

DAD-220 Final Project

Richard Huang

October 14, 2018

### Task 1: Insert Record to the Person Table

```
mysql> USE messaging;
Database changed
mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.person VALUES ("7", "Richard", "Huang");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM person;
+-----+-----+-----+
| person_id | first_name | last_name |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Michael | Phelps |
| 2 | Katie | Ledecky |
| 3 | Usain | Bolt |
| 4 | Allyson | Felix |
| 5 | Kevin | Durant |
| 6 | Diana | Taurasi |
| 7 | Richard | Huang |
+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> 
```

Explanation:

Task one required adding my-self as new record in the person table. First, I used the messaging database by entering the "USE messaging;" command, and I used the INSERT INTO statements to complete the task. The result came out successfully.

## Task 2: Alter the Person Table

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE person ADD phone_number char(10) NOT NULL;
```

```
Query OK, 7 rows affected (0.18 sec)
```

```
Records: 7 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SHOW columns FROM person;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
person_id	int(8)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
first_name	varchar(25)	NO		NULL	
last_name	varchar(25)	NO		NULL	
phone_number	char(10)	NO		NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM person;
```

person_id	first_name	last_name	phone_number
1	Michael	Phelps	
2	Katie	Ledecky	
3	Usain	Bolt	
4	Allyson	Felix	
5	Kevin	Durant	
6	Diana	Taurasi	
7	Richard	Huang	

```
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```

Explanation:

Task two required altering the “person” table with adding a new column. I used ALTER TABLE statement to add a new column and named it “phone\_number” with CHAR (10) type and NOT NULL. The result came out successfully.

### Task 3: Update Records in the Person Table

```
mysql> UPDATE person SET phone_number = "4693248866" WHERE person_id = "7";  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)  
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM person;
```

person_id	first_name	last_name	phone_number
1	Michael	Phelps	
2	Katie	Ledecky	
3	Usain	Bolt	
4	Allyson	Felix	
5	Kevin	Durant	
6	Diana	Taurasi	
7	Richard	Huang	4693248866

```
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```

Explanation:

Task three required updating the record on the person table, and I entered UPDATE statement to update the "phone\_number" record to add my phone number to the person table. The result came out successfully.

### Task 4: Delete Records from Person Table

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM person;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| person_id | first_name | last_name | phone_number |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Michael | Phelps |  |
| 2 | Katie | Ledecky |  |
| 3 | Usain | Bolt |  |
| 4 | Allyson | Felix |  |
| 5 | Kevin | Durant |  |
| 6 | Diana | Taurasi |  |
| 7 | Richard | Huang | 4693248866 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> DELETE FROM person WHERE first_name = "Diana" AND last_name = "Taurasi";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM person;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| person_id | first_name | last_name | phone_number |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Michael | Phelps |  |
| 2 | Katie | Ledecky |  |
| 3 | Usain | Bolt |  |
| 4 | Allyson | Felix |  |
| 5 | Kevin | Durant |  |
| 7 | Richard | Huang | 4693248866 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> 
```

Explanation:

Task four required deleting the record name “Diana Taurasi”, and I entered the DELETE statement where first\_name = “Diana” and last\_name = “Taurasi”. The result came out successfully, and the record with person\_id 6 had deleted.

### Task 5: Alter the Contact List Table

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE contact_list ADD favorite varchar(10) default NULL;  
Query OK, 14 rows affected (0.19 sec)  
Records: 14 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SHOW columns FROM contact_list;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
connection_id	int(8)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
person_id	int(8)	NO		NULL	
contact_id	int(8)	NO		NULL	
favorite	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> |
```

Explanation:

Task five required altering contact list table to add new column name "favorite", varchar(10) type and NOT REQUIRED. I entered the ALTER TABLE statement with VARCHAR (10) default NULL. The result came out successfully, and favorite column had added with required type and others.

### Task 6: Update Records in the Contact List Table

```
mysql> UPDATE contact_list SET favorite = "y" WHERE contact_id = "1";  
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.03 sec)  
Rows matched: 3  Changed: 3  Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM contact_list;
```

connection_id	person_id	contact_id	favorite
1	1	2	NULL
2	1	3	NULL
3	1	4	NULL
4	1	5	NULL
5	1	6	NULL
6	2	1	y
7	2	3	NULL
8	2	4	NULL
9	3	1	y
10	3	4	NULL
11	4	5	NULL
12	4	6	NULL
13	5	1	y
14	5	6	NULL

```
14 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```

Explanation:

Task six required updating the new "favorite" column on contact list table, and we needed to set the Mr. Michael Phelps (contact\_id =1) as favorite contact. I entered the UPDATE statement and set all contact id 1's favorite column with "y" (yes). The result came out successfully.

### Task 7: Update Records in the Contact List Table

```
mysql> UPDATE contact_list SET favorite = "n" WHERE contact_id <> "1";
Query OK, 11 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Rows matched: 11  Changed: 11  Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM contact_list;
```

connection_id	person_id	contact_id	favorite
1	1	2	n
2	1	3	n
3	1	4	n
4	1	5	n
5	1	6	n
6	2	1	y
7	2	3	n
8	2	4	n
9	3	1	y
10	3	4	n
11	4	5	n
12	4	6	n
13	5	1	y
14	5	6	n

```
14 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> 
```

Explanation:

Task seven required us to update remaining records under favorite column, and set other people beside Mr. Michael Phelps (contact\_id =1) to not favorite. I entered the UPDATE statement and set "n" (no) to remaining contact ids. The result came out successfully.

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### Task 8: Insert Records to Contact List Table

```
mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.contact_list VALUES ("15", "1", "7", "y");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.contact_list VALUES ("16", "4", "7", "n");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.contact_list VALUES ("17", "5", "7", "y");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM contact_list;
```

connection_id	person_id	contact_id	favorite
1	1	2	n
2	1	3	n
3	1	4	n
4	1	5	n
5	1	6	n
6	2	1	y
7	2	3	n
8	2	4	n
9	3	1	y
10	3	4	n
11	4	5	n
12	4	6	n
13	5	1	y
14	5	6	n
15	1	7	y
16	4	7	n
17	5	7	y

```
17 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> 
```

Explanation:

Task eight required us to insert three new records, and add my-self as a new contact in the contact\_list table. I entered INSERT statements with connection id 15, 16, and 17, person id 1, 4 and 5. I had provided the values for "favorite" column under my contact id.



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### Task 9: Create the Image Table

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE image (  
  -> image_id INT(8) NOT NULL auto_increment,  
  -> image_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
  -> image_location VARCHAR(250) NOT NULL,  
  -> PRIMARY KEY (image_id)  
  -> ) AUTO_INCREMENT=1;
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)

```
mysql> SHOW columns FROM image;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
image_id	int(8)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
image_name	varchar(50)	NO		NULL	
image_location	varchar(250)	NO		NULL	

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> |
```

Explanation:

Task nine required us to create a new table name “image” with column data type and constraints. I entered the CREATE TABLE statements with all the requirements on task nine, and set image\_id as primary key. The result came out successfully.

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### Task 10: Create the Message-Image Intersection Table

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE message_image (  
  -> message_id INT(8) NOT NULL,  
  -> image_id INT(8) NOT NULL,  
  -> PRIMARY KEY (message_id, image_id),  
  -> FOREIGN KEY (message_id) REFERENCES message(message_id),  
  -> FOREIGN KEY (image_id) REFERENCES image(image_id)  
  -> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)

```
mysql> SHOW columns FROM message_image;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
message_id	int(8)	NO	PRI	NULL	
image_id	int(8)	NO	PRI	NULL	

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> |
```

Explanation:

Task ten required creating intersection table named “message\_image”, and I used CREATE TABLE statements with assigning PRIMARY KEY AND FOREIGN KEY to each column. The result came out successfully, and the table was created with required specifications.

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## Task 11: Insert Records to Image Table

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM image;
Empty set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.image VALUES ("1", "selfie", "New York");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.image VALUES ("2", "Family_picture", "Boston");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.image VALUES ("3", "Michael", "Los Angeles");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.image VALUES ("4", "Betty", "Chicago");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.image VALUES ("5", "Josh", "Houston");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM image;
+-----+-----+-----+
| image_id | image_name | image_location |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | selfie | New York |
| 2 | Family_picture | Boston |
| 3 | Michael | Los Angeles |
| 4 | Betty | Chicago |
| 5 | Josh | Houston |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> 
```

Explanation:

Task eleven required us to insert 5 new records into the “image” table, and I used INSERT INTO statements to add required information and values. The result came out successfully.

**Task 12: Insert Records to Message-Image Table**

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM image;
```

image_id	image_name	image_location
1	selfie	New York
2	Family_picture	Boston
3	Michael	Los Angeles
4	Betty	Chicago
5	Josh	Houston

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> 
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM message;
```

message_id	sender_id	receiver_id	message	send_datetime
1	1	2	Congrats on winning the 800m Freestyle!	2016-12-25 09:00:00
2	2	1	Congrats on winning 23 gold medals!	2016-12-25 09:01:00
3	3	1	You're the greatest swimmer ever	2016-12-25 09:02:00
4	1	3	Thanks! You're the greatest sprinter ever	2016-12-25 09:04:00
5	1	4	Good luck on your race	2016-12-25 09:05:00

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.message_image VALUES ("1","3");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.message_image VALUES ("2","1");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.message_image VALUES ("3","5");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.message_image VALUES ("4","2");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> INSERT INTO messaging.message_image VALUES ("5","4");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM message_image;
```

message_id	image_id
2	1
4	2
1	3
5	4
3	5

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> 
```

**Explanation:**

Task twelve required us inserting 5 new records, and added at least one record where at least one of Michael Phelps' messages includes at least one image. I used INSERT INTO statement and assigned all Mr. Michael Phelps messages with images. The result came out successfully.

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### Task 13: Find All of the Messages that Michael Phelps Sent

```
mysql> SELECT sender.first_name AS "SENDER_FIRST_NAME", sender.last_name AS "SENDER_LAST_NAME", receiver.first_name AS "RECEIVER_FIRST_NAME", receiver.last_name AS "RECEIVER_LAST_NAME", message.message_id AS "MESSAGE_ID", message.message AS "MESSAGE", message.send_datetime AS "MESSAGE_TIMESTAMP"
-> FROM person AS sender
-> JOIN message
-> ON sender.person_id = message.sender_id JOIN person AS receiver
-> ON message.receiver_id = receiver.person_id WHERE UPPER(sender.last_name) = 'PHELPS'
-> AND UPPER(sender.first_name) = 'MICHAEL';
```

SENDER_FIRST_NAME	SENDER_LAST_NAME	RECEIVER_FIRST_NAME	RECEIVER_LAST_NAME	MESSAGE_ID	MESSAGE	MESSAGE_TIMESTAMP
Michael	Phelps	Katie	Ledecky	1	Congrats on winning the 800m Freestyle!	2016-12-25 09:00:00
Michael	Phelps	Usain	Bolt	4	Thanks! You're the greatest sprinter ever	2016-12-25 09:04:00
Michael	Phelps	Allyson	Felix	5	Good luck on your race	2016-12-25 09:05:00

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Explanation:

Task thirteen required finding all messages that Mr. Michael Phelps sent, and I used the JOIN statements. These commands joined from “person” table with “message” table with displaying the required names and columns. The result came out successfully.

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### Task 14: Find the Number of Messages Sent for Every Person

```
mysql> SELECT sender.person_id AS "PERSON_ID", sender.first_name AS "SENDER_FIRST_NAME", sender.last_name AS "SENDER_LAST_NAME",  
-> COUNT(sender_id) AS MESSAGE_COUNTS  
-> FROM person AS sender  
-> JOIN message  
-> ON sender.person_id = message.sender_id  
-> GROUP BY message.sender_id;
```

PERSON_ID	SENDER_FIRST_NAME	SENDER_LAST_NAME	MESSAGE_COUNTS
1	Michael	Phelps	3
2	Katie	Ledecky	1
3	Usain	Bolt	1

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Explanation:

Task fourteen required us to count the message sent, and grouped them by orders. I entered the SELECT, COUNT, JOIN and GROUP BY statements to obtain person id, message counts, and sender's first and last name. The result came out successfully.

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### Task 15: Find All of the Messages that Have At Least One Image Attached Using INNER JOINS

```
mysql> SELECT m.message_id AS "MESSAGE_ID", m.message AS "MESSAGE", m.send_datetime AS "MESSAGE_TIMESTAMP", i.image_name AS "
FIRST_IMAGE_NAME", i.image_location AS "FIRST_IMAGE_LOCATION"
-> FROM ((message m INNER JOIN message_image mi ON m.message_id=mi.message_id)
-> INNER JOIN image i ON i.image_id=mi.image_id)
-> WHERE i.image_id > 0;
```

MESSAGE_ID	MESSAGE	MESSAGE_TIMESTAMP	FIRST_IMAGE_NAME	FIRST_IMAGE_LOCATION
1	Congrats on winning the 800m Freestyle!	2016-12-25 09:00:00	Michael	Los Angeles
2	Congrats on winning 23 gold medals!	2016-12-25 09:01:00	selfie	New York
3	You're the greatest swimmer ever	2016-12-25 09:02:00	Josh	Houston
4	Thanks! You're the greatest sprinter ever	2016-12-25 09:04:00	Family_picture	Boston
5	Good luck on your race	2016-12-25 09:05:00	Betty	Chicago

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql>
```

Explanation:

The final task required using INNER JOIN to combine the image table and message table with at least one image attached. I used the INNER JOIN statement to combine all the related tables and showed the required names and columns. The result came out successfully.