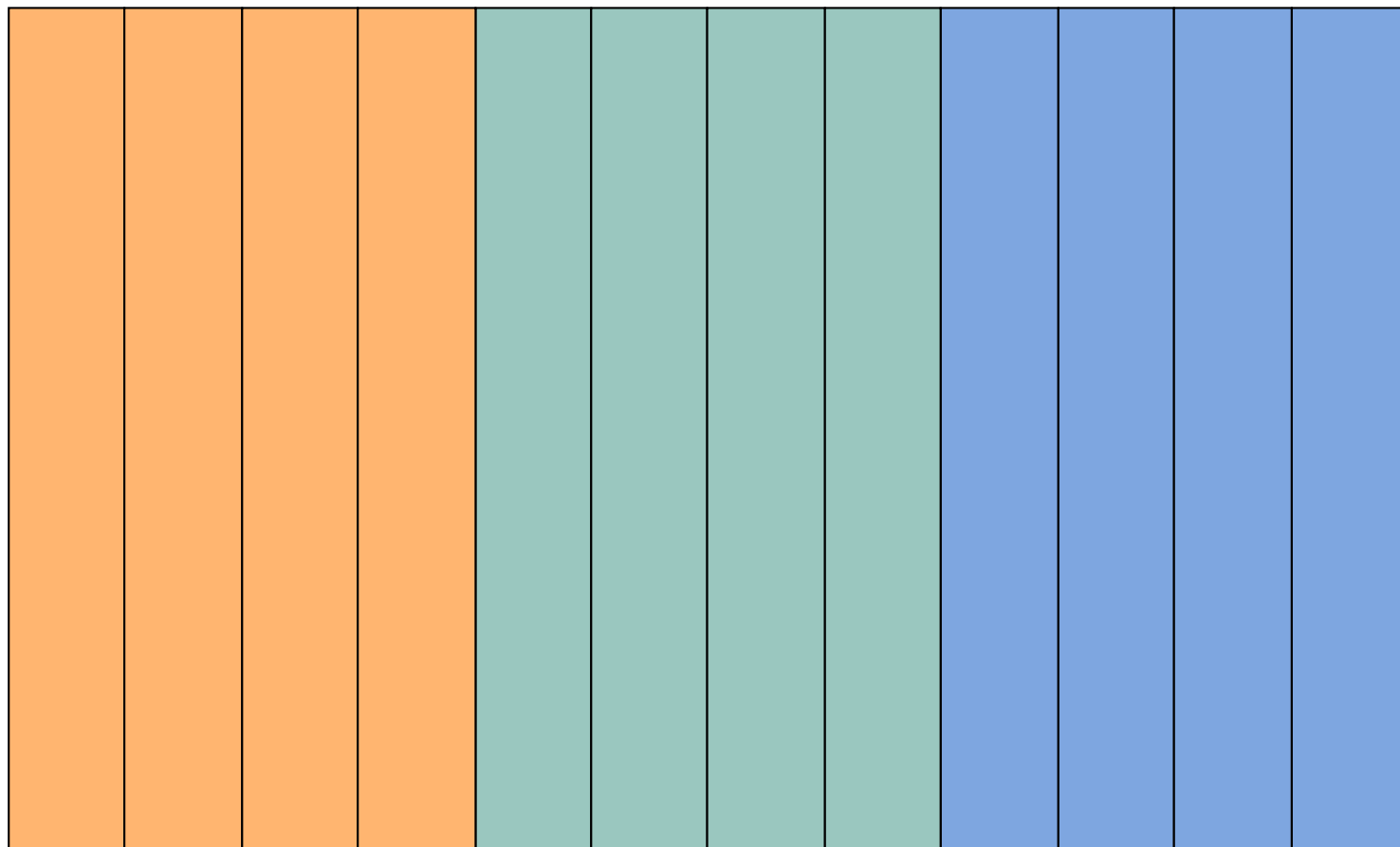


$y$  $X$  $\beta$  $=$  $\cdot$ 