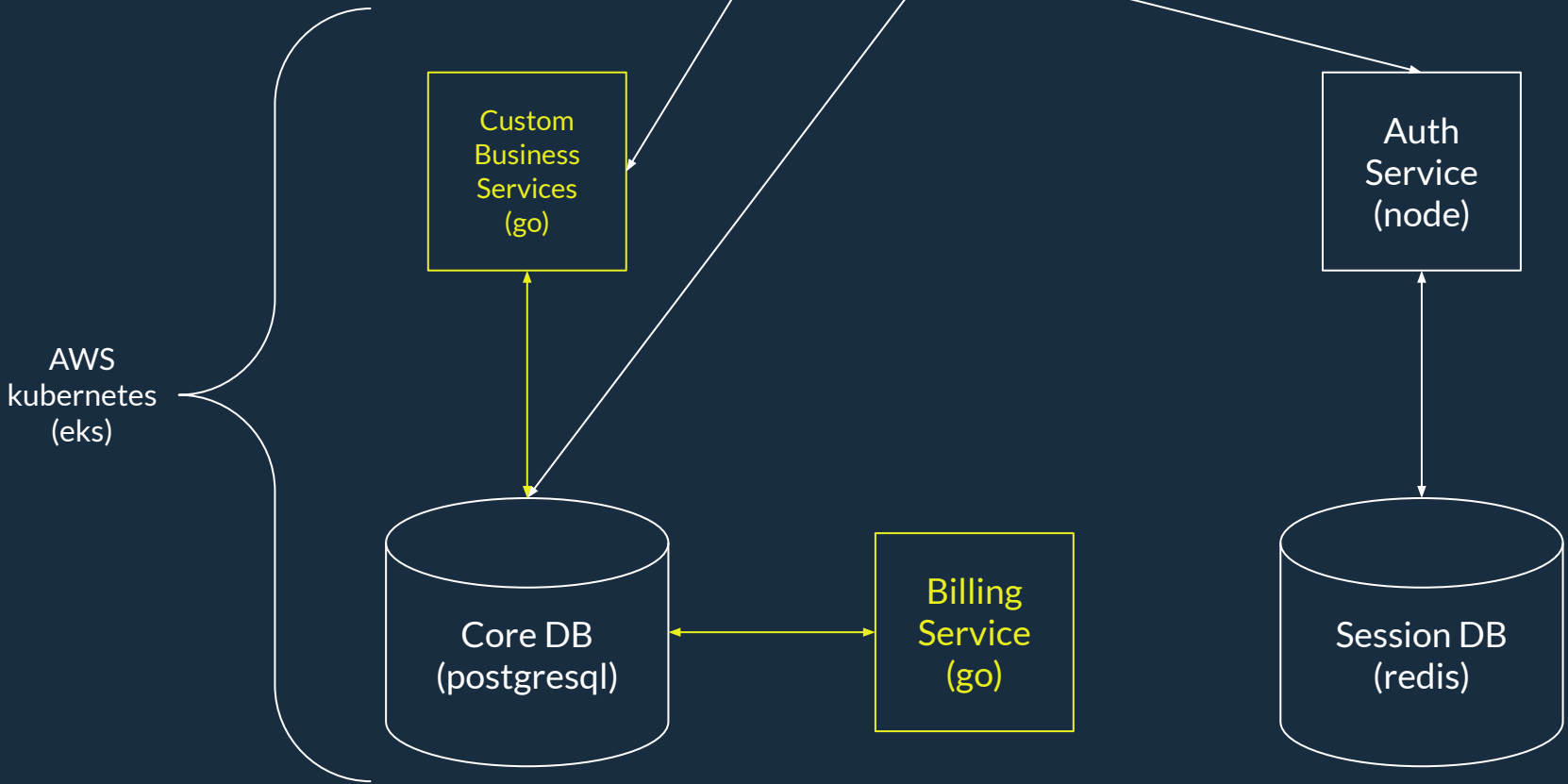
Prettify History Copy Explorer Voyager Analyze

```
1 subscription AllAssignments {  
2   assignment {  
3     id  
4     name  
5     created_at  
6   }  
7 }
```

→

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "assignment": [  
      {  
        "id": "d0873a7a-c119-4f32-ae5a-83d0b3525172",  
        "name": "Present at Hasura Con",  
        "created_at": "2020-05-25T17:19:09.561132-07:00"  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
}
```

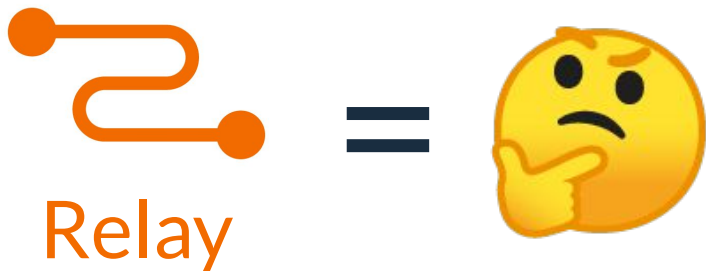
Just how real-time is real-time?



Choosing a GraphQL Client

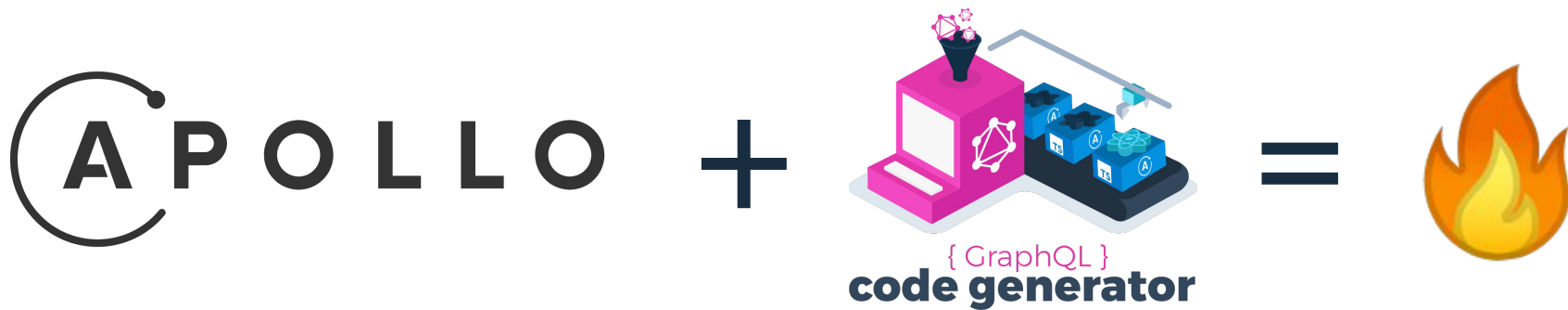
Using Relay, we struggled with:

1. Relay Connection spec
2. Cache management + invalidation
3. Subscription management



Hasura Team is working on Relay Support:
<https://github.com/hasura/graphql-engine/issues/721>

Choosing a GraphQL Client



Apollo Client, GraphQL Codegen, and use of React hooks

worked seamlessly with Hasura and Hasura subscriptions

Type-safe auto-generated React hooks for executing Hasura subscriptions

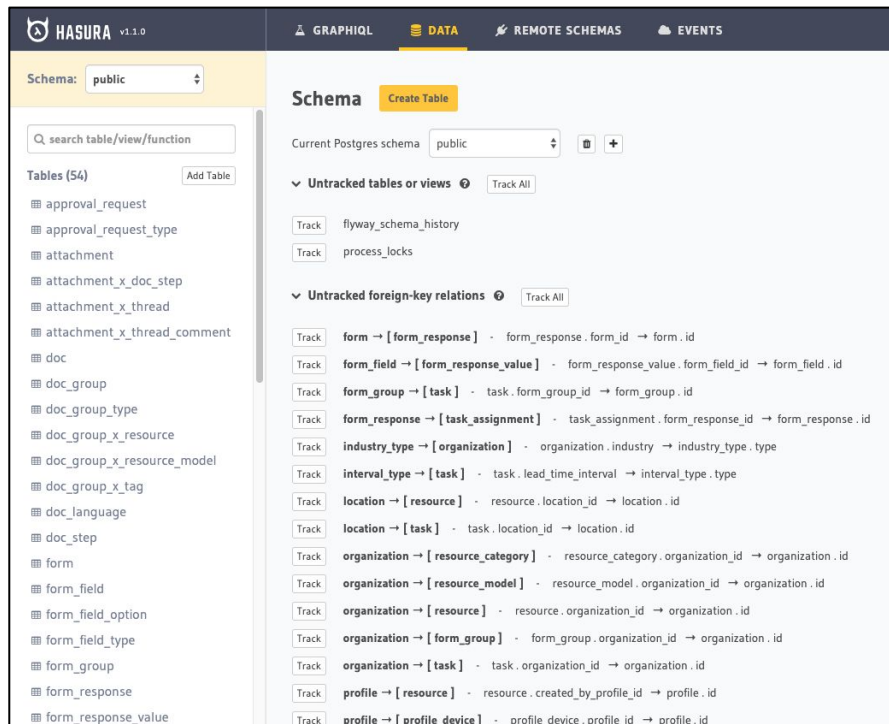
TS graphql.ts

```
1 import { gql } from "apollo-boost";
2
3 gql`
4   subscription TaskDetails($id: uuid!) {
5     task(where: { id: { _eq: $id } }) {
6       id
7       type
8       name
9       description
10      totalProfiles: profiles_aggregate {
11        aggregate {
12          count
13        }
14      }
15    }
16  }
17 `;
```

App.tsx

```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import { useTaskDetailsSubscription } from '../generated-graphql';
3 import Loader from '../Loader';
4 import Text from '../Text';
5
6 interface Props {
7   id: string;
8 }
9
10 export default ({ id }: Props) => {
11   const { loading, data } = useTaskDetailsSubscription({
12     variables: {
13       id,
14     },
15   });
16
17   if (loading) {
18     return <Loader />;
19   }
20
21   return <Text>{data?.task[0].name}</Text>;
22 };
23
```

Our Journey Adopting Hasura



1. R&D + Implementation
2. Deployment
3. Maintenance

High Level Strategy




kubernetes



K8 deployment made easy thanks to...

Explore [hasura/graphql-engine](#)



hasura/graphql-engine

By [hasura](#) • Updated 9 hours ago

Blazing fast, instant GraphQL APIs on Postgres with fine grained access control (<https://hasura.io>)

Container

[Overview](#) [Tags](#)

Supported tags

- `<version>`, `latest`
- `<version>.cli-migrations`, `latest.cli-migrations`

Sticky sessions
enabled



AWS EC2
Elastic LB

Ingress Controller

Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

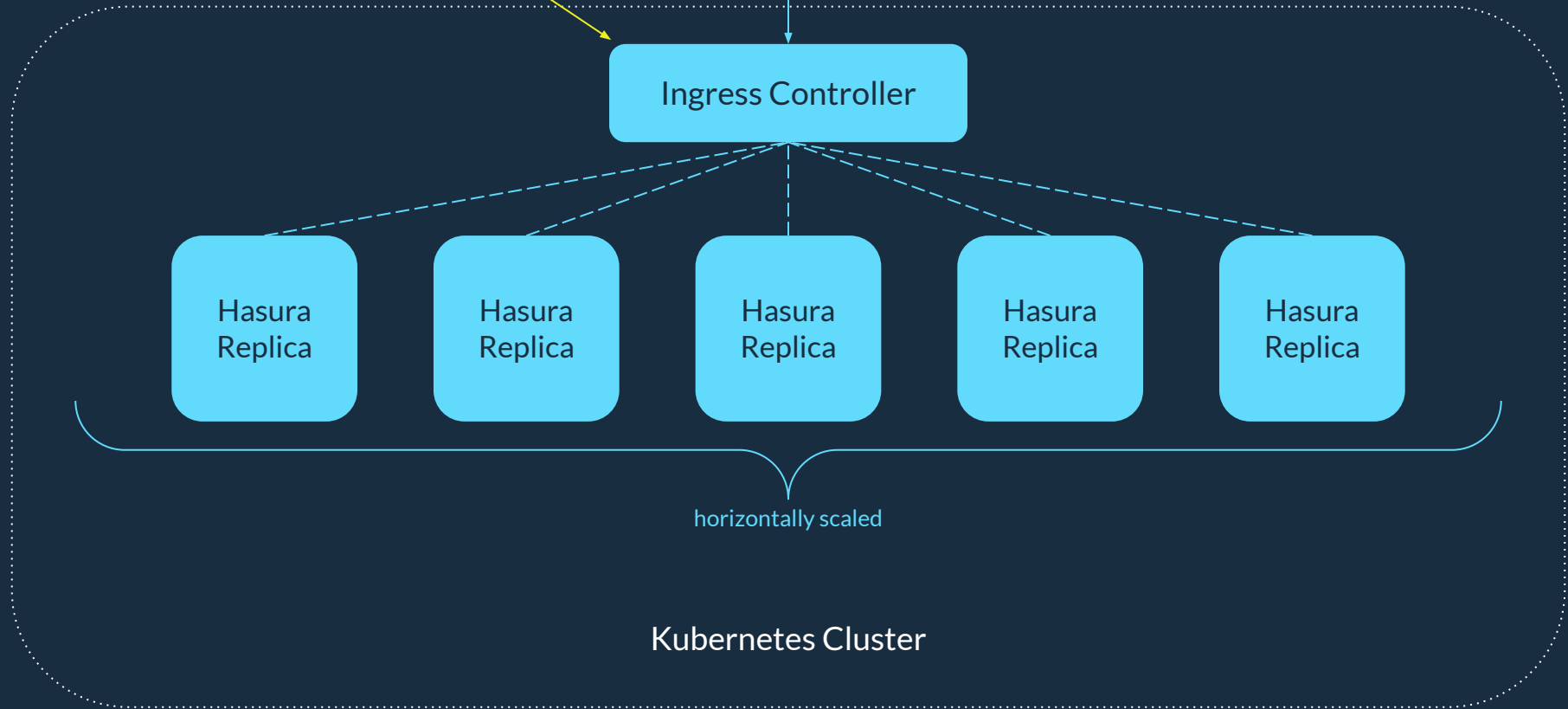
Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

horizontally scaled

Kubernetes Cluster





AWS EC2
Elastic LB

Replica reserved for
applying migrations

Ingress Controller

Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

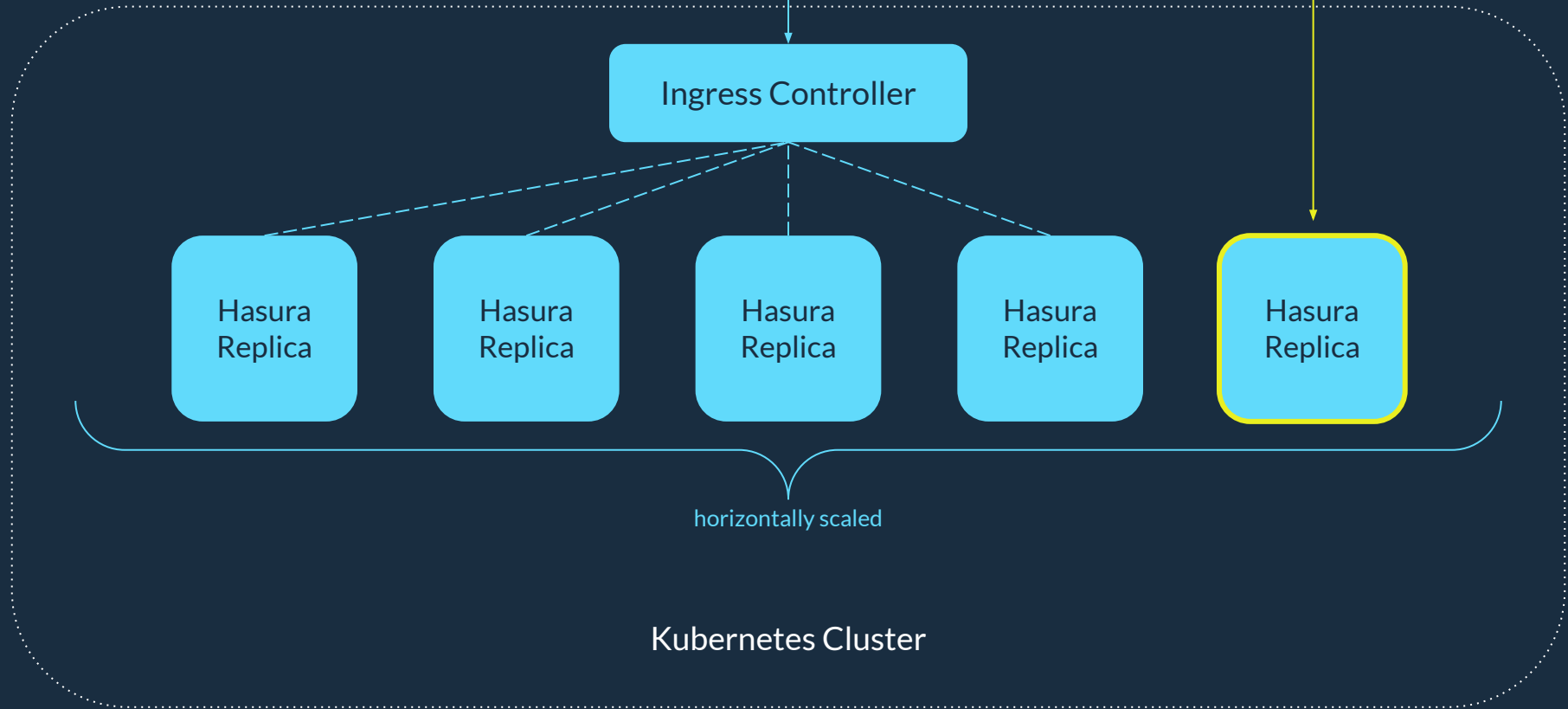
Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

horizontally scaled

Kubernetes Cluster



Execute Hasura's
"Reload Metadata" API



AWS EC2
Elastic LB

Hasura v1.1 workflow

Ingress Controller

Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

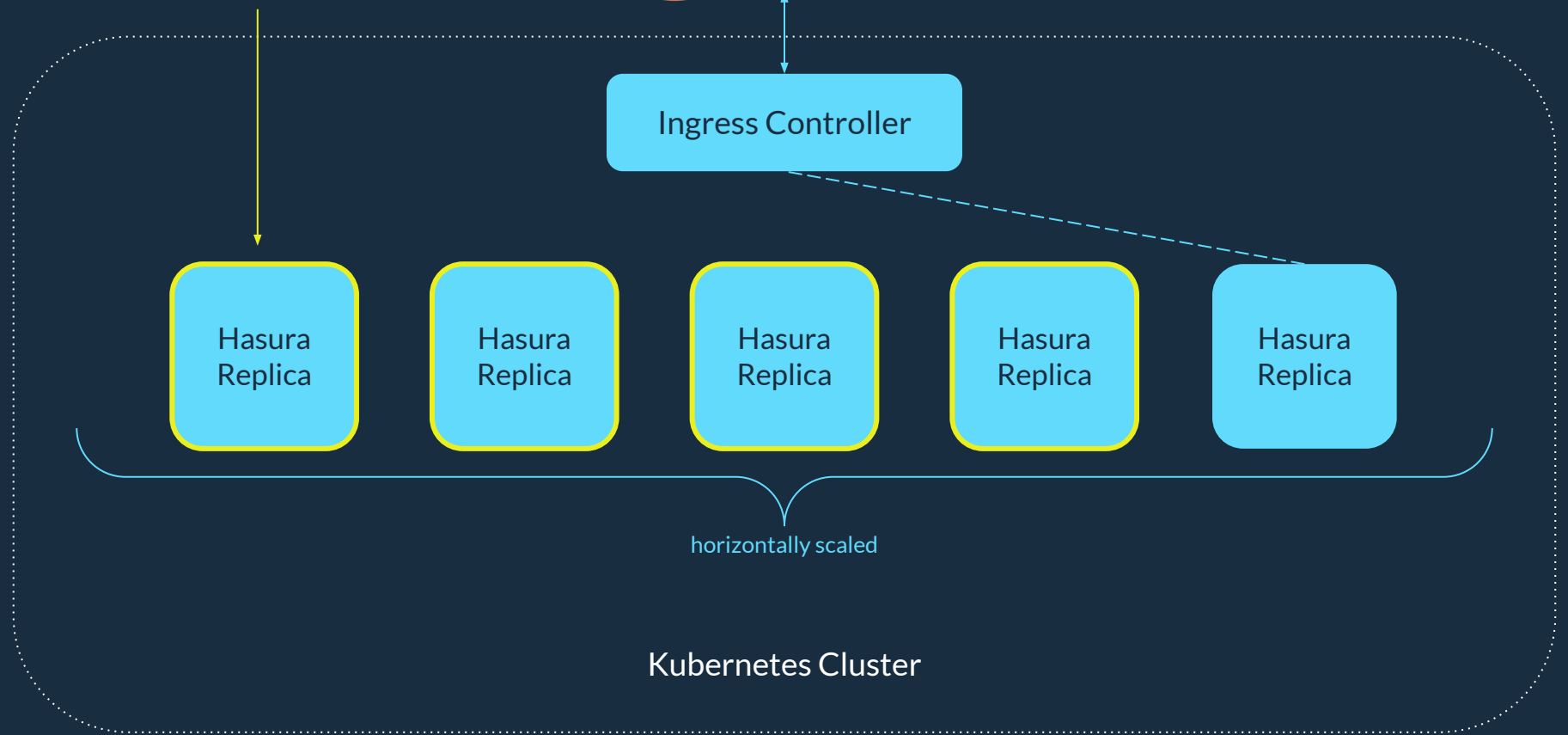
Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

Hasura
Replica

horizontally scaled

Kubernetes Cluster



**How about
multi-tenancy?**

Two Approaches to Multi-tenancy

On the DB level w/ “Data Hotelling”

id	organization_id	email	name
1	1	richardgirges@gmail.com	Richard
2	1	ariel@foo.com	Ariel
3	2	alastor@foo.com	Alastor
4	2	travis@foo.com	Travis
5	3	erica@foo.com	Erica

On the K8 Cluster level with Namespaces

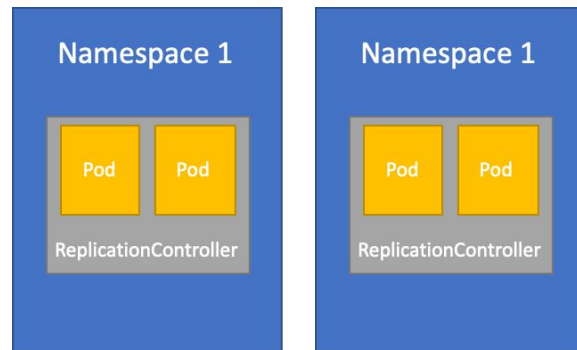


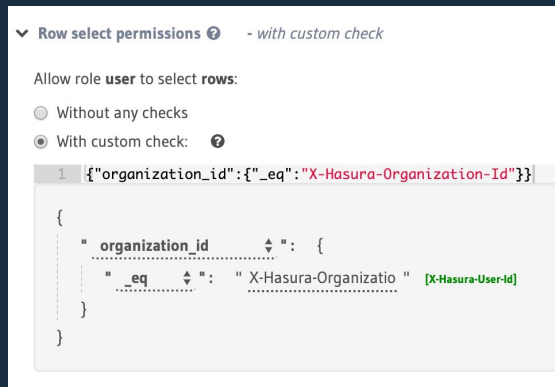
image source:

<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/containers/multi-tenant-design-considerations-for-amazon-eks-clusters/>

We went with both.

Multi-tenancy

SMB customers share one DB. Hasura permissions makes it easy “hotel” their data



Shared K8 Namespace

Shared database
with Data
Hotelling



Large enterprises get a dedicated DB,
Hasura instance, and K8 namespace



Hasura
Replicas

Dedicated DB



Enterprise Cust1 K8 Namespace



Hasura
Replicas

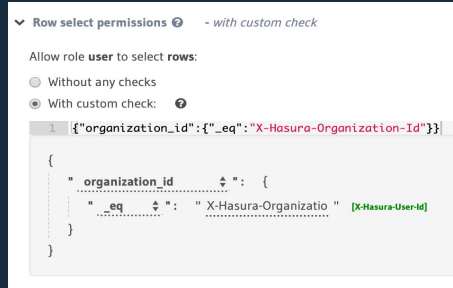
Dedicated DB



Enterprise Cust2 K8 Namespace

Multi-tenancy

One multi-tenant K8 cluster for all customers



Shared database
with Data
Hottelling



Shared K8 Namespace



Dedicated DB



Enterprise Cust 1 K8 Namespace

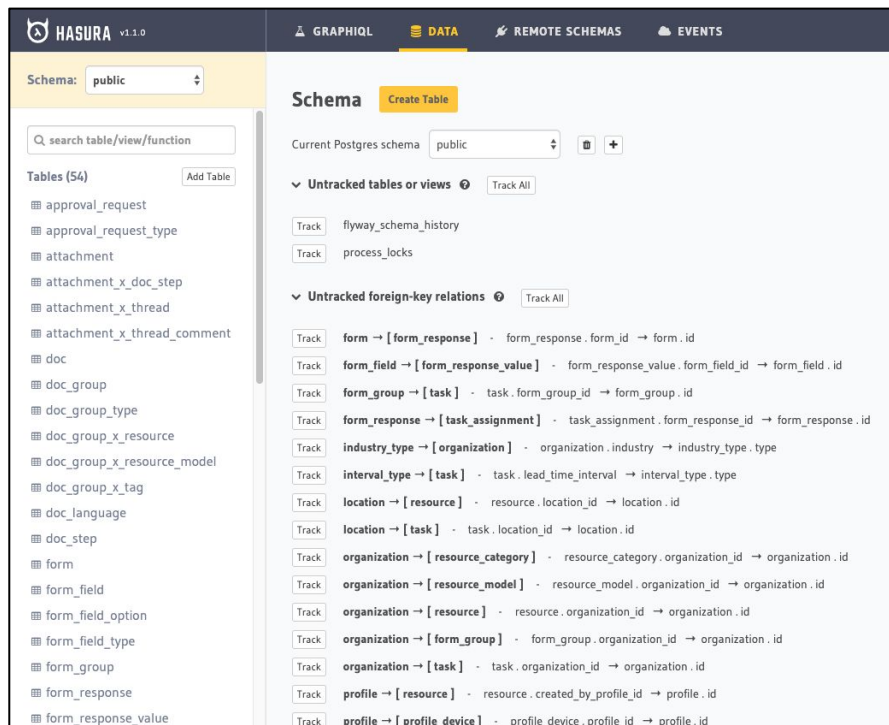


Dedicated DB



Enterprise Cust 2 K8 Namespace

Our Journey Adopting Hasura



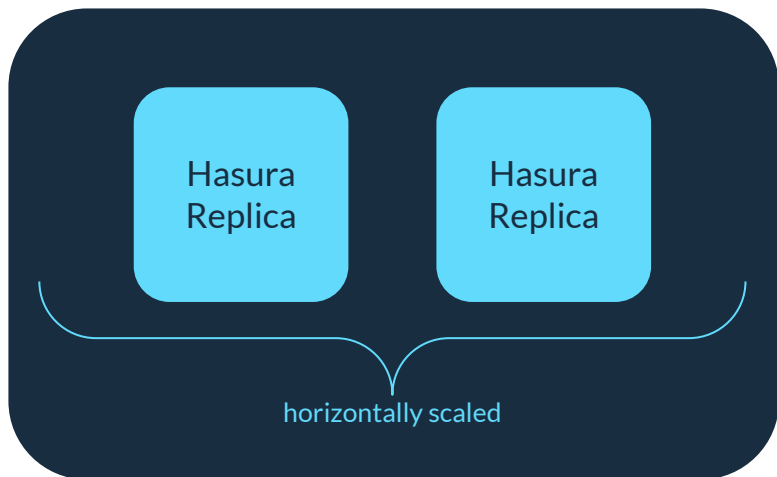
1. R&D + Implementation
2. Deployment
3. Maintenance

**How was it
maintaining
Hasura in Prod?**

Boring.

And that's a good thing.

Database Maintenance = autopilot

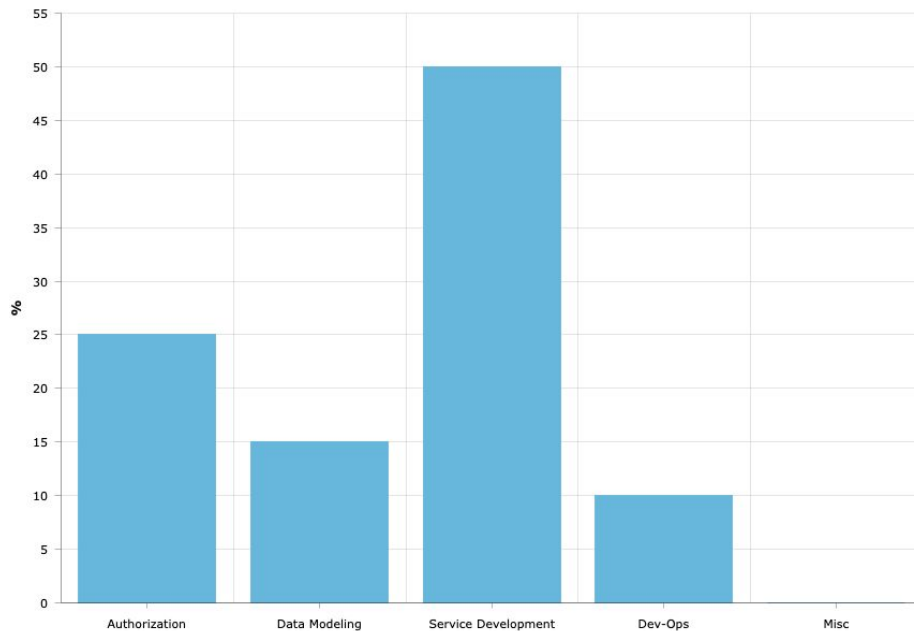


- ✓ Hasura horizontally scaled in K8
- ✓ EC2 auto-scaled scaled K8 Nodes
- ✓ RDS Multi-AZ Deployment
- ✓ Aurora Compute Scaling

How did Hasura
affect eng
day-to-day?

Backend Eng Team's Time

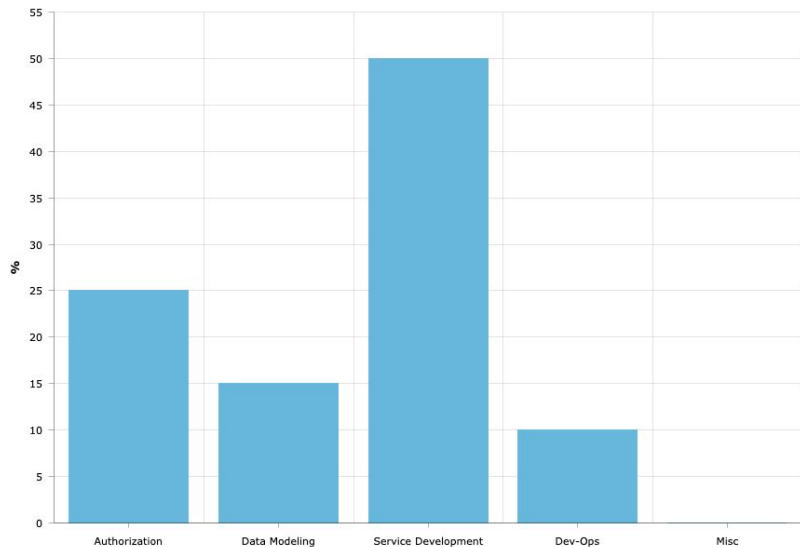
Before Hasura



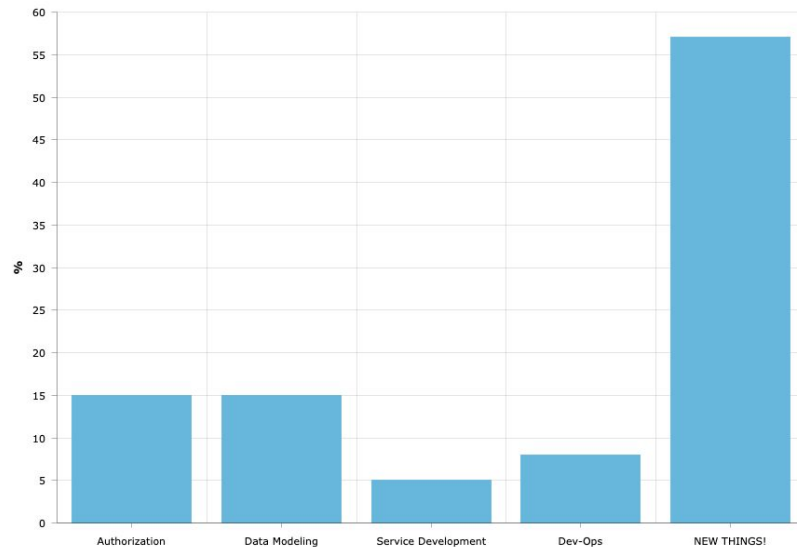
% determined by analysis of Git commit history in respective projects

Backend Eng Team's Time

Before Hasura



After Hasura



57% time freed to work on new things

- Continue migration to Golang
- Spend more time on R&D
- Build product faster. Less backend bottlenecks for Frontend Eng

Adopting Hasura in Retrospect

- Frontend:
 - No more backend bottlenecks
 - Heightened (yet secure) access to database
- Backend:
 - More time to focus on new features, tech debt, etc
- Ops:
 - Less services to maintain



WorkClout

- Enterprise Users
- Multi-tenant
- Real-time
- SQL-based & Scalable



WEB

3 Months to G.T.M.

QUESTIONS?

RICHARD GIRGES -

RICHARDGIRGES@GMAIL.COM



@richardgirges

Find this deck here:

[GITHUB.COM/RICHARDGIRGES/TECHTALKS](https://github.com/richardgirges/techtalks)