# Middleware

### nodemon

Nodemon -> a useful npm package

## Middleware

• Chapter 3

```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
app.get('/', (req, res, next) => {
 res.send('<h1> Hello Ralph </h1>');
 });
app.listen(8080);
console.log('up and running');
```

#### Middleware

```
app.get('/', (req, res, next) => {
  res.send('<h1> Hello Ralph </h1>');
});
```

#### Middleware Functions

- Global versus route specific functions
- app.use versus adding middleware in route

#### **Errors**

```
function mw2(req, res, next) {
  console.log('mw2');

  const err = new Error('Something went wrong');
  next(err);
}
```

```
function errFunction(err, req, res, next) {
  if (err) {
       res.send("<h1> Error: " + err.message + "</h1>");
   };
  console.log('errFunction');
  next();
```

## Passing arguments in middleware

```
function mw1(req, res, next) {
   req.myprop = "myprop";
 console.log('mw1');
 next();
} ......
unction myFunction1(req, res, next) {
 console.log('myFunction1');
 console.log(`custom prop is: ${req.myprop}`);
 res.send('<h1> Hello Ralph 2 </h1>');
```