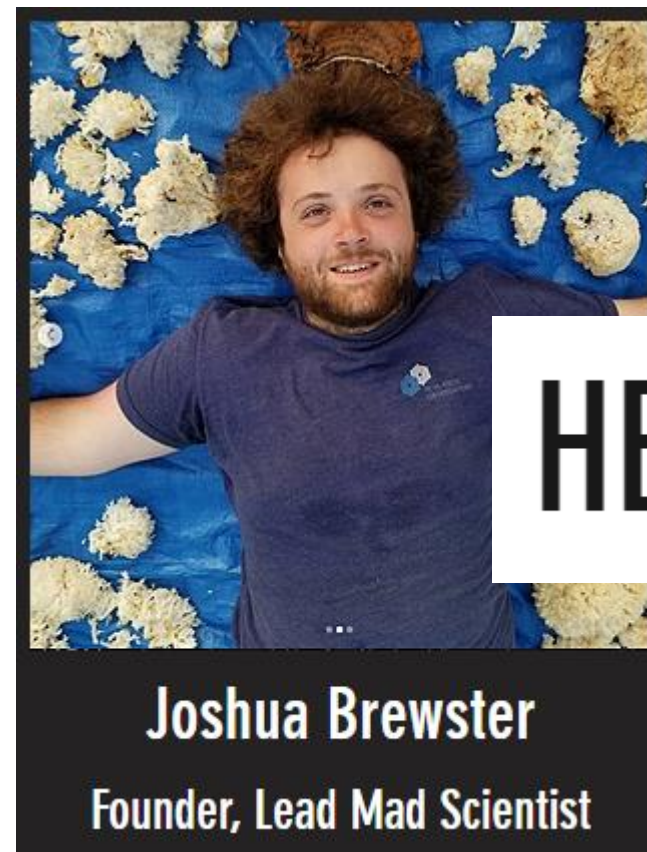


Sissejuhatus
psühhofüsioloogia
rakendustesse

Muud mõõdikud

Richard Naar



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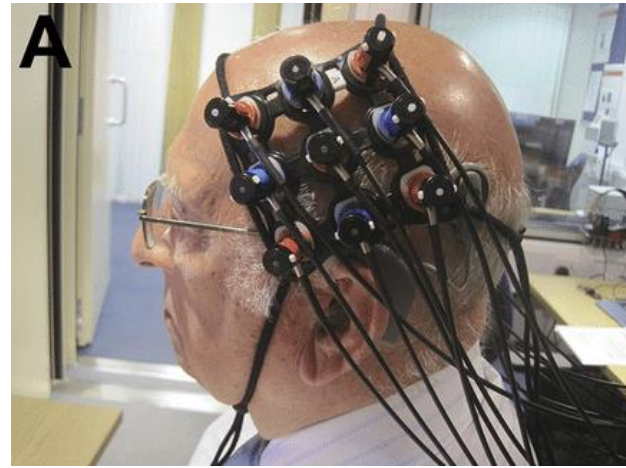
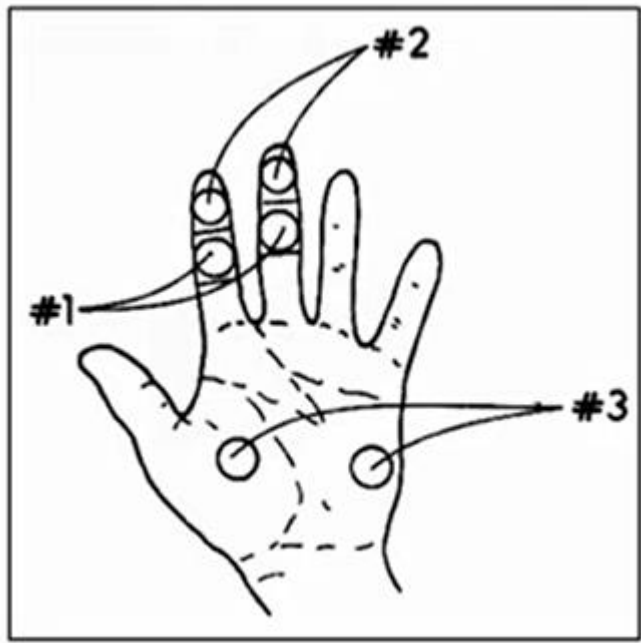
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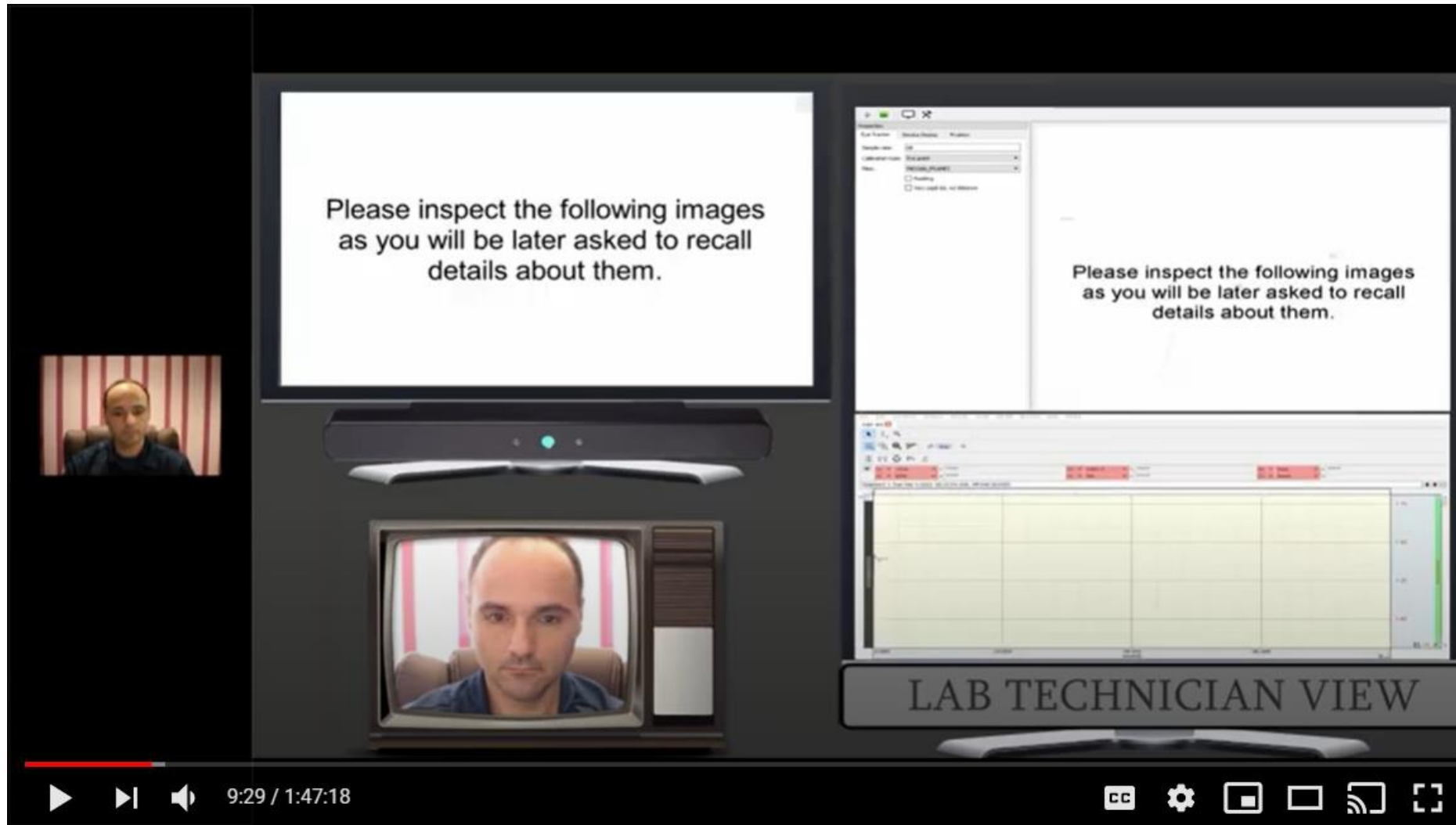
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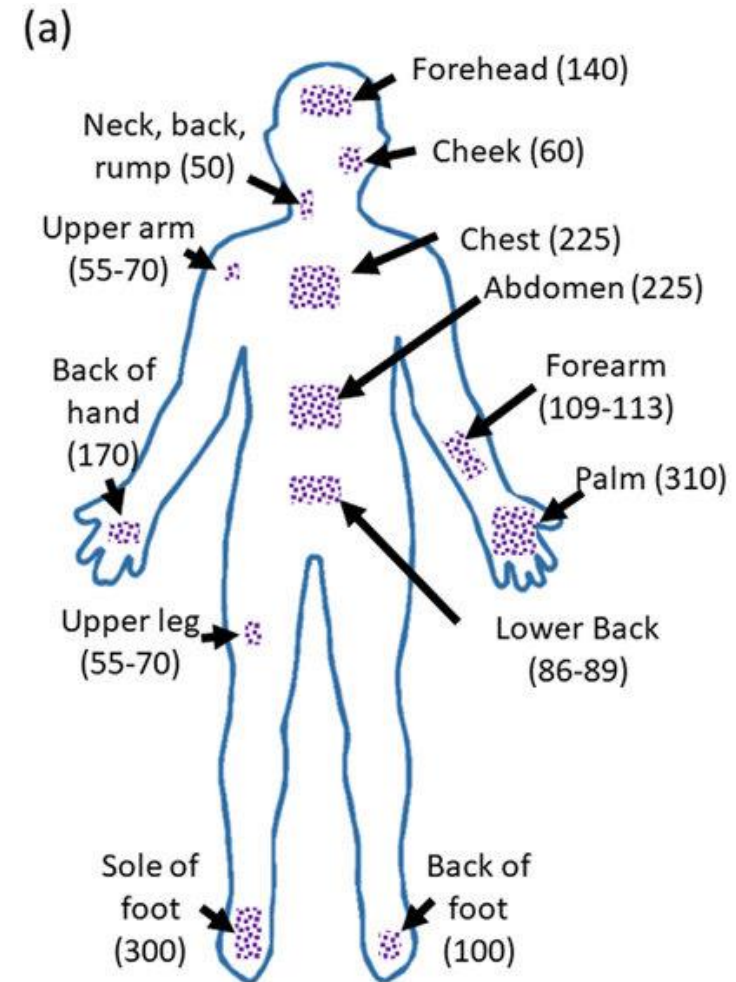
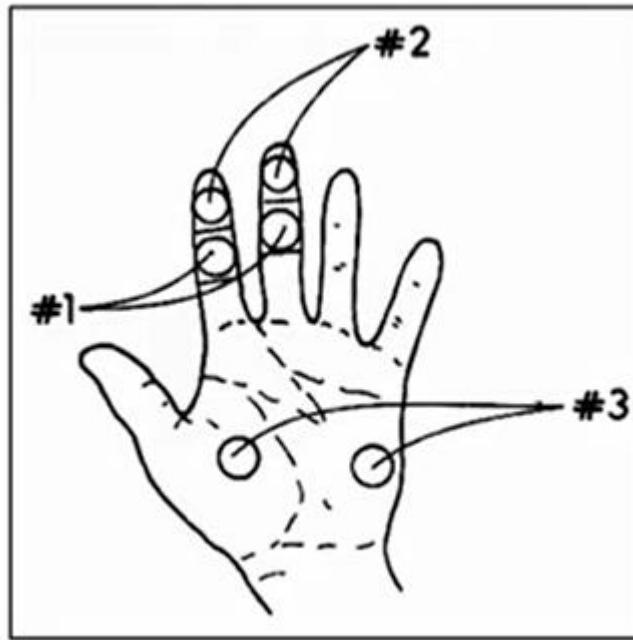


(Anderson, Lazard, & Hartley, 2017)



Event related EDA Combined with Stimulus Presentation How to Set up, Optimize Quality and Analyze





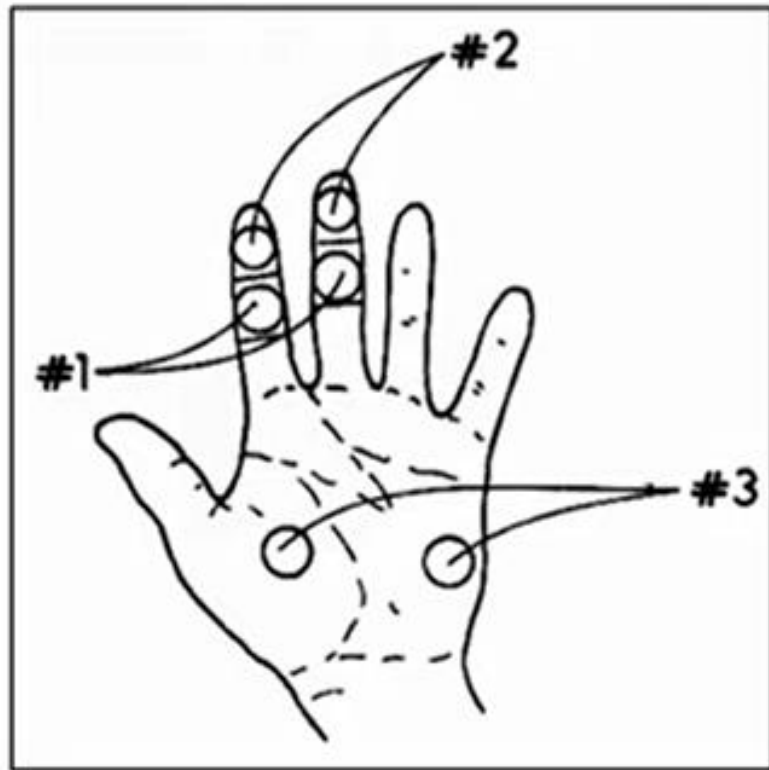
(Legner, Kalwa, Patel, Chesmore, & Pandey, 2019)

Suunamisreaktsioon

Absoluutne lävi	Langeb
Pupillid	Suurenevad
EEG alfa aktiivsus	Langeb
Naha elektrijuhtivus	Suureneb
Veresoonte läbimõõt	Ajus suureneb (vasodilatatsioon) / Jäsemetes väheneb (vasokonstriksioon)

(Boucsein, 2012)

Elektrodermiline reaktsioon (EDR) / naha galvaaniline reaktsioon (GSR) / naha elektrijuhtivus



(Boucsein, 2012)

Mõõdetud juba enam kui 140 aastat (Vigouroux, 1879)

Esimesed mõõtmised kirjeldavad, et stiimuli esitamisel naha elektrijuhtivus kasvas

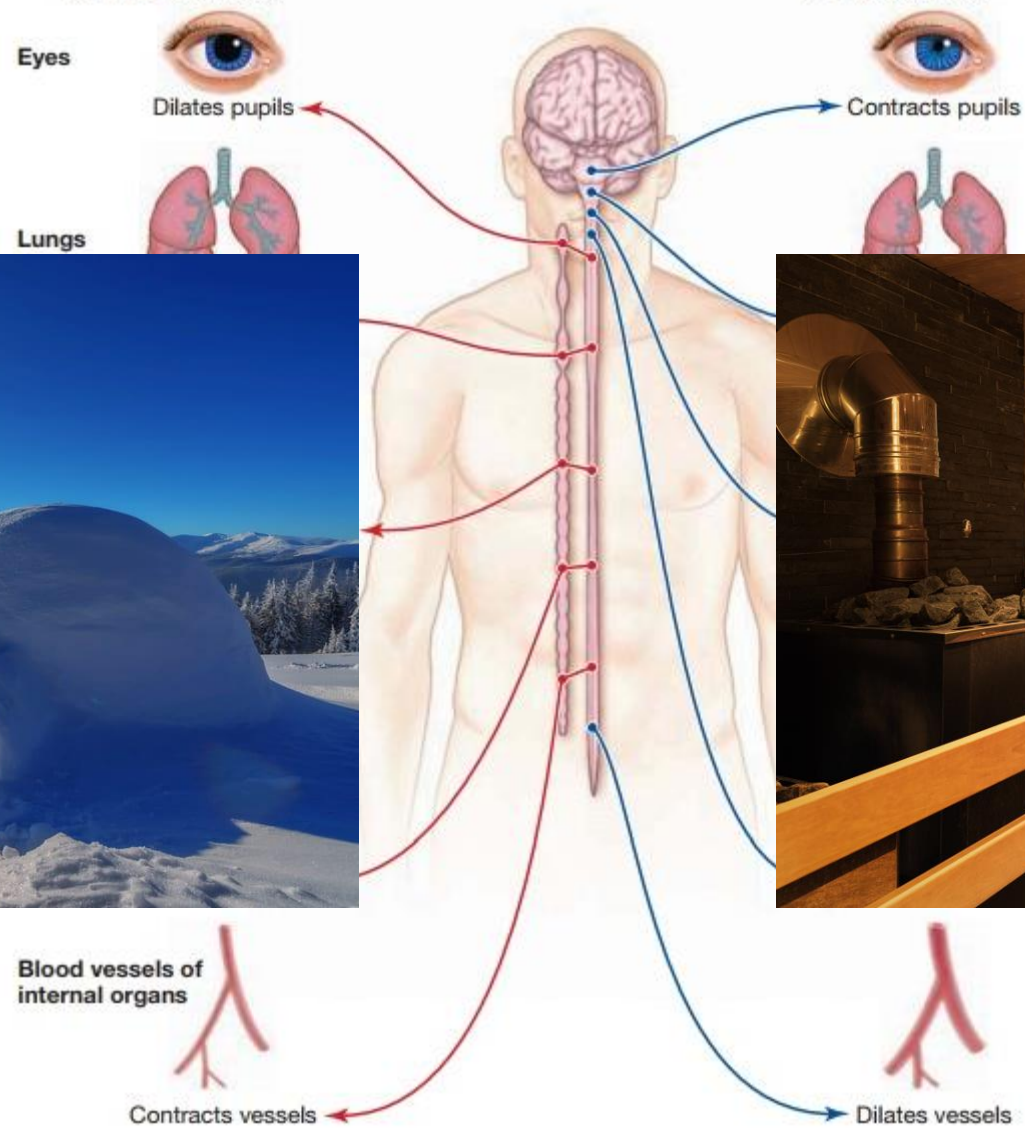
Tüüpilisel eksosomaatilisel mõõtmisel juhitakse nahast läbi väga väike ja konstantse pingega laeng ($\sim 0,5V$)

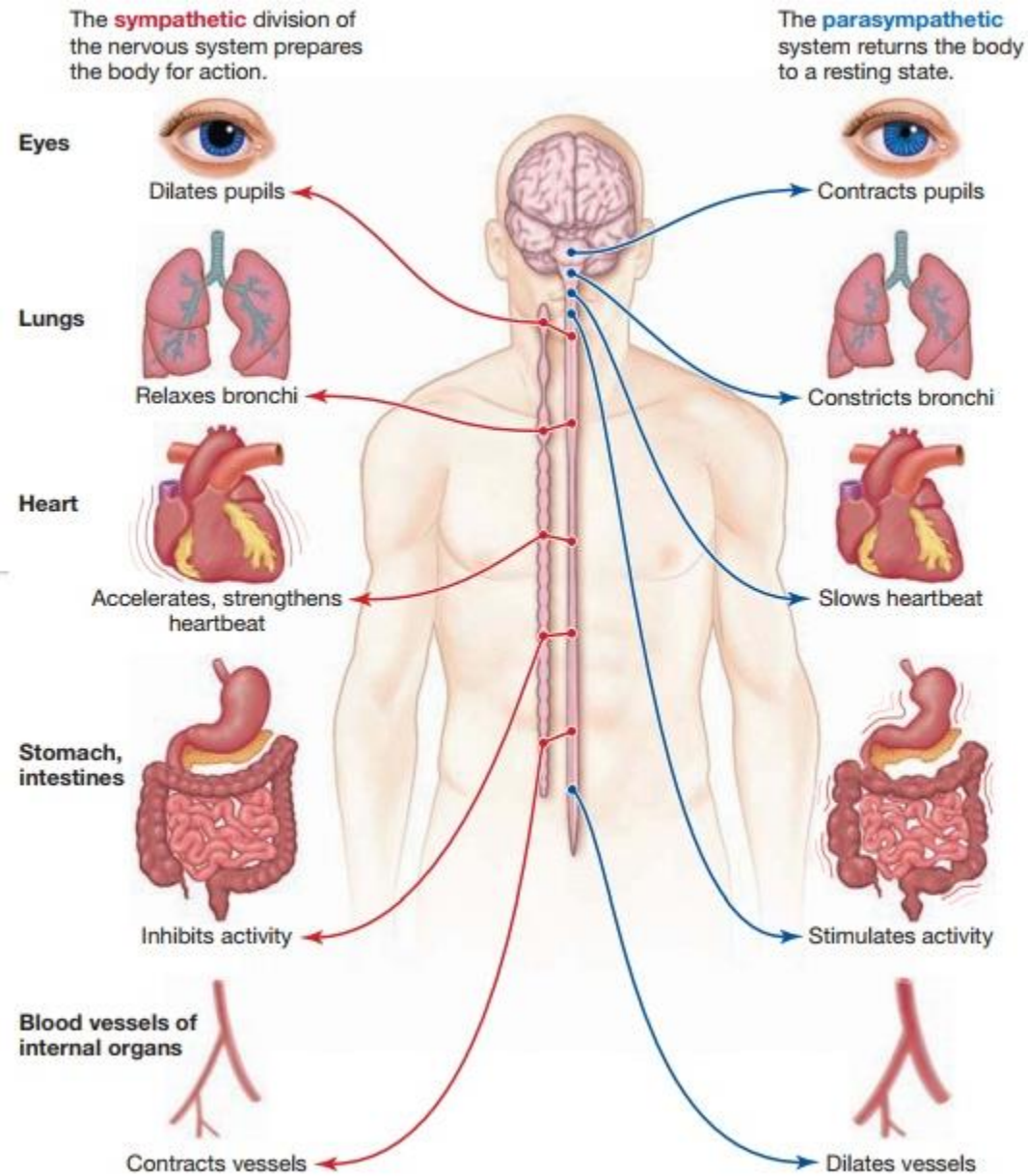
Signaal koosneb toonilisest ja faasilisest komponendist

Seostub emotsionaalse intensiivsuse ja motoorikaga (reaktsiooni juhib sümpaatiline närvisüsteem)

The **sympathetic** division of the nervous system prepares the body for action.

The **parasympathetic** system returns the body to a resting state.





3.26 Sympathetic and parasympathetic systems

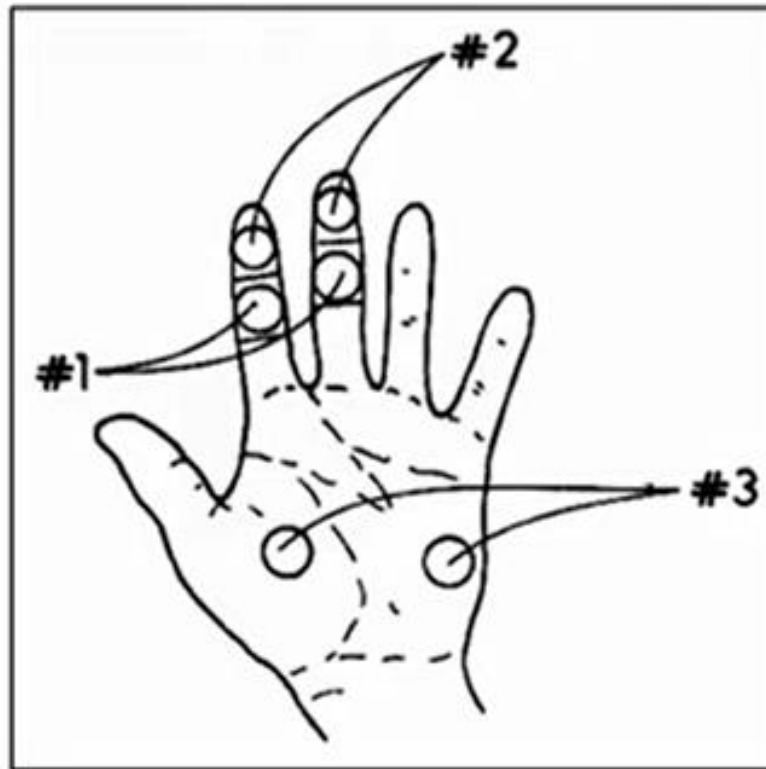
(Gleitman, Reisberg, & Gross, 2003, 3. ptk)

SNS tegutseb PNS vahenditega või vastupidi?

„The interesting phenomenon is that ACh is released from the sympathetic nerve terminal to stimulate sweating, while, classically, ACh is released from the parasympathetic nerve terminal. Why do sympathetic nerves, but not parasympathetic nerves, release ACh to cause sweat secretion? To date, there has been limited research to address this question. The Landis group indicated that appropriate neurotransmitters/factors mediate this process and that sympathetic neurons innervate the sweat glands by altering their neurotransmitters.³⁷“

(Hu, Converse, Lyons, & Hsu, 2018)

Elektrodermiline reaktsioon (EDR) / naha galvaaniline reaktsioon (GSR) / naha elektrijuhtivus



Tüüpiliselt mõõdetakse mittedominantsel käel

Suured individuaalsed erinevused (~10% puhul seostub labori tingimustes emotsionaalse intensiivsusega vähe või üldse mitte)

Reaktsiooni olemasolu kontrollimiseks võib paluda katseisikul sügavalt, sisse hingata (reaktsiooni suurendab see kui hiljem natuke hinge kinni hoida)

Elektrodermiline reaktsioon (EDR) / naha galvaaniline reakatsioon (GSR) / naha elektrijuhtivus

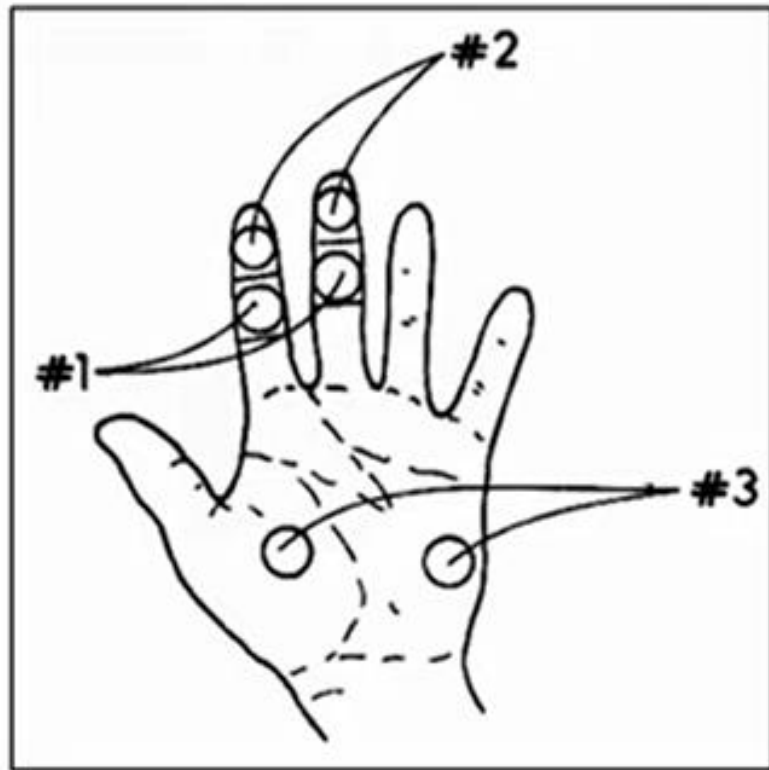
Table 7.1. Electrodermal measures, definitions, and typical values

Measure	Definition	Typical Values
Skin conductance level (SCL)	Tonic level of electrical conductivity of skin	2–20 μS
Change in SCL	Gradual changes in SCL measured at two or more points in time	1–3 μS
Frequency of NS-SCRs	Number of SCRs in absence of identifiable eliciting stimulus	1–3 per min
SCR amplitude	Phasic increase in conductance shortly following stimulus onset	0.1–1.0 μS
SCR latency	Temporal interval between stimulus onset and SCR initiation	1–3 s
SCR rise time	Temporal interval between SCR initiation and SCR peak	1–3 s
SCR half recovery time	Temporal interval between SCR peak and point of 50% recovery of SCR amplitude	2–10 s
SCR habituation (trials to habituation)	Number of stimulus presentations before two or three trials with no response	2–8 stimulus presentations
SCR habituation (slope)	Rate of change of ER-SCR amplitude	0.01–0.5 μS per trial

Key: SCL, skin conductance level; SCR, skin conductance response; NS-SCR, nonspecific skin conductance response.

(Cacioppo, Tassinary, & Berntson, 2007)

Elektrodermiline reaktsioon (EDR) / naha galvaaniline reakatsioon (GSR) / naha elektrijuhtivus

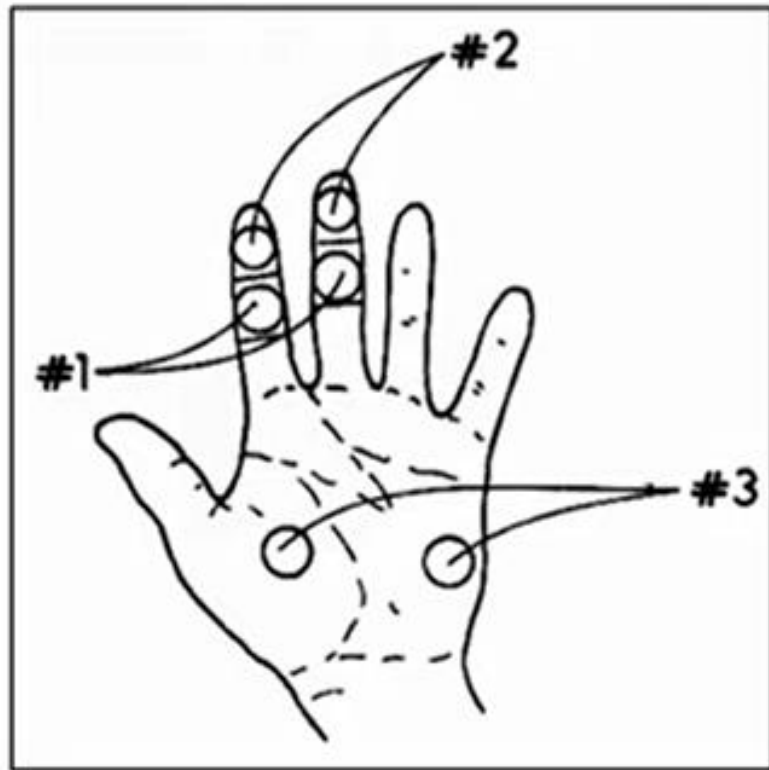


Levinuimad kasutus- ja uurimisvaldkonnad:

- emotsionaalse stressi ja depressiooni uurimine
- valetamiskäitumise uurimine
- uneuuringud
- toote ja turundusuuringud
- biotagasiside
- aju-arvuti liidesed

(Boucsein, 2012)

Elektrodermiline reaktsioon (EDR) / naha galvaaniline reakatsioon (GSR) / naha elektrijuhtivus



Levinuimad müraallikad:

- vahelduvvoolust tingitud müra (aitab elektriline varjestamine, filtreerimine)
- liigutamine (elektroodide kinnitamine sõrmede või käe külge aitab vähendada)
- liigutamine mõjutab ka otse naha elektrijuhtivust (sõltuvalt uurimisküsimusest võib see olla nii müra kui signaal)
- kõnelemine
- temperatuur

(Boucsein, 2012)

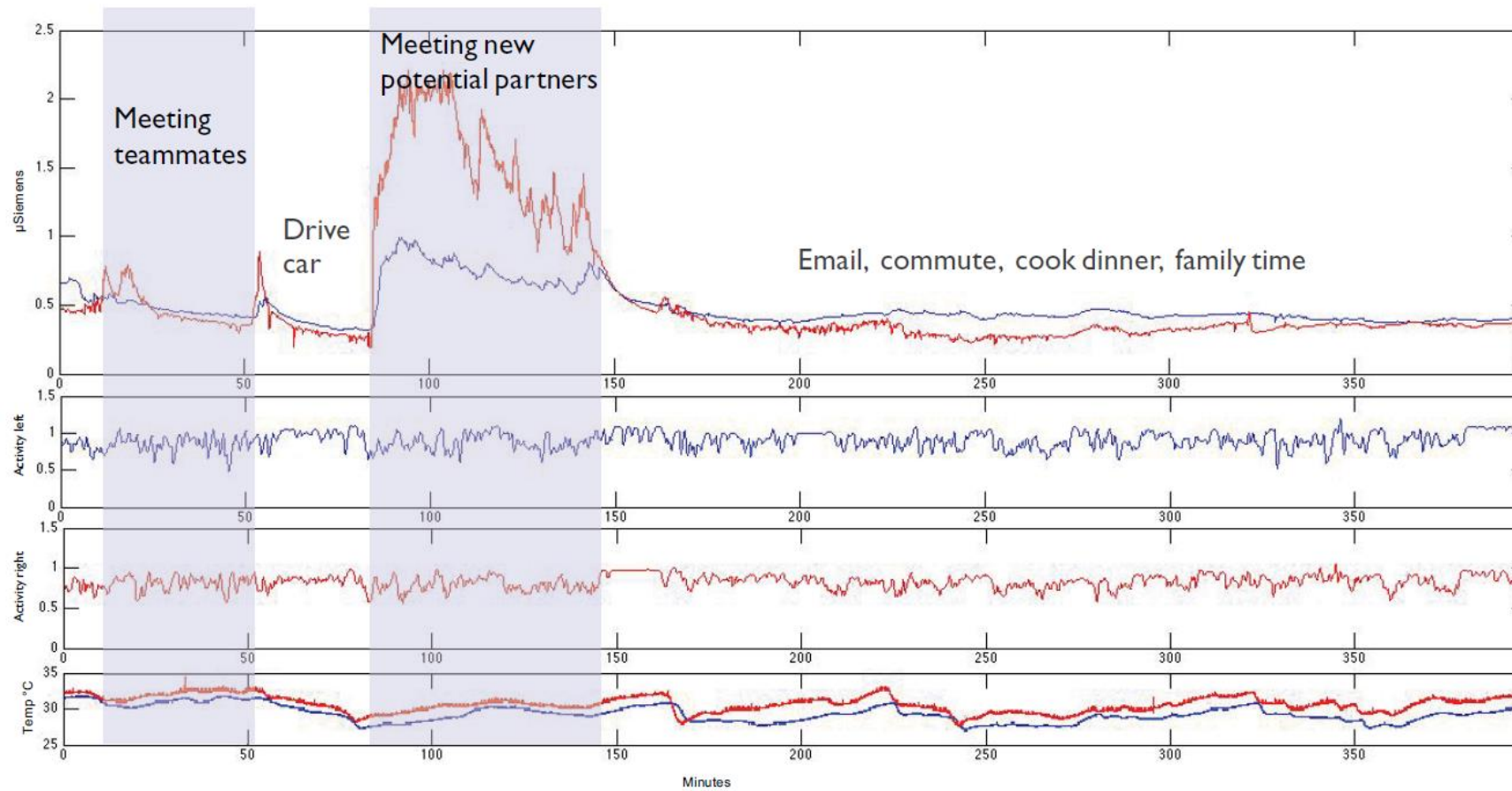
Rosalind W. Picard, ScD, FIEEE

MIT Media Lab

What Does Skin Conductance Tell Us About Brain Activity?

Recorded on Wednesday, May 29th, 2013 at the Athinoula A. Martinos Center for
Biomedical Imaging in Charlestown, MA





(Picard, Fedor, & Ayzenberg, 2016)



ELSEVIER

Epilepsy Research
Volume 153, July 2019, Pages 79-82

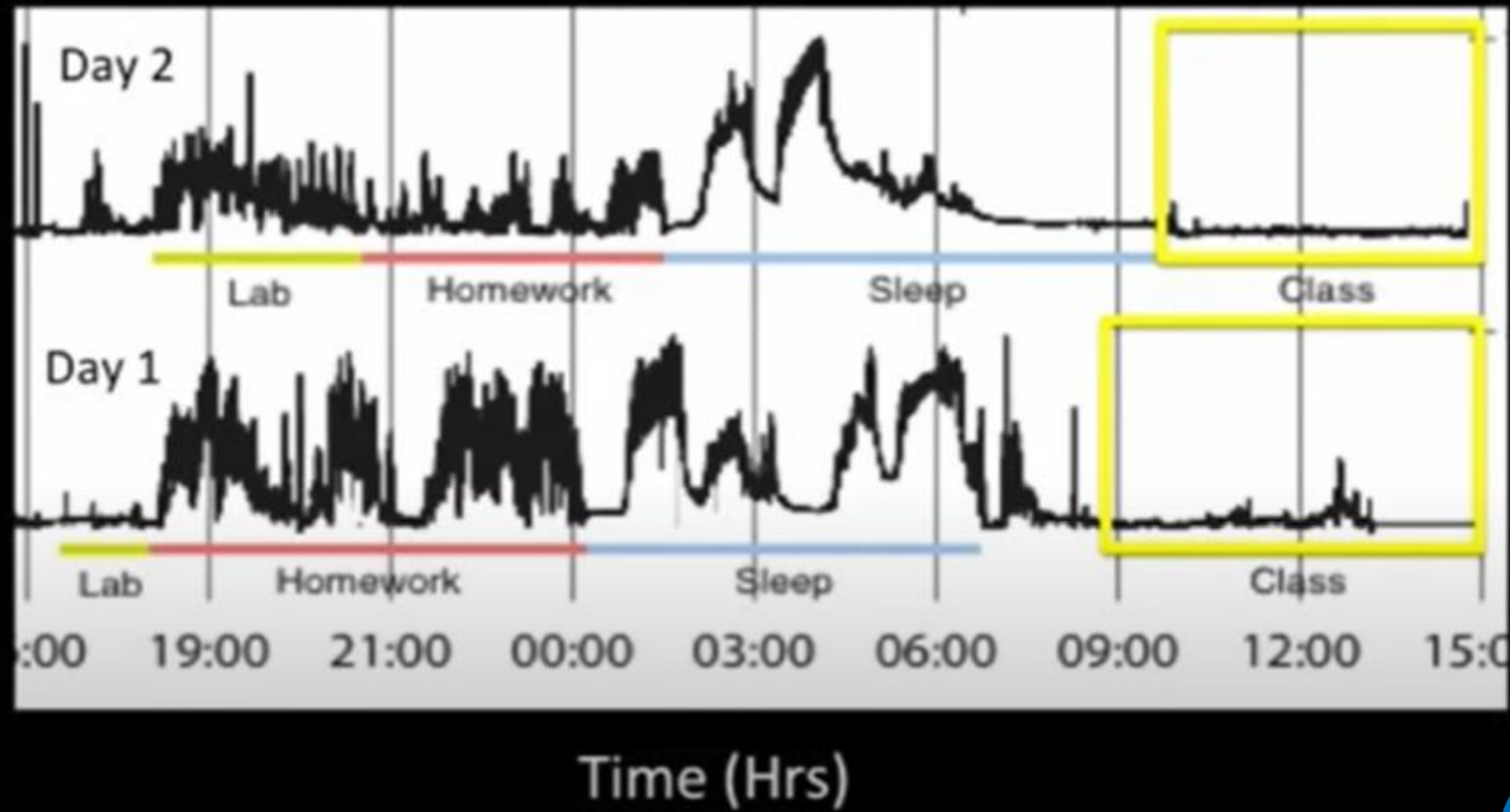


Multimodal wrist-worn devices for seizure detection and advancing research: Focus on the Empatica wristbands

Giulia Regalia ^{a, b}  ¹ , Francesco Onorati ^{a, b, 1}, Matteo Lai ^{a, b}, Chiara Caborni ^{a, b}, Rosalind W. Picard ^{a, b, c}

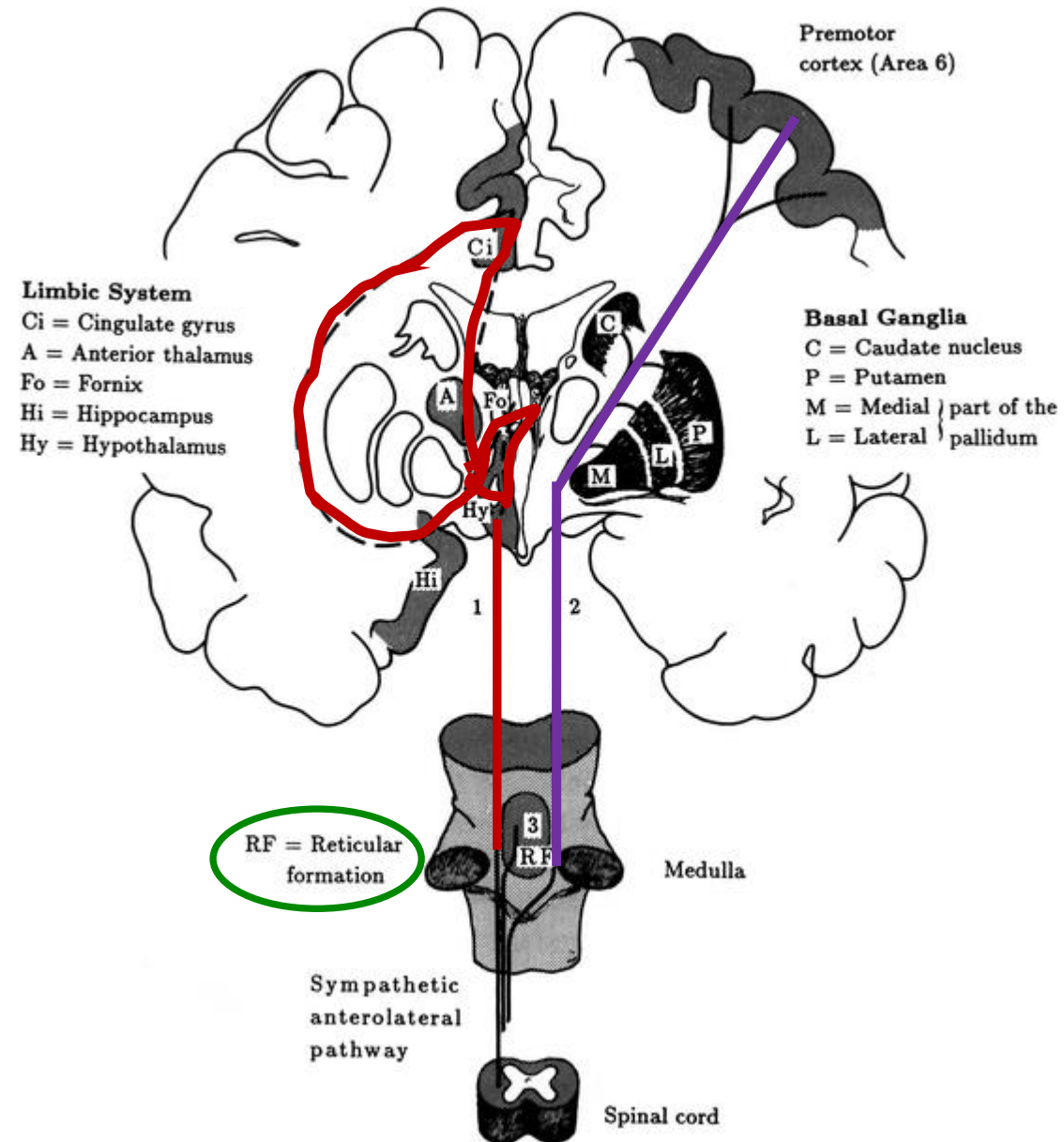
MIT Student

Wrist Skin Conductance

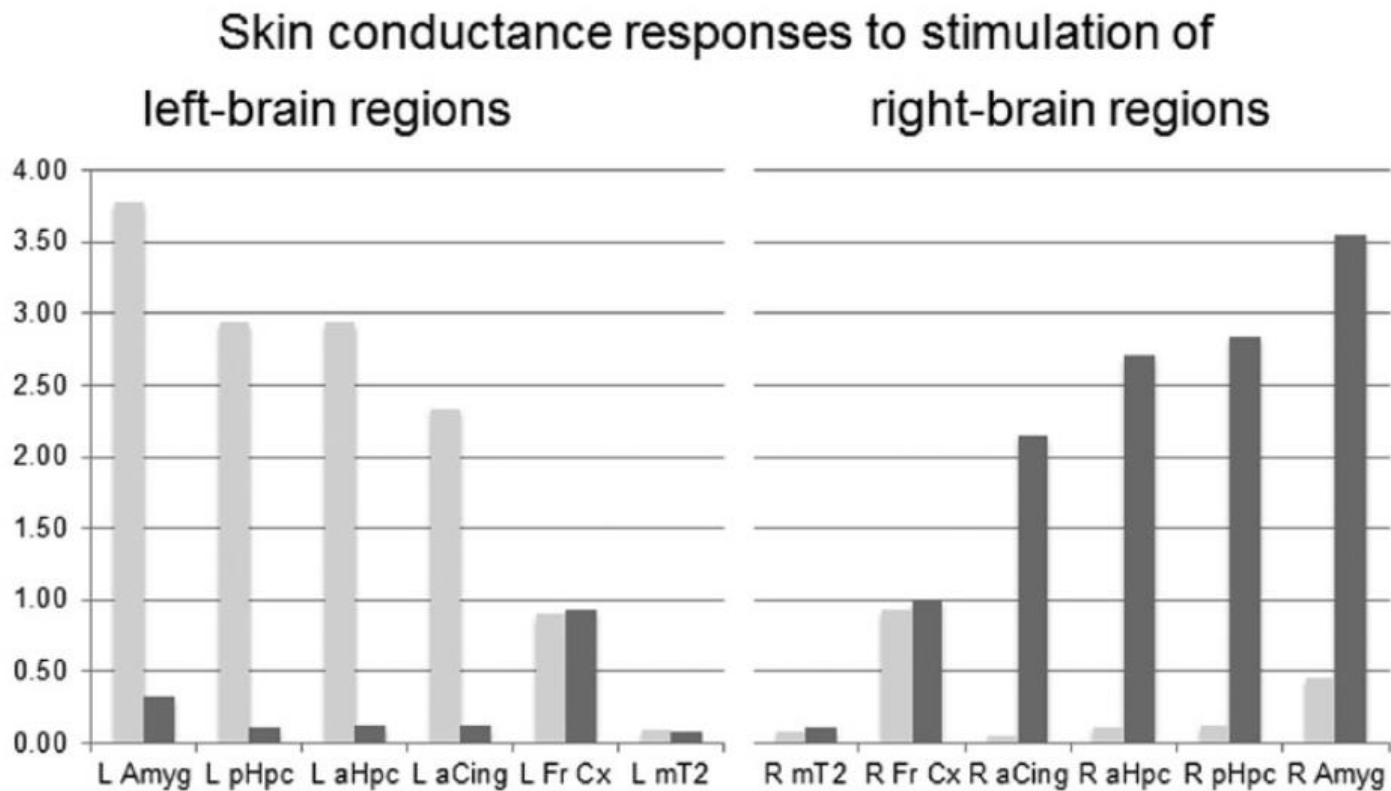


(Picard, 2013)





(Boucsein, 2012)



(Picard, Fedor, & Ayzenberg, 2016)

Kolm peamist tähelepanekut:

- 1) Limbiliste struktuuride stimuleerimine tekitas ipsilateraalse vastuse (samal keha poolel)
- 2) Kortikaalsete struktuuride stimuleerimine kutsus esile sümmeetrilise vastuse mõlemal keha poolel
- 3) Limbilise süsteemi alla kuuluvate piirkondade stimuleerimine andis suurema vastuse kui kortikaalsete piirkondade stimuleerimine

(Mangina and Beuzeron-Mangina, 1996)

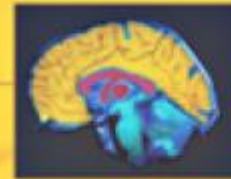
Wolfram Boucsein

Electrodermal Activity

Second Edition

 Springer

THIRD EDITION



THE HANDBOOK OF PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY

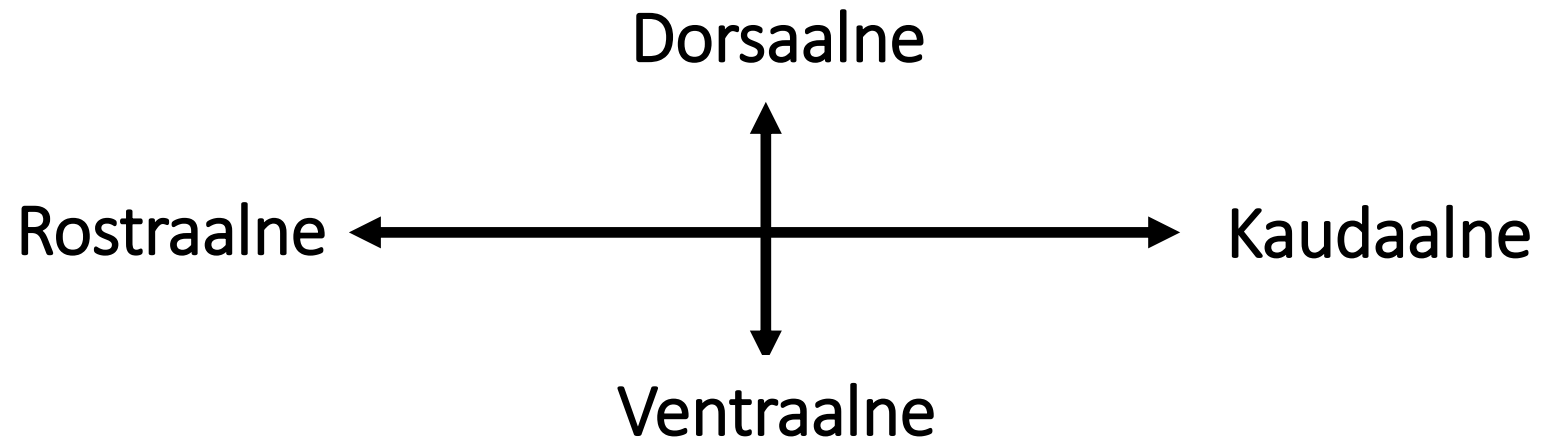
John Cacioppo
Louis G. Tassinary
Gary G. Berntson

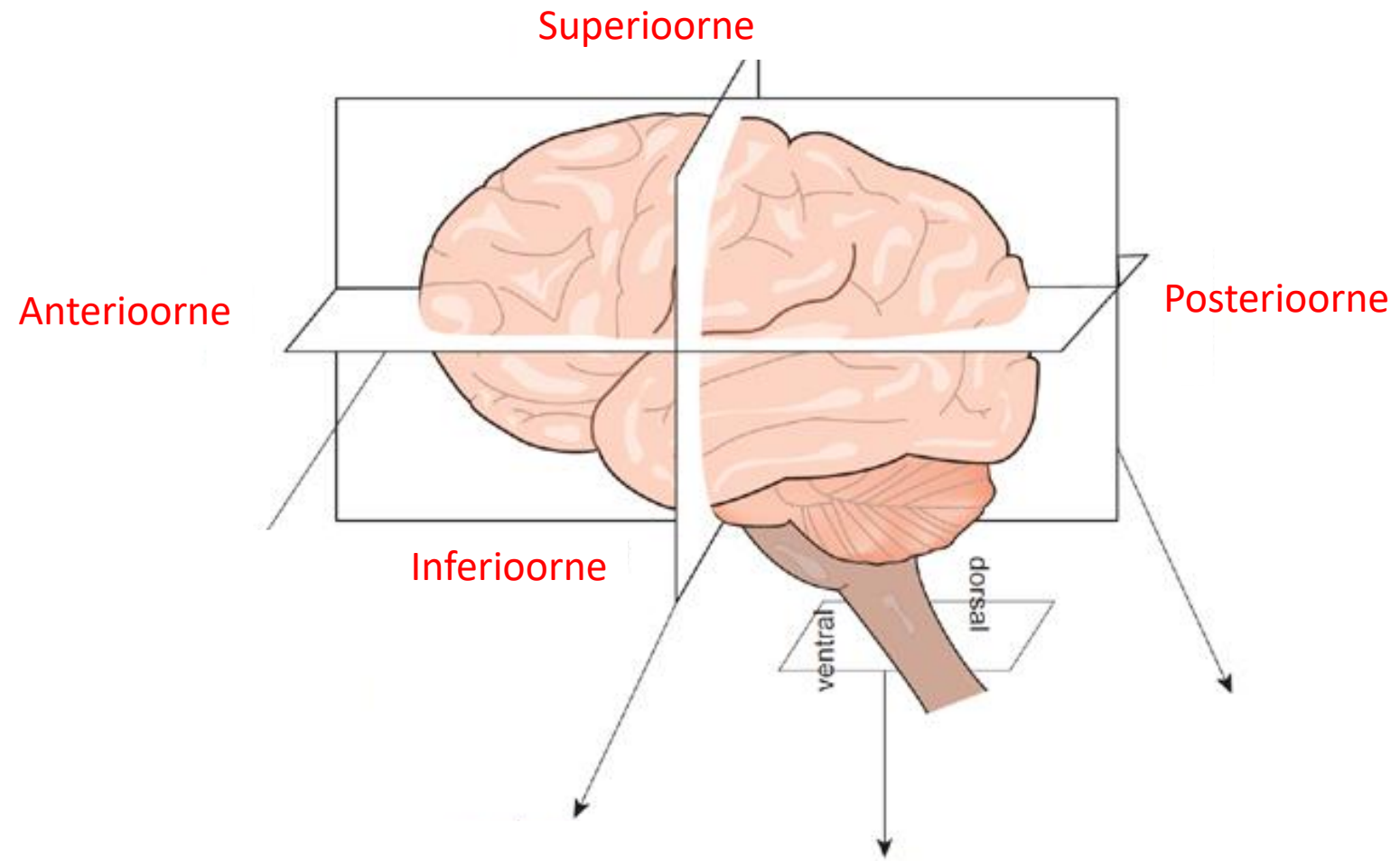
CAMBRIDGE

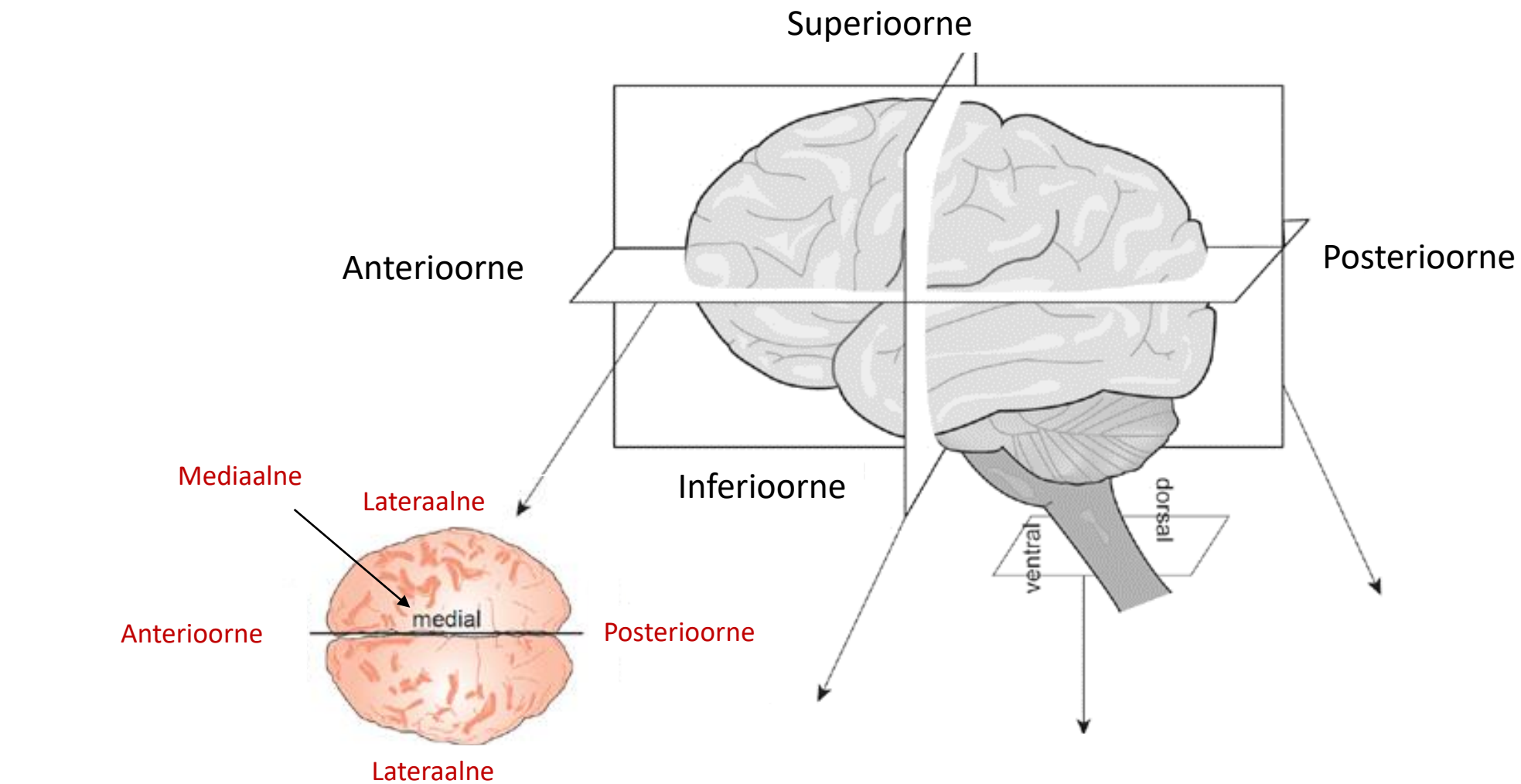
CAMBRIDGE

www.cambridge.org/9780521844710

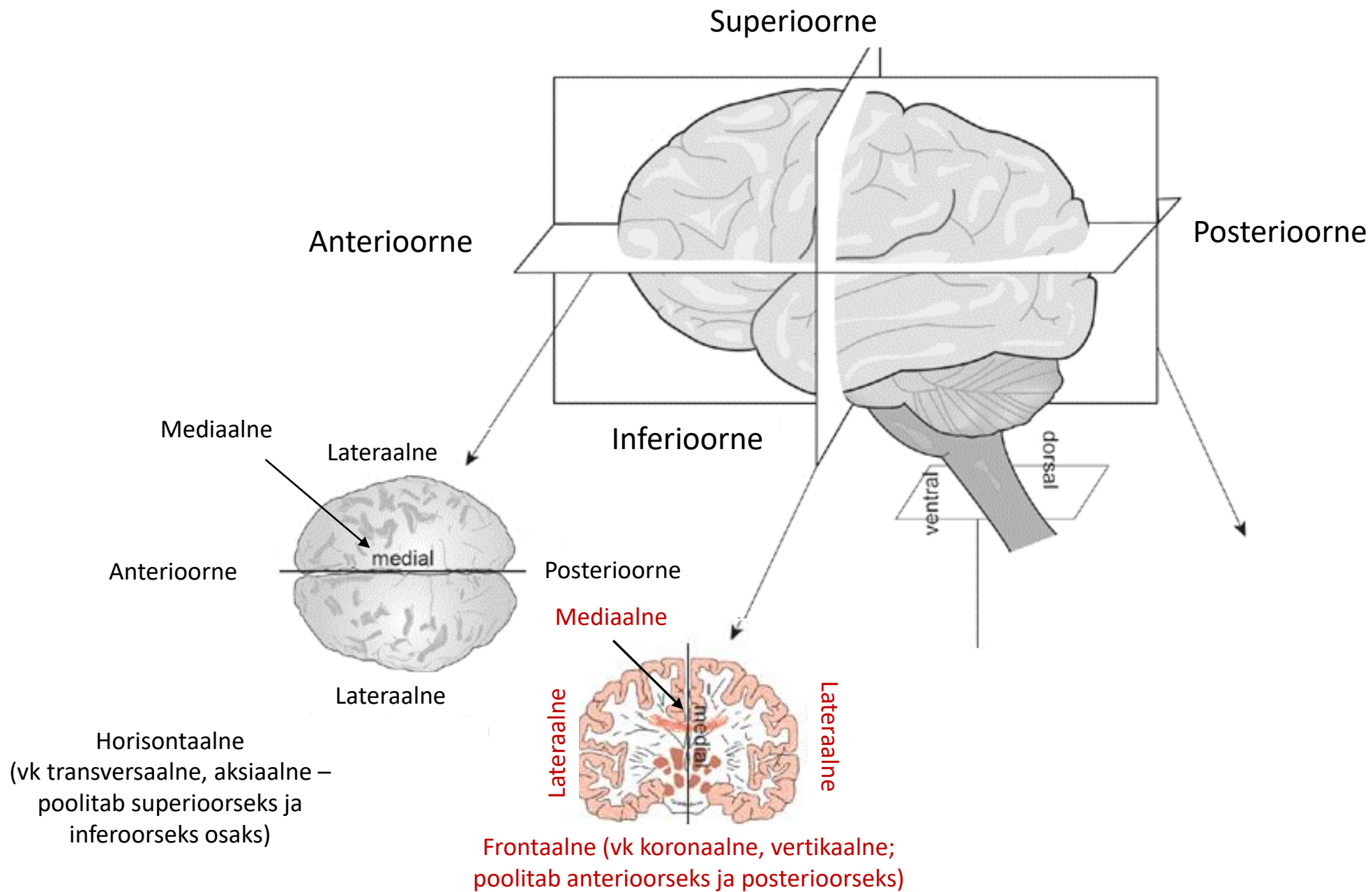
Anatoomilised asenditähistused

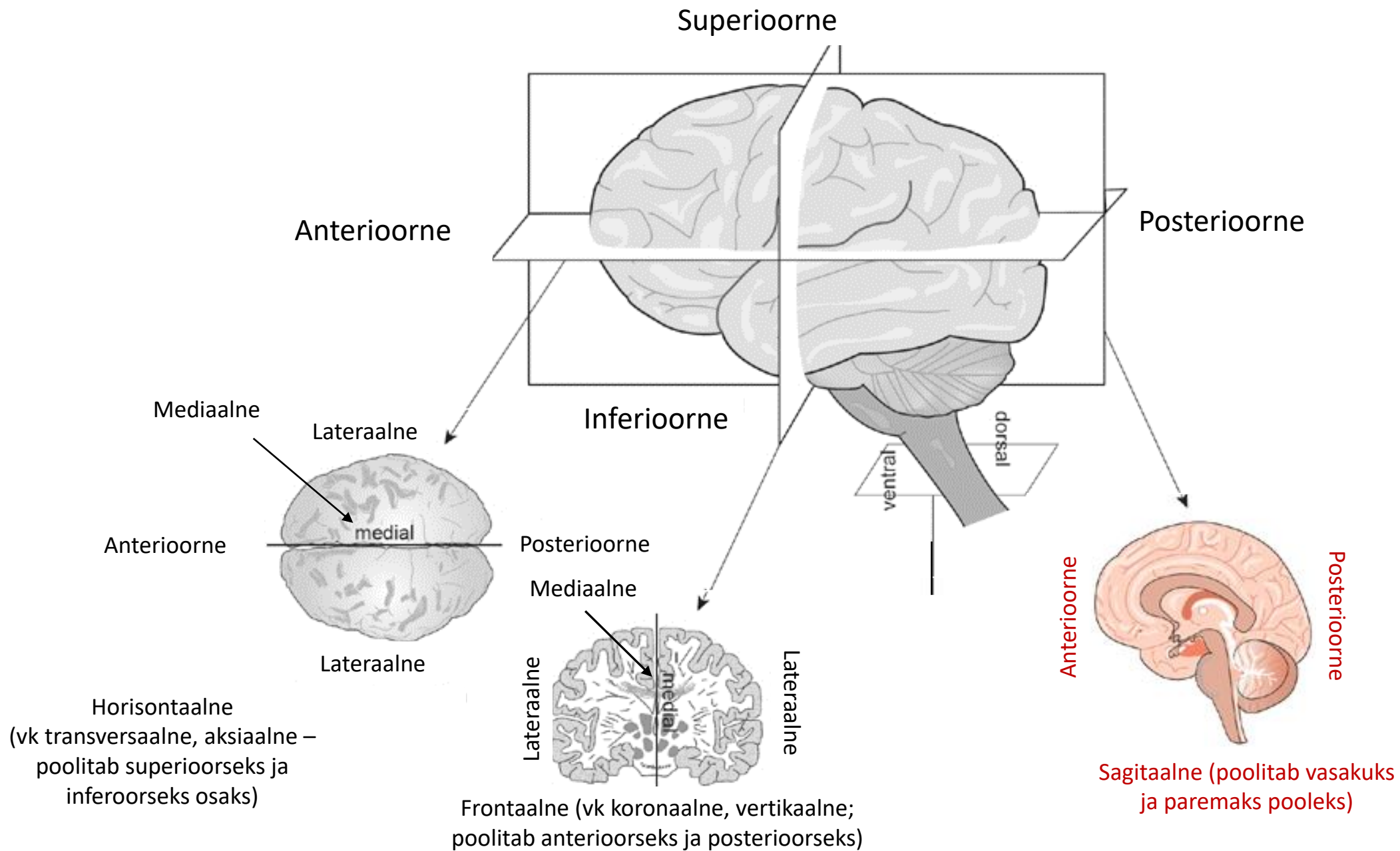


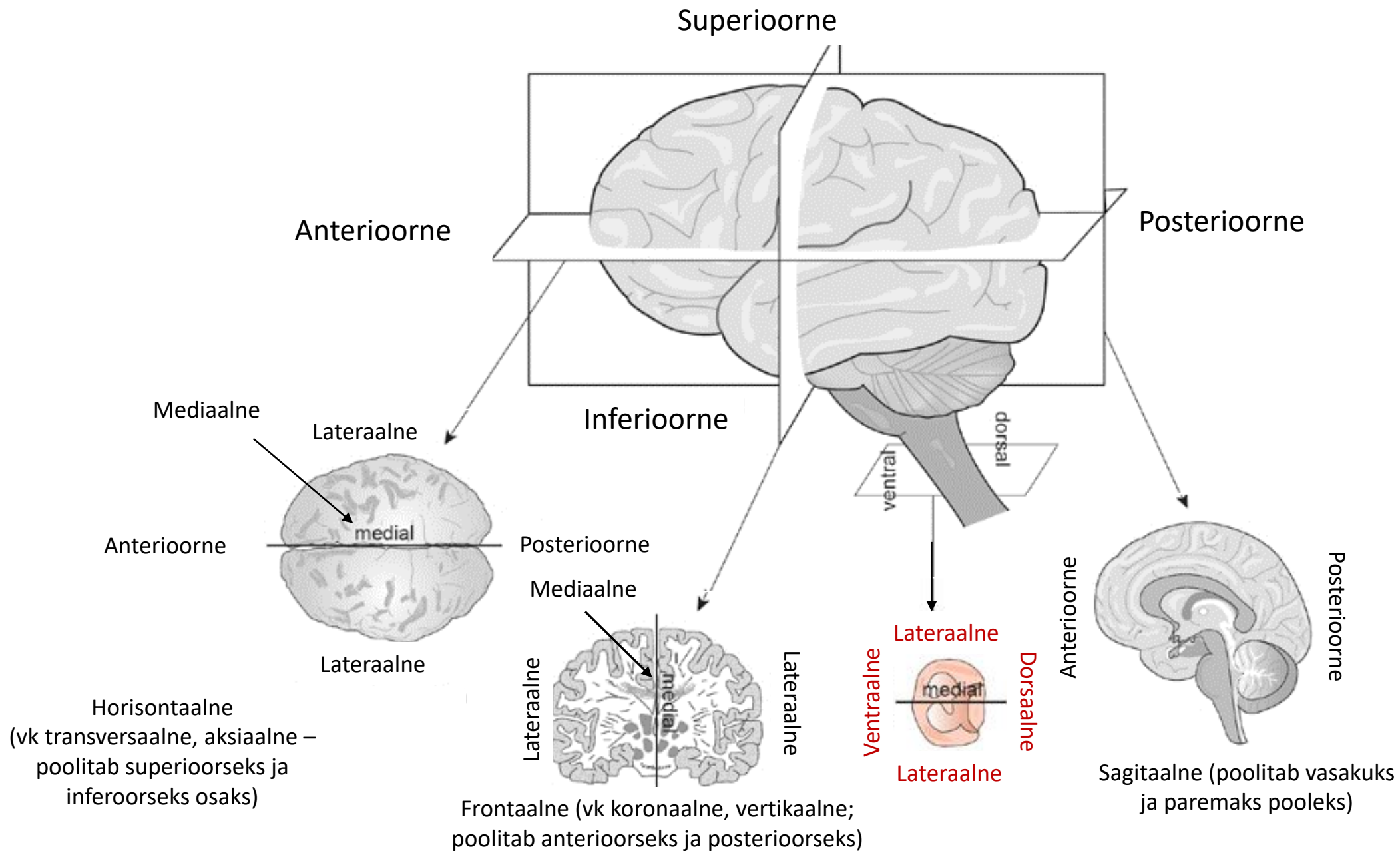




Horisontaalne
(vk transversaalne, aksiaalne –
poolitab superioorseks ja
inferioorseks osaks)







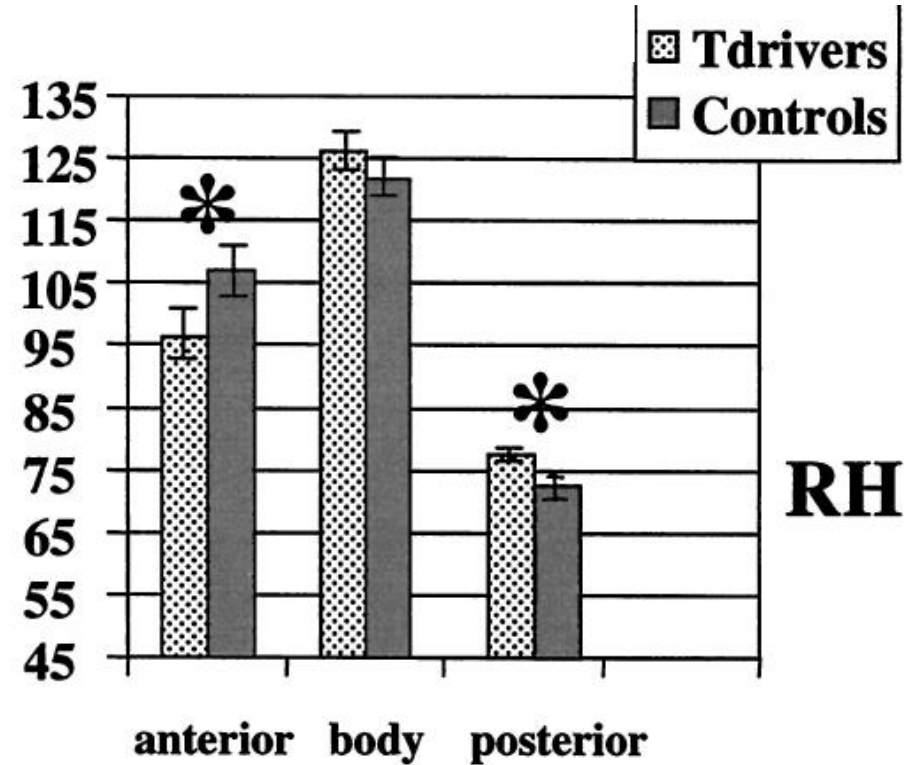
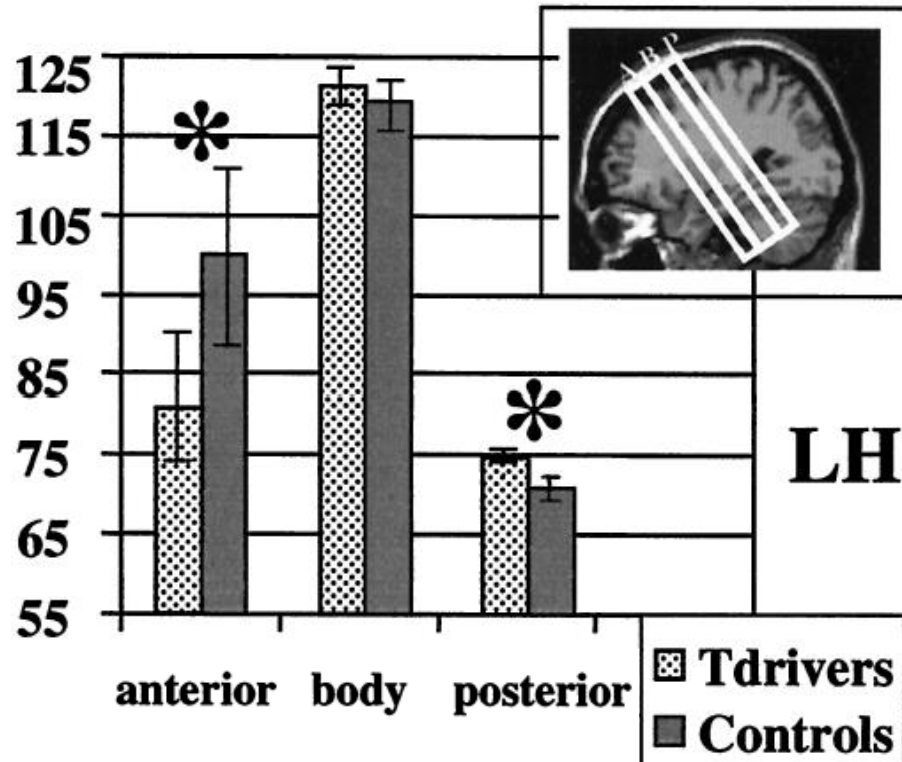
Kompuutertomograafia (*computer tomography*)



Kompuutertomograafia
kombineerib paljude nurkade alt
tehtud röntgenpildid üheks
ruumiliseks pildiks

Strukturaalsed erinevused

Hippocampal cross-sectional area (mm²)



(Maguire et al., 2000)

Fundamental Neuroscience for Neuroimaging

by Johns Hopkins University

About this Course

Neuroimaging methods are used with increasing frequency in clinical practice and basic research. Designed for students and professionals, this course will introduce the basic principles of neuroimaging methods as applied to human subjects research and introduce the neuroscience concepts and terminology necessary for a basic understanding of neuroimaging applications. Topics include the history of neuroimaging, an

[▼ More](#)



Taught by: [Arnold Bakker](#), Assistant Professor

Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences



Principles of fMRI 1

by Johns Hopkins University

About this Course

Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI) is the most widely used technique for investigating the living, functioning human brain as people perform tasks and experience mental states. It is a convergence point for multidisciplinary work from many disciplines. Psychologists, statisticians, physicists, computer scientists, neuroscientists, medical researchers, behavioral scientists, engineers, public health researchers, biologists, and

▼ [More](#)



Taught by: [Martin Lindquist, PhD, MSc](#), Professor,
Biostatistics

Bloomberg School of Public Health | Johns Hopkins University



Taught by: [Tor Wager, PhD](#), Diana L. Taylor
Distinguished Professor

Department of Psychological and Brain Sciences



Synapses, Neurons and Brains

by Hebrew University of Jerusalem

About this Course

These are very unique times for brain research. The aperitif for the course will thus highlight the present “brain-excitements” worldwide. You will then become intimately acquainted with the operational principles of neuronal “life-ware” (synapses, neurons and the networks that they form) and consequently, on how neurons behave as computational microchips and how they plastically and constantly change - a process that underlies

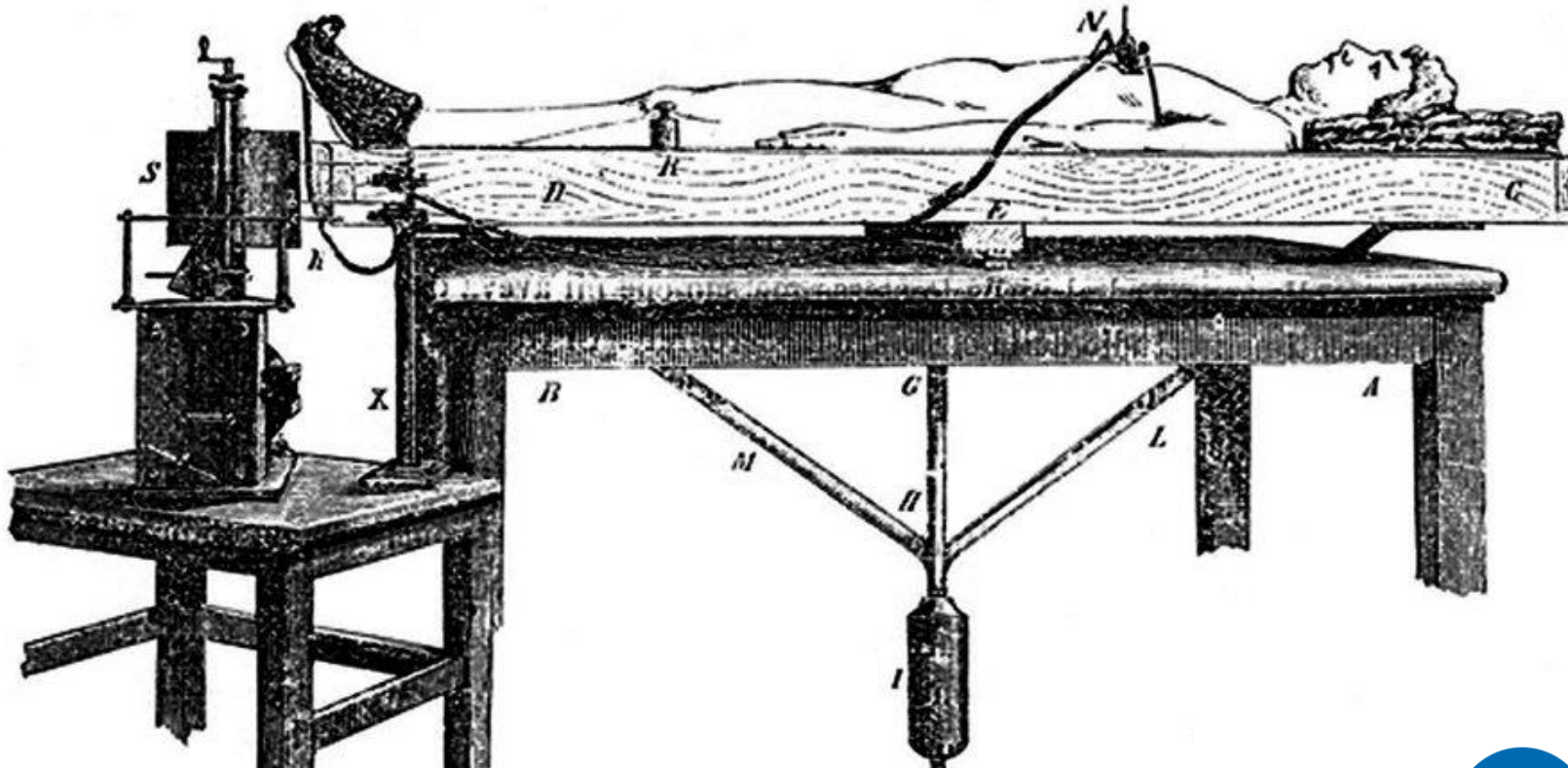
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Taught by: [Idan Segev](#), Professor
Computational Neuroscience



Angelo Mosso (1846 –1910)

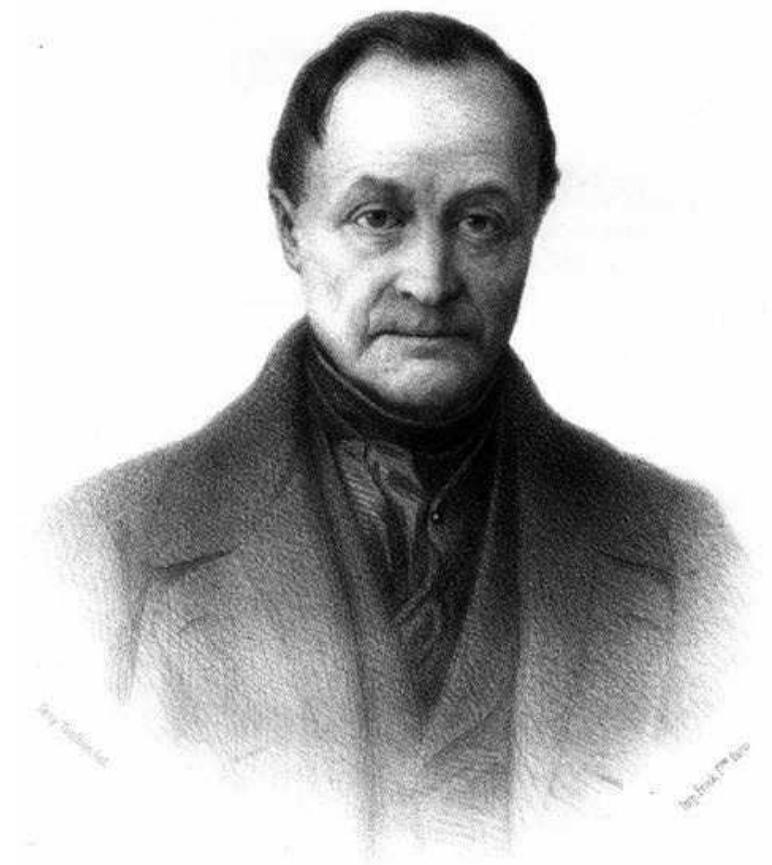


1882

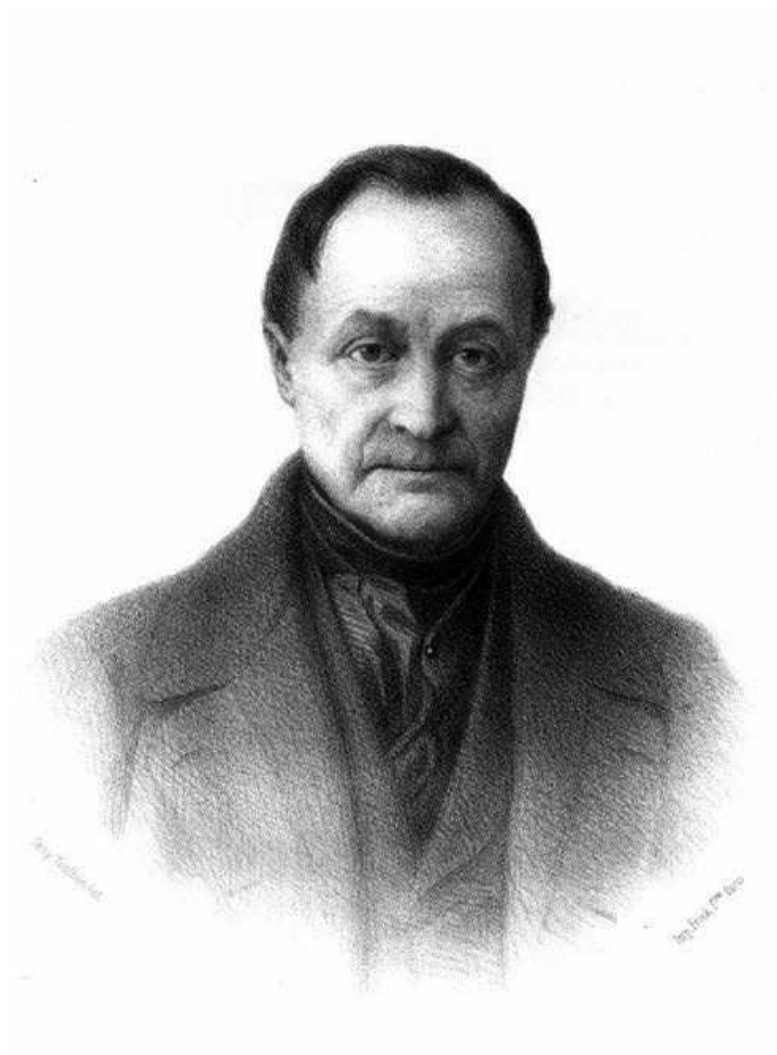




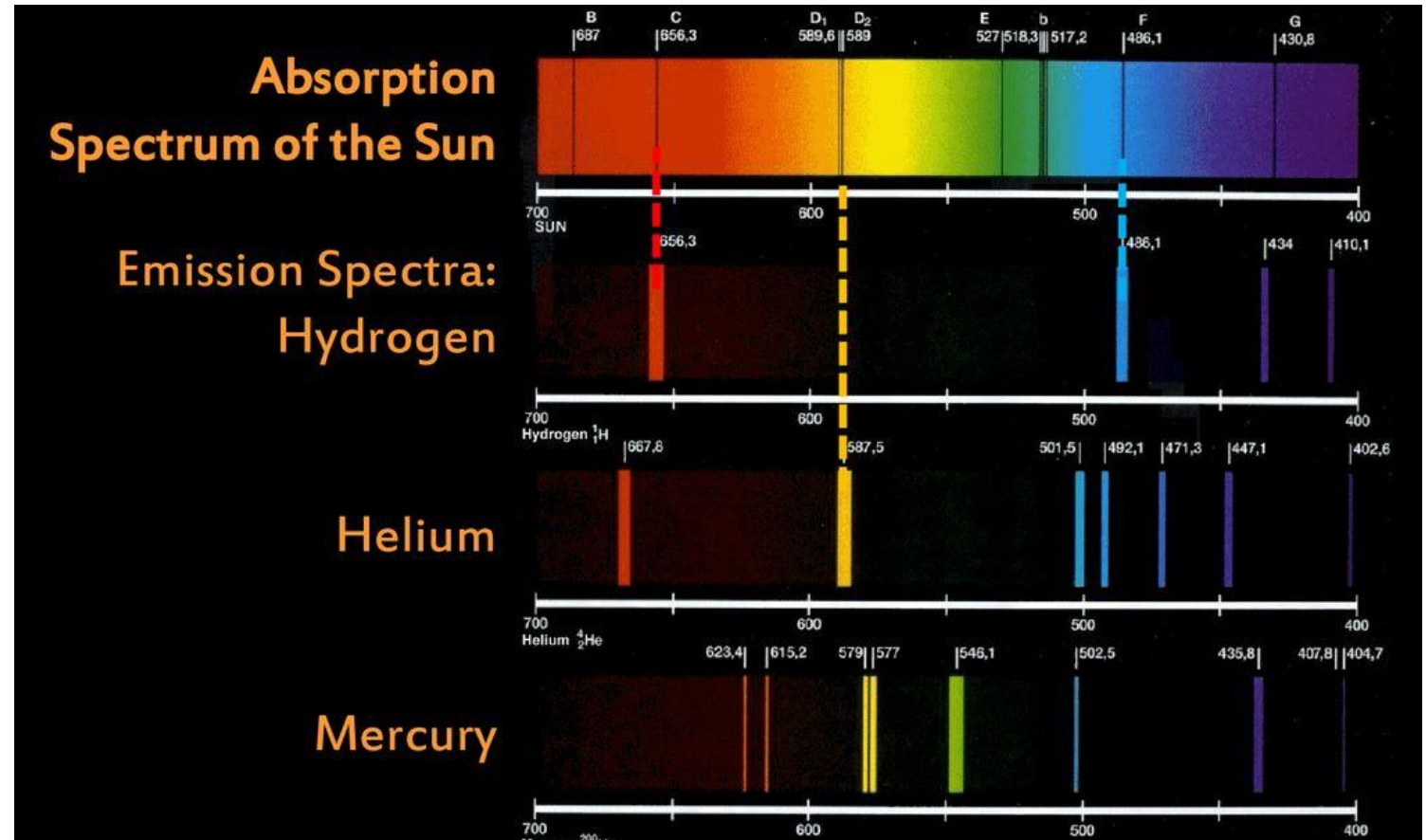
(Mee, 2012)



Auguste Comte (1798-1857)



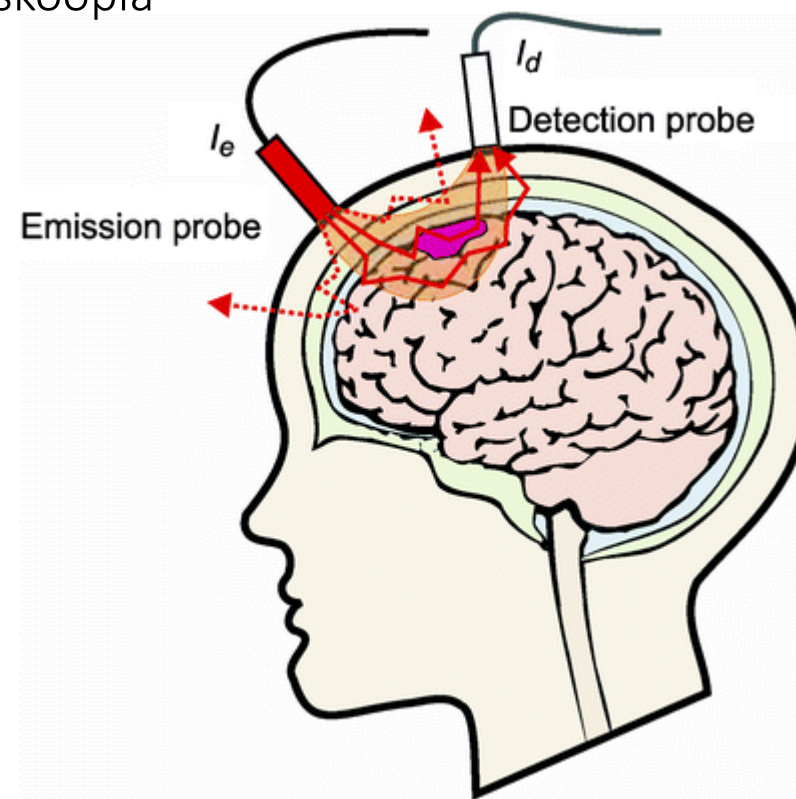
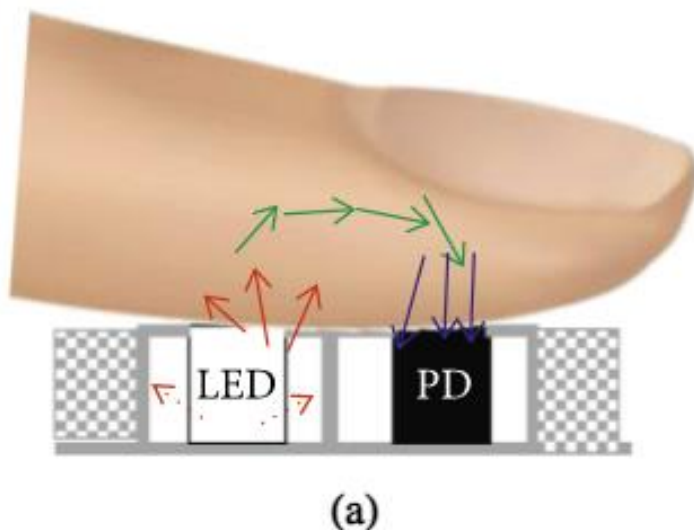
Auguste Comte (1798-1857)



(Mee, 2012)

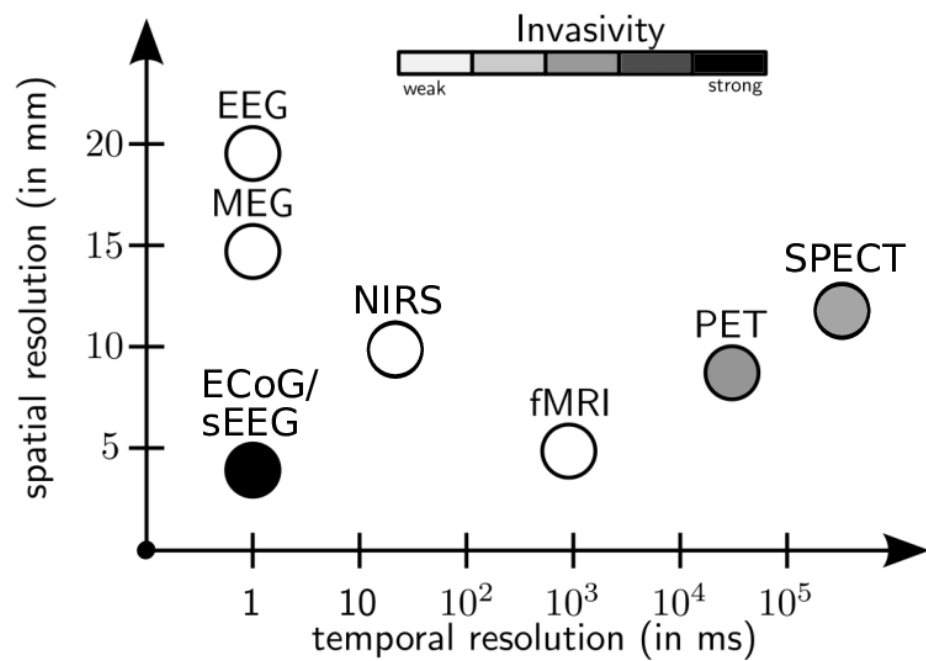
fNIRS ehk fotopletüsmograaf steroididel

fNIRS – funktsionaalne lähiinfrapuna spektroskoopia

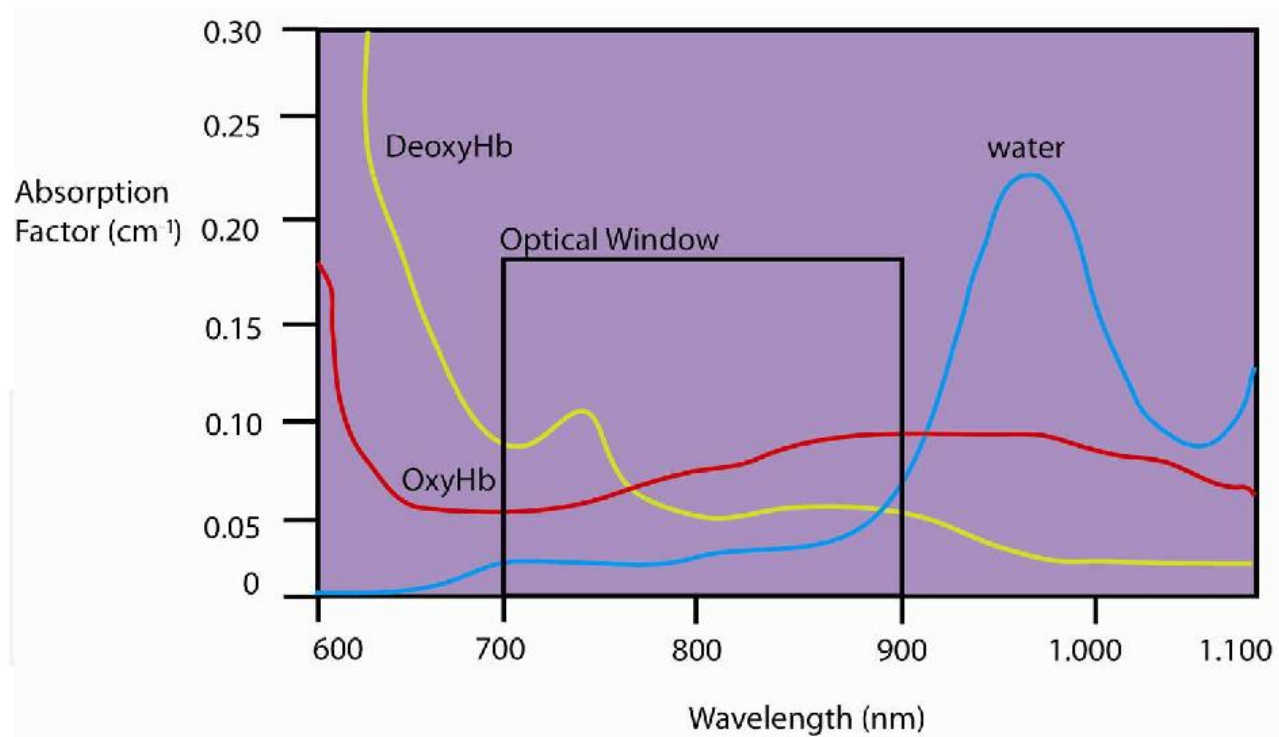


(Baek, Shin, & Cho, 2018)

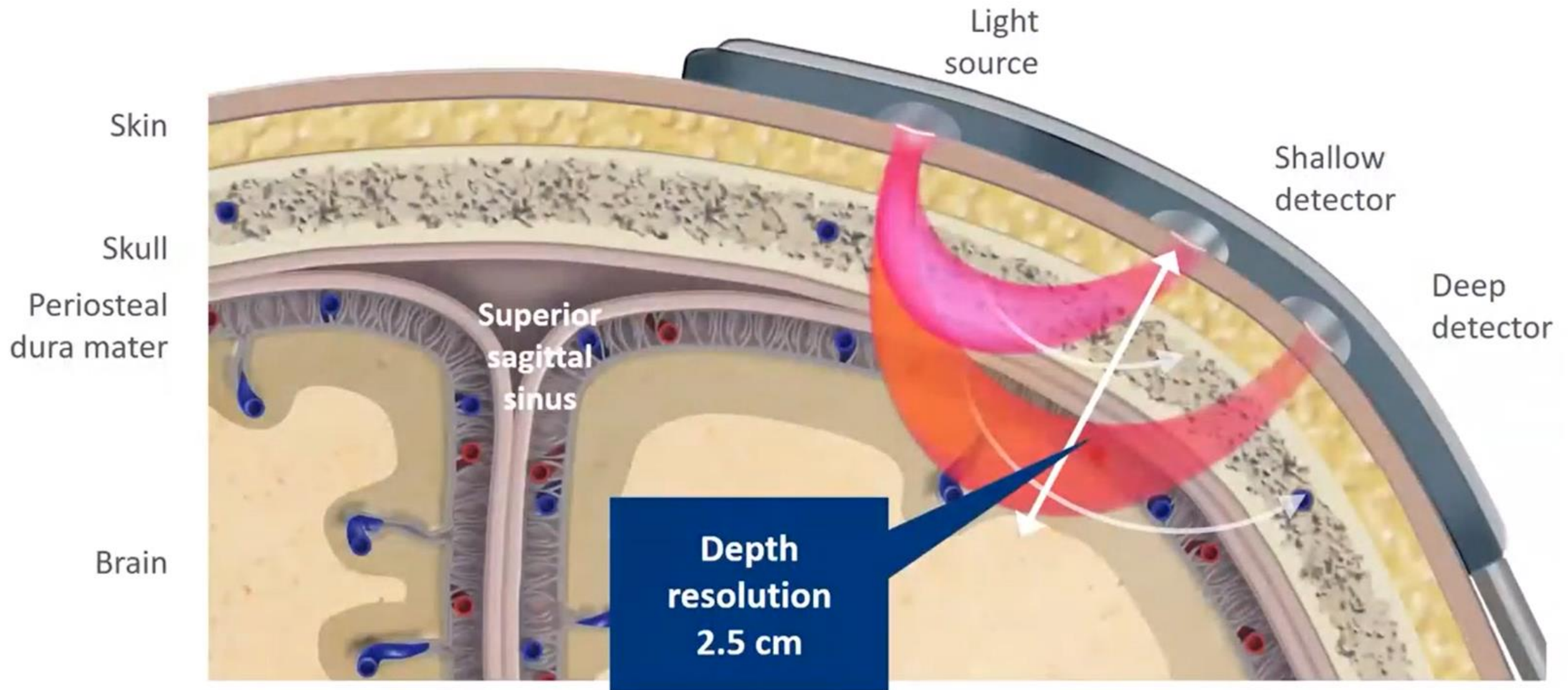
(Okada, E2013)



(Hitziger, 2015)



(León-Carrión, & León-Domínguez, 2012)

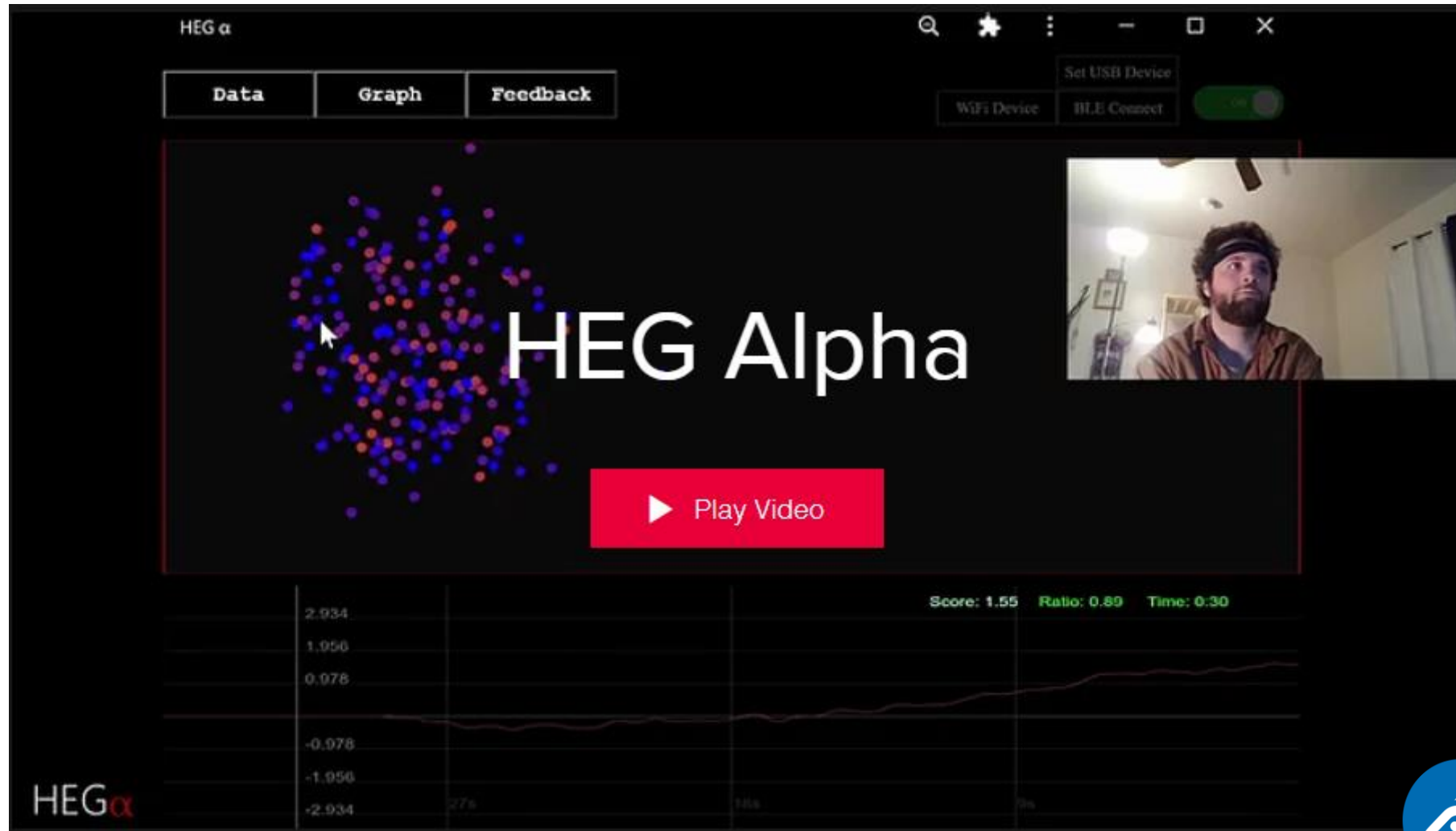


04 Marin T, Moore J. Understanding Near-Infrared Spectroscopy *J. Adv Neonatal Care* 2011 Dec;11(6):382-8

(Marin, & Moore, 2011)

fNIRS ehk fotopletüsmograaf steroididel

	fNIRS	fMRI	EEG
Ajaline lahutusvõime	keskmine	madal	kõrge
Ruumiline lahutusvõime	keskmine	kõrge	madal
Mobiilsus	kõrge mobiilsusega	väga madal	kõrge mobiilsus
Elektroonikaseadmetest tingitud artefaktid	jah	ei	jah
Esimene mõõtmise	90-ndatel	90-ndatel	1920-ndatel



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Aitäh!

Küsimused?

