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1  #matrixEquation outputs the solution to the equation Ax = b
2  #given the inputs of a square matrix A and a vector b
3  #outputs to the console each result x of the solution vector in order
4  function matrixEquation (A, b)
5      r = rows(A);
6      c = columns(A);
7      #Augment and row reduce A and b
8      C = rref([A b]);
9      #loop through to look for free variables
10     consistent = true;
11     for i = 1:r
12         free = true;
13         #loop through row
14         for j = 1:c
15             #at least 1 entry is nonzero
16             if(C(i,j) != 0)
17                 free = false;
18             endif
19             if(j == c)
20                 #all but the last entry are 0
21                 if(free && C(i,j+1) != 0)
22                     disp("The system is inconsistent")
23                     return
24                 endif
25             endif
26         endfor
27         #At least 1 entry other than the last was nonzero
28         if(free)
29             x = ["x", num2str(i), " is free"];
30             disp(x)
31         else
32             x = ["x", num2str(i), " = ", num2str(C(i,c+1))];
33             disp(x)
34         endif
35     endfor
36 endfunction
37

```