13

MOTION TRACKING

Pada pokok bahasan ini, mahasiswa akan mempelajari beberapa algoritma untuk mendeteksi objek yang bergerak secara real time menggunakan kamera.

Pokok Bahasan:

- 1. Algoritma pendeteksi gerak (motion detection algorithm)
- 2. Algoritma pemrosesan object bergerak (motion detection processing)

Latihan:

1. Membuat aplikasi pendeteksian objek bergerak secara real time

11.1. Motion Tracking

Capaian pembelajaran: memahami dan mengaplikasikan motion tracking algoritm untuk mentraking objek bergerak yang terkapture camera.

Dalam motion tracking sedikitnya ada dua algoritma yang akan dipelajari : algoritma pendeteksi objek dan algoritma pemrosesan objek bergerak. Algoritma pendeteksi objek bertujuan untuk mendeteksi objek yang bergerak. Algoritma pemrosesan objek bertujuan untuk memproses objek bergerak yang terdeteksi seperti melakukan highlight, membuat region dll.

11.2. Algoritma pendeteksi objek

Dalam library AForge ada 3 algoritma dalam pendeteksi objek

1. Two frames difference

Algoritma ini mendeteksi objek bergerak dengan mengurangi frame yang berurutan. Semaikin besar perbedaannypa maka semakin terdeteksi adanya objek yang bergerak

2. Simple background modeling motion detector

Algoritma ini mendeteksi objek bergerak dengan mengurangi suatu frame dengan background-nya. Background di update setelah sekian frame jika tidak ada pergerakan.

3. Custom frame difference motion detector

Algoritma ini mendeteksi objek bergerak dengan mengurangi suatu frame dengan background-didefinisikan sebelumnya. Setelah didapatkan objeknya, maka kemudian objek bergerak didefisikan dengan mengurangi antar frame

11.3. Algoritma pemrosesan objek

Dalam library AForge ada 3 algoritma dalam pemrosesan objek

1. Motion area highlighting

Algoritma ini bertujuan untuk meng-*highlight* motion area yang ditemukan oleh algoritma deteksi objek.

2. Motion border highlighting

Algoritma ini bertujuan untuk meng-highlight borders dari objek yang bergerak yang ditemukan oleh algoritma deteksi objek.

3. Grid motion area processing

Algoritma ini bertujuan untuk melakukan *grid processing* dari objek yang bergerak. Yang berarti seluruh objek bergerak dibagi dalam beberapa grid.

4. Blob counting objects processing

Algoritma ini melakukan pemisahan obejk bergerak berdasarkan jumlah pixel yang bergerak dalam suatu objek. Jika melewati thresholndnya maka dianggap objek bergerak.



Motion area highlighting



Motion border highlighting



Grid motion area processing



Blob counting objects processing

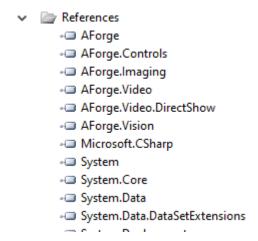
11.4. Latihan

Tujuan

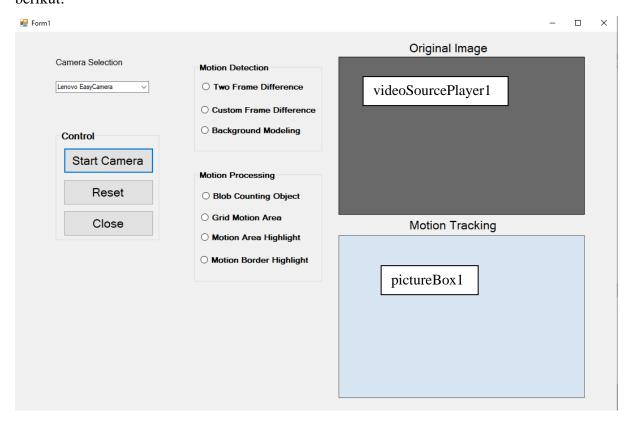
Memahami penggunaan AForge.NET dan mengaplikasikannya dalam mendeteksi objek bergerak.

Prosedur

Silahkan tambahkah projek baru dan tambahkan library AForge.dll, AForge.Control.dll,
 AForge.Imaging.dll, AForge.Math.dll, AForge.Video.dll,
 AForge.Video.DirectShow.dll dan AForge.Vision.dll pada menu References



2. Tambahkan beberapa dengan **Toolbox** pada form anda sehingga menjadi seperti gambar berikut:



3. Tambahkan libray berikut:

```
using AForge;
using AForge.Imaging;
using AForge.Imaging.Filters;
using AForge.Video;
using AForge.Video.DirectShow;
using AForge.Vision.Motion;
using System.Collections;
```

4. Tambahkan global variable berikut :

```
private FilterInfoCollection videoDevices;
 private VideoCaptureDevice videoDevice;
 private VideoCapabilities[] snapshotCapabilities;
 private ArrayList listCamera = new ArrayList();
//image variabel
Bitmap sourceImage = null;
Bitmap captureImage = null;
//initialization for motion detection
TwoFramesDifferenceDetector TFDdetector = new TwoFramesDifferenceDetector();
SimpleBackgroundModelingDetector SBMdetector = new SimpleBackgroundModelingDetector();
CustomFrameDifferenceDetector CFDdetector = new CustomFrameDifferenceDetector();
//initialization for motion processing
BlobCountingObjectsProcessing BCOprocessing = new BlobCountingObjectsProcessing();
GridMotionAreaProcessing GMAprocessing = new GridMotionAreaProcessing();
MotionAreaHighlighting MAHprocessing = new MotionAreaHighlighting();
MotionBorderHighlighting MBHprocessing = new MotionBorderHighlighting();
//initialization for motion detector
MotionDetector motionDetector = null;
/* type of motion detection
   Two frame difference = 0
   simple background modelling = 1;
   Custom frame difference = 2
int motionDetectionType = 5; //init of motion detection
/*type of motion processing
  blob counting object = 0
  grid motion area = 1
  motion area highlight =2
  motion border highlight = 3;
int motionProcessingType = 5; //init of motion processing
```

5. Tambahkan fungsi radioButtonInit(); di bawah InitializeComponent();:

```
public Form1()
{
         InitializeComponent();
         //tambahkan ini
         radioButtonInit();
}
```

6. Tambahkan fungsi berikut untuk mendeteksi objek dan memproses hasil deteksi objek:

```
private void motionTracking(Bitmap srcImage)
{
    if (srcImage == null) return ;
   captureImage = (Bitmap)srcImage.Clone();
    //Threshold untuk blob counting
    //dimana hanya objek dengan ukuran minimal 300x300 yang akan diproses
   BCOprocessing.MinObjectsHeight = 300;
    BCOprocessing.MinObjectsWidth = 300;
   GMAprocessing.GridHeight = 50;
   GMAprocessing.GridWidth = 50;
    // initial untk highlight warna
    //blob counting
   BCOprocessing.HighlightColor = Color.Red;
    // grid motion area
   GMAprocessing.HighlightColor = Color.Green;
    // motion area
   MAHprocessing.HighlightColor = Color.Blue;
    //motion border
   MBHprocessing.HighlightColor = Color.LightYellow;
    //two frame difference
    if (motionDetectionType == 0)
        //Blob counting
        if (motionProcessingType == 0)
            motionDetector = new MotionDetector(TFDdetector, BCOprocessing);
            motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
        //Grid motion area
        else if (motionProcessingType == 1)
            motionDetector = new MotionDetector(TFDdetector, GMAprocessing);
            motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
        //motion area highlight
        else if (motionProcessingType == 2)
        {
            motionDetector = new MotionDetector(TFDdetector, MAHprocessing);
            motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
        //motion border highlight
        else if (motionProcessingType == 3)
        {
            motionDetector = new MotionDetector(TFDdetector, MBHprocessing);
            motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
        //none
        else
        {
            //
                      return;
    }
```

```
//simple backgroud modeling
else if (motionDetectionType == 1)
    //Blob counting
    if (motionProcessingType == 0)
    {
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(SBMdetector, BCOprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    //Grid motion area
    else if (motionProcessingType == 1)
    {
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(SBMdetector, GMAprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    //motion area highlight
    else if (motionProcessingType == 2)
    {
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(SBMdetector, MAHprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    //motion border highlight
    else if (motionProcessingType == 3)
    {
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(SBMdetector, MBHprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    //none
    else
    {
              return;
        //
//custom frame diference
else if (motionDetectionType == 2)
{
    //Blob counting
    if (motionProcessingType == 0)
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(CFDdetector, BCOprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    //Grid motion area
    else if (motionProcessingType == 1)
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(CFDdetector, GMAprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    //motion area highlight
    else if (motionProcessingType == 2)
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(CFDdetector, MAHprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    //motion border highlight
    else if (motionProcessingType == 3)
        motionDetector = new MotionDetector(CFDdetector, MBHprocessing);
        motionDetector.ProcessFrame(captureImage);
    }
```

```
//none
else
{
          // return;
}
pictureBox1.Image = captureImage;
}
```

7. Tambahkan beberapa fungsi berikut :

```
private void radioButtonInit()
    radioButtonTwoFrame.Checked = false;
    radioButtonCustomFrame.Checked = false;
    radioButtonBackSub.Checked = false;
    radioButtonBlob.Checked = false;
    radioButtonGrid.Checked = false;
    radioButtonHighlight.Checked = false;
   radioButtonBorder.Checked = false;
}
private void setMotionDetectionType(int iType)
    motionDetectionType = iType;
}
private void setMotionProcessingType(int iType)
{
    motionProcessingType = iType;
}
```

8. Tambahkan fungsi berikut untuk mengakses kamera

```
private static string _usbcamera;
public string usbcamera
{
    get { return _usbcamera; }
    set { _usbcamera = value; }
private void OpenVideoSource(IVideoSource source)
   try
    {
        // set busy cursor
        this.Cursor = Cursors.WaitCursor;
        // stop current video source
        CloseCurrentVideoSource();
        // start new video source
        videoSourcePlayer1.VideoSource = source;
        videoSourcePlayer1.Start();
        this.Cursor = Cursors.Default;
    catch { }
```

```
public void CloseCurrentVideoSource()
               try
               {
                   if (videoSourcePlayer1.VideoSource != null)
                       videoSourcePlayer1.SignalToStop();
                       // wait ~ 3 seconds
                       for (int i = 0; i < 30; i++)
                       {
                           if (!videoSourcePlayer1.IsRunning)
                           System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(100);
                       }
                       if (videoSourcePlayer1.IsRunning)
                           videoSourcePlayer1.Stop();
                       videoSourcePlayer1.VideoSource = null;
                   }
               catch { }
           }
       private void OpenCamera()
           try
           {
               usbcamera = comboBox1.SelectedIndex.ToString();
               videoDevices = new FilterInfoCollection(FilterCategory.VideoInputDevice);
               if (videoDevices.Count != 0)
                    // add all devices to combo
                    foreach (FilterInfo device in videoDevices)
                    {
                        listCamera.Add(device.Name);
               }
               else
               {
                   MessageBox.Show("Camera devices found");
videoDevice = new VideoCaptureDevice(videoDevices[Convert.ToInt32(usbcamera)].MonikerString);
               snapshotCapabilities = videoDevice.SnapshotCapabilities;
               if (snapshotCapabilities.Length == 0)
               {
                    MessageBox.Show("Camera Capture Not supported");
               OpenVideoSource(videoDevice);
           }
           catch (Exception err)
           {
               MessageBox.Show(err.ToString());
           }
       }
```

9. Double klik form dan tambahkan program berikut :

```
private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    videoDevices = new FilterInfoCollection(FilterCategory.VideoInputDevice);
    if (videoDevices.Count != 0)
    {
        // add all devices to combo
            foreach (FilterInfo device in videoDevices)
        {
                 comboBox1.Items.Add(device.Name);
        }
        else
        {
                 comboBox1.Items.Add("No DirectShow devices found");
        }
        comboBox1.SelectedIndex = 0;
}
```

10. Tambahkan event untuk Form1 FormClosed sbg berikut:

```
private void Form1_FormClosed(object sender, FormClosedEventArgs e)
{
    if (videoDevice != null && videoDevice.IsRunning)
        videoDevice.Stop();
}
```

11. Tambahkan event untuk videoSourcePlayer1_NewFrame sbg berikut:

```
private void videoSourcePlayer1_NewFrame(object sender, ref Bitmap image)
{
    try
    {
        sourceImage = image.Clone() as Bitmap;
        //tracking image
        motionTracking(sourceImage);
    }
    catch
    {
     }
}
```

12. Double klik button **start camera** dan tambahkan program berikut:

```
private void buttonStart_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    OpenCamera();
}
```

13. Double klik button **Reset** dan tambahkan program berikut:

```
private void buttonReset_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    radioButtonInit();
    setMotionDetectionType(5);
    setMotionProcessingType(5);
}
```

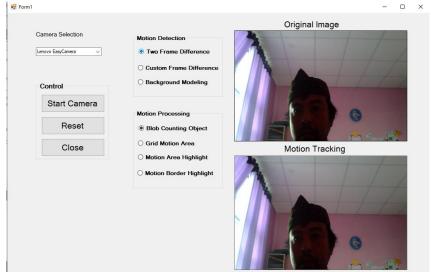
14. Double klik button **Close** dan tambahkan program berikut:

```
private void buttonCLose_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Close();
}
```

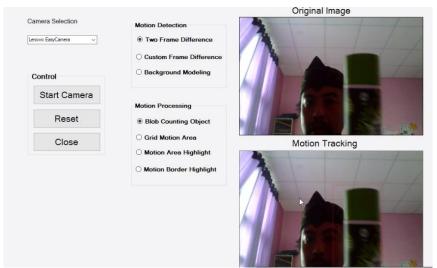
15. Double klik semua **radioButton** dan tambahkan program berikut:

```
private void radioButtonTwoFrame_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    setMotionDetectionType(0);
}
private void radioButtonCustomFrame_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    setMotionDetectionType(1);
private void radioButtonBackSub_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    setMotionDetectionType(2);
private void radioButtonBlob_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    setMotionProcessingType(0);
private void radioButtonGrid_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    setMotionProcessingType(1);
private void radioButtonHighlight_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    setMotionProcessingType(2);
private void radioButtonBorder_CheckedChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
    setMotionProcessingType(3);
}
```

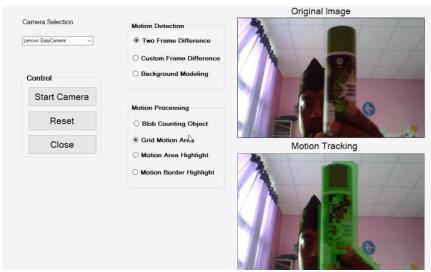
- 16. Running program yang telah anda buat
- 17. Berikut contoh beberapa hasil running program



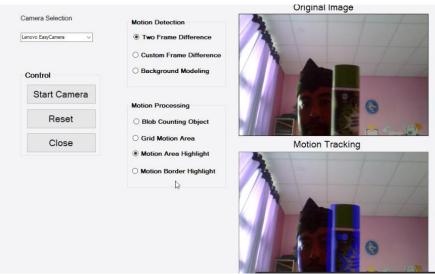
1. Kondisi awal sebelum ada objek yang bergerak



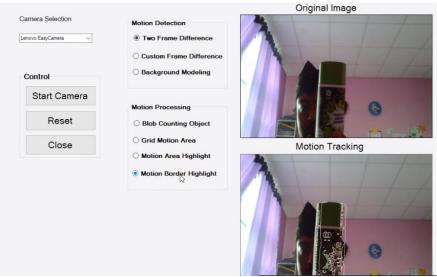
2. Deteksi objek dengan Two Frame difference dan blob counting



3. Deteksi objek dengan Two Frame difference dan Grid Motion Area



4. Deteksi objek dengan Two Frame difference dan Motion Area Highlight



- 5. Deteksi objek dengan Two Frame difference dan Motion Border Highlight
- 18. Silahkan dicoba dengan jenis algoritma yang lain