

BUAN 6320.001 - Database Foundations for Business Analytics - F21

PROJECT I

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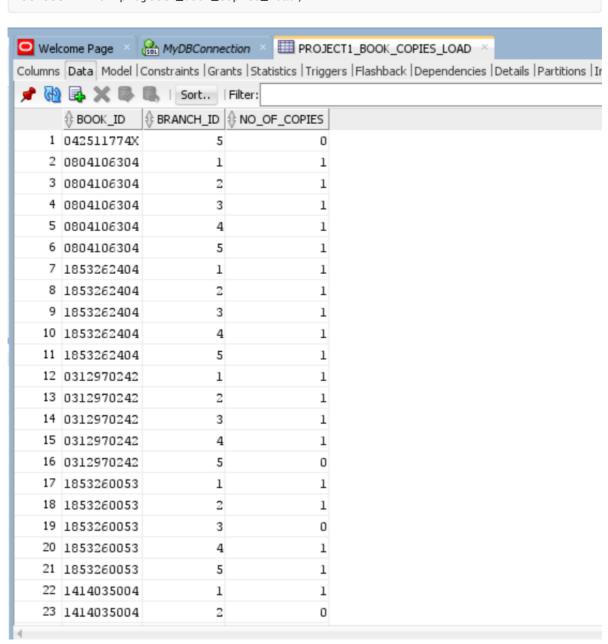
Date:10/28/2021

Design and DB Architecture

Initial load tables:

Initial load table 1:

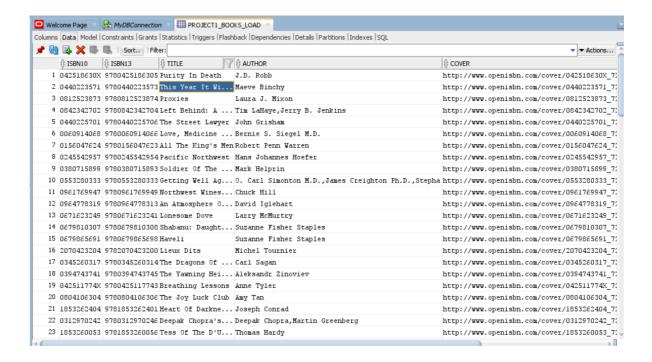
select * from project1_book_copies_load;



Initial load table 2:

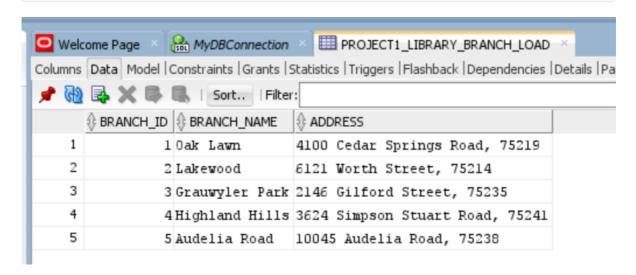
```
select * from project1_books_load;
```

For this load table, the column "authro" is changed to "author" dynamically with the use of SQL Developer UI tool



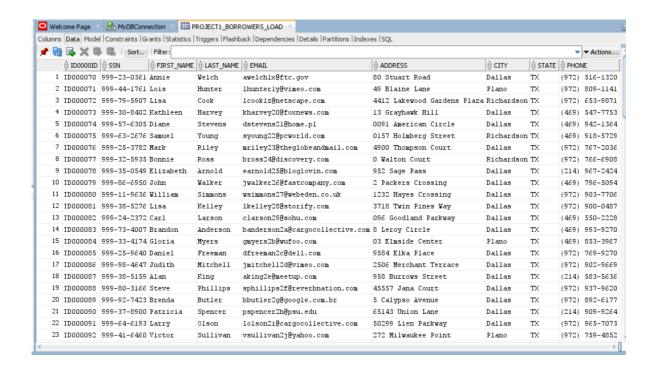
Initial load table 3:

select * from project1_library_branch_load;

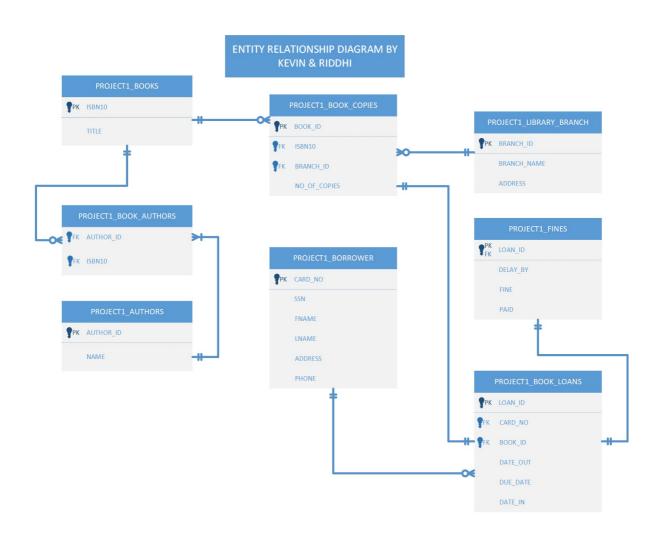


Initial load table 4:

select * from project1_borrowers_load;



Entity Relationship Diagram:

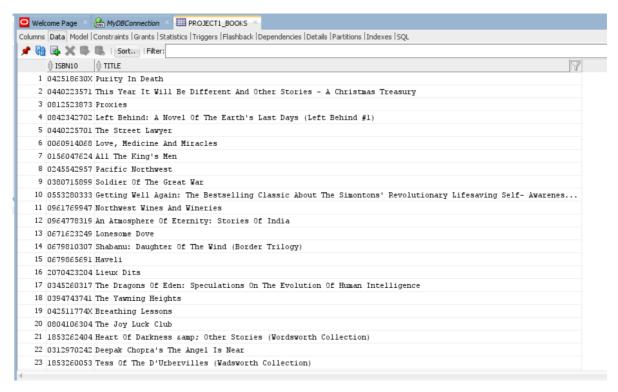


Database load, Normalization and data generation

1- PROJECT1_BOOKS

```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT1_BOOKS AS (select ISBN10, TITLE from project1_books_load);
COMMIT;

ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_BOOKS
ADD PRIMARY KEY (ISBN10);
COMMIT;
```



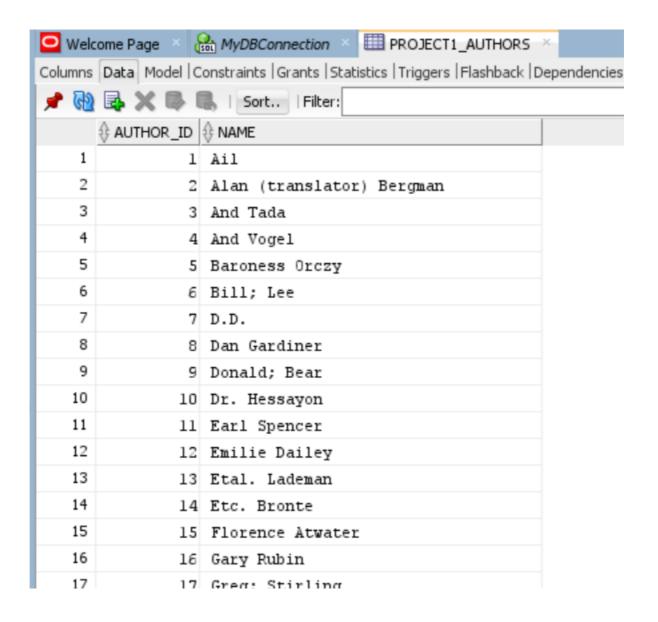
2- PROJECT1_AUTHORS

separating Author names by comma and assigning an unique id

```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT1_AUTHORS AS
select row_number() over (order by NAME) as AUTHOR_ID,C.* from (
select NAME from (
SELECT m.author
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM project1_books_load m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[^{\land},]+', 1, 1) is not
nu11)
union
select part_2 from (
SELECT m.author
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[^{\wedge},]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
```

```
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM project1_books_load m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) is not
nu11)
union
select part_3 from (
SELECT m.author
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM project1_books_load m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 3) is not
nu11)
UNION
select part_4 from (
SELECT m.author
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[^{\wedge},]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[^{\wedge},]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM project1_books_load m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, [\Lambda,]+', 1, 4) is not
nu11)
union
select part_5 from (
SELECT m.author
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[^{\wedge},]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\land,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM project1_books_load m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[^{\land},]+', 1, 5) is not
nu11
))c);
COMMIT;
```

```
ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_AUTHORS ADD PRIMARY KEY (AUTHOR_ID);
COMMIT;
```

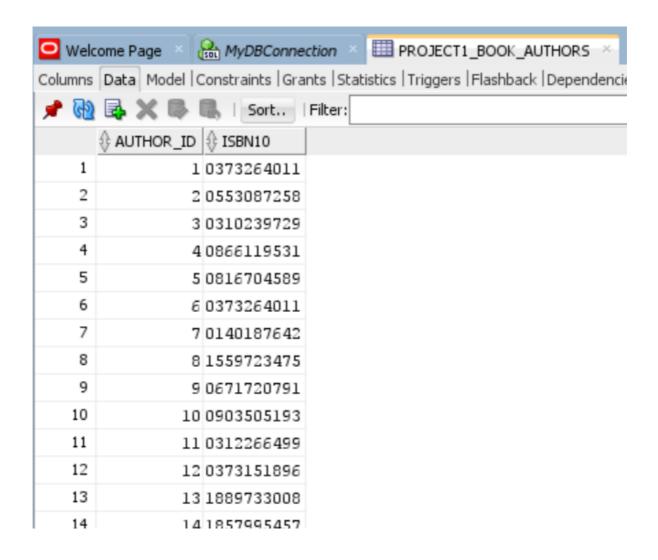


3- PROJECT1_BOOK_AUTHORS

creating the table object by Assigning the correct authors for the right book

```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT1_BOOK_AUTHORS AS (
SELECT DENSE_RANK() over (order by NAME) AS author_id ,C.isbn10 FROM(
select isbn10, NAME from (
SELECT m.isbn10, m.AUTHOR
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM PROJECT1_BOOKS_LOAD m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (author, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 1) is not
nu11)
union
select isbn10, part_2 from (
SELECT m.isbn10, m.AUTHOR
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
```

```
FROM PROJECT1_BOOKS_LOAD m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[^,]+', 1, 2) is not
nu11)
union
select isbn10, part_3 from (
SELECT m.isbn10, m.AUTHOR
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM PROJECT1_BOOKS_LOAD m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[^,]+', 1, 3) is not
nu11)
union
select isbn10, part_4 from (
SELECT m.isbn10, m.AUTHOR
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM PROJECT1_BOOKS_LOAD m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[^,]+', 1, 4) is not
nu11)
union
select isbn10, part_5 from (
SELECT m.isbn10, m.AUTHOR
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 1) AS NAME
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\Lambda,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4
, REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[\land,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5
FROM PROJECT1_BOOKS_LOAD m where REGEXP_SUBSTR (AUTHOR, '[^,]+', 1, 5) is not
null) )c);
COMMIT;
ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_BOOK_AUTHORS
ADD CONSTRAINT AUTHOR_ID_FK FOREIGN KEY (AUTHOR_ID) REFERENCES
PROJECT1_AUTHORS(AUTHOR_ID);
COMMIT;
ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_BOOK_AUTHORS
ADD CONSTRAINT isbn10_FK FOREIGN KEY (ISBN10) REFERENCES PROJECT1_BOOKS(ISBN10);
COMMIT;
```



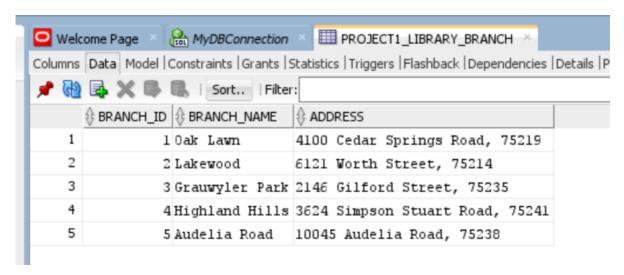
4- PROJECT1_LIBRARY_BRANCH

```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT1_LIBRARY_BRANCH as (select * from project1_library_branch_load);

COMMIT;

alter table PROJECT1_LIBRARY_BRANCH add constraint branchid_pk primary key (branch_id);

COMMIT;
```



For this table, we create a temporary table bookload_tmp

```
create table BOOKLOAD_TMP
(book_id varchar2(10),
  branch_id number,
  no_of_copies NUMBER);
commit;
```

Then loaded the temp tables with the project book copies load data. Placed some logical conditions to divide and populate records based on the count on no_of_copies column.

```
DECLARE
  rep_cnt NUMBER;
  CURSOR c_trx
  IS
   SELECT
        book_id,branch_id, no_of_copies
        FROM project1_book_copies_load;
BEGIN
   FOR r_trx IN c_trx
   LOOP
   rep_cnt := r_trx.no_of_copies;
       IF rep_cnt <= 0</pre>
       THEN
            EXIT;
        END IF;
        INSERT INTO BOOKLOAD_TMP VALUES
(r_trx.book_ID, r_trx.branch_id, r_trx.no_of_copies);
        rep_cnt := rep_cnt-1;
   END LOOP;
  END LOOP;
COMMIT;
END;
```

created the main book copies table taken from the bookload_tmp data and assigned each row with a unique id called book_id

```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES AS (SELECT row_number() over (order by book_id, branch_id) as book_id,book_id as isbn10, branch_id, no_of_copies FROM BOOKLOAD_TMP);
COMMIT;
```

```
alter table PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES add constraint bookid_pk primary key (BOOK_ID);
COMMIT;
ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES
ADD CONSTRAINT isbn10bc_FK FOREIGN KEY (ISBN10) REFERENCES
PROJECT1_BOOKS(ISBN10);
COMMIT;
ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES
ADD CONSTRAINT branch_FK FOREIGN KEY (BRANCH_ID) REFERENCES
project1_library_branch(branch_id);
COMMIT;
```

☐ Welcome Page ×					
Columns Data Model Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Flashback Dependen					
₩		Sort	Filter:		
	⊕ BOOK_ID		⊕ BRANCH_ID	♦ NO_OF_COPIES	
1	1	0001047973	2	1	
2	2	0001047973	3	1	
3	3	0001047973	4	1	
4	4	0001360469	1	1	
5	5	0001360469	2	1	
6	6	0001360469	3	1	
7	7	0001360469	4	1	
8	8	0001374869	2	1	
9	9	0001714600	2	1	
10	10	0001714600	3	1	
11	11	0001714600	5	1	
12	12	0002005018	1	1	
13	13	0002005018	2	1	
14	14	0002005018	5	1	
15	15	0002005395	1	1	
16	16	0002005395	3	1	
17	17	0002005395	4	1	
18	18	0002005395	5	1	

6- PROJECT1_BORROWER

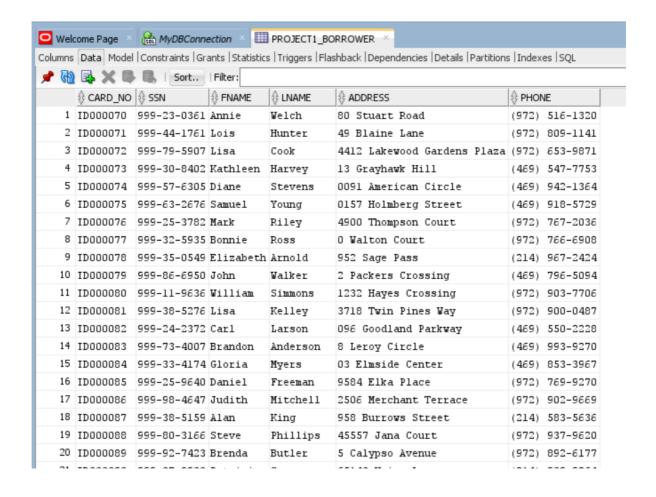
```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT1_BORROWER as (select ID0000ID AS CARD_NO, SSN, FIRST_NAME AS FNAME,

LAST_NAME AS LNAME, ADDRESS, PHONE from project1_borrowers_load);

COMMIT;

alter table PROJECT1_BORROWER add constraint cardno_pk primary key (CARD_NO);

COMMIT;
```

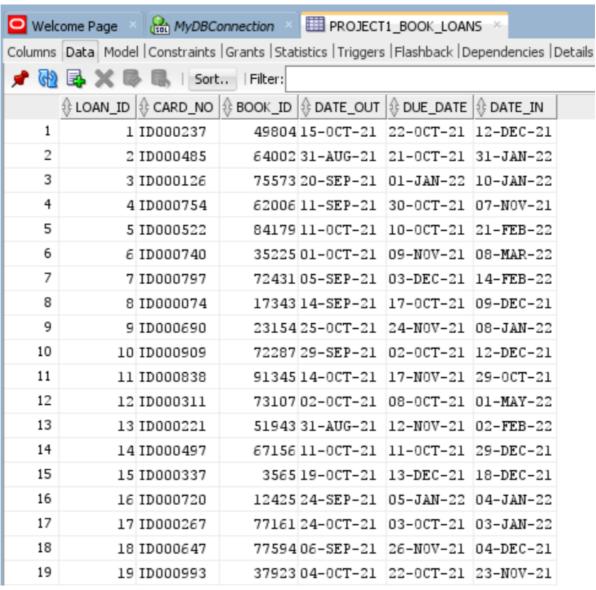


7- PROJECT1 BOOK LOANS

For this table, we have taken 200 borrowers and 100 different book ids and assigned a random loan id for each entry

```
create table PROJECT1_book_loans as (
(select c.* from (
Select ROW_NUMBER() OVER(order by bl.card_no) as loan_id, bl.card_no,bc.BOOK_ID,
SYSDATE - ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,60),0) as DATE_OUT,
(SYSDATE - ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,60),0)) + ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,90),0)
AS DUE_DATE,
((SYSDATE - ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,60),0)) +
ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,90),0)) + ROUND(DBMS_RANDOM.value(1,120),0) AS DATE_IN
from (SELECT *
FROM (
select *
from PROJECT1_BORROWER
ORDER BY DBMS_RANDOM.RANDOM )
where rownum<200) bl,
(SELECT *
FROM (
select *
from PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES
ORDER BY DBMS_RANDOM.RANDOM )
where rownum < 100) bc
ORDER BY DBMS_RANDOM.RANDOM DESC
FETCH FIRST 400 ROWS ONLY) c));
COMMIT;
```

```
create sequence loan_id increment by 1;
COMMIT;
UPDATE PROJECT1_book_loans SET
loan id = loan id.nextval:
COMMIT;
ALTER table PROJECT1_book_loans add constraint PROJECTloanid_pk primary key
(loan_id);
COMMIT;
ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_book_loans
ADD CONSTRAINT cardnoloan_FK FOREIGN KEY (card_no) REFERENCES
PROJECT1_BORROWER(CARD_NO);
COMMIT;
ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_book_loans
ADD CONSTRAINT BOOKIDLOAN_FK FOREIGN KEY (BOOK_ID) REFERENCES
PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES(BOOK_ID);
COMMIT;
```



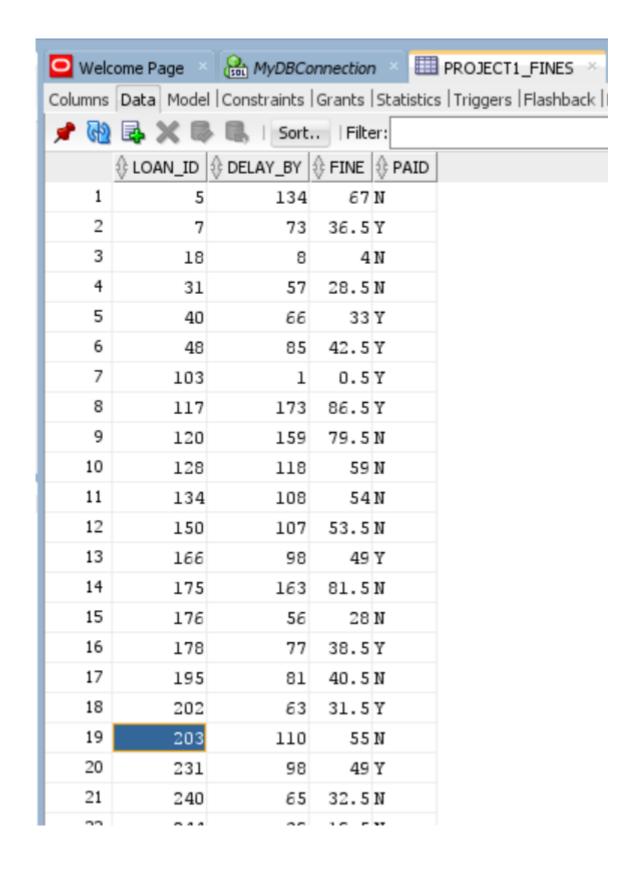
8- PROJECT1_FINES

taking only the loan ids with penalties and payment status.

```
create table project1_fines as(
  (SELECT LOAN_ID,ROUND(DATE_IN-DUE_DATE)AS DELAY_BY,ROUND(DATE_IN-DUE_DATE)*0.50
AS FINE,
  (case
    when DBMS_RANDOM.RANDOM > 0
        then 'Y'
    else
        'N'
    End) AS PAID
FROM project1_book_loans
where ROUND(DATE_IN-DUE_DATE)*5 > 1
GROUP BY LOAN_ID,card_no,ROUND(DATE_IN-DUE_DATE) ,ROUND(DATE_IN-DUE_DATE)*0.50 )
FETCH first 50 rows only);
COMMIT;
```

```
ALTER table PROJECT1_FINES add constraint fINEloanid_pk primary key (loan_id);
COMMIT;

ALTER TABLE PROJECT1_FINES
ADD CONSTRAINT FINESloan_FK FOREIGN KEY (loan_id) REFERENCES
PROJECT1_book_loans(loan_id);
COMMIT;
```



Book Search and Availability

```
select pb.isbn10, pb.title, pa.name, plb.branch_name
  from project1_books pb
  inner join project1_book_authors ba on pb.isbn10=ba.isbn10
  inner join project1_authors pa on ba.author_id=pa.author_id
  inner join project1_book_copies bc0 on pb.isbn10=bc0.isbn10
  inner join project1_library_branch plb on plb.branch_id=bc0.branch_id
  where
  (pa.name) like '%'||:search_for_author||'%'
  and pb.isbn10 like '%'||:search_for_isbn||'%'
  and (pb.title) like '%'||:search_for_title||'%';
 and pb.isbn10 like '%'||:search_for_isbn||'%'
 and (pb.title) like '%'||:search_for_title||'%';
         The Enter Binds
                                                                                                 \times
ry Result
          search_for_author
                                                     Name: search_for_author
          search_for_isbn
k 🚱 😼
                                                           ✓ NULL
          search_for_title

⊕ LOAN

_

                                                     Value:
              Help
                                                                           Apply
                                                                                          Cancel
Query Result X
📌 🖺 🙀 🗽 SQL | Fetched 50 rows in 0.102 seconds
   ⊕ BRANCH_NAME
                                                                         Marilyn Bowering Oak Lawn
   1 0002243776 Visible Worlds: A Novel
   2 0002243776 Visible Worlds: A Novel
                                                                         Marilyn Bowering Lakewood
   3 0002243776 Visible Worlds: A Novel
                                                                         Marilyn Bowering Grauwyler Park
   4 0006280803 Kundun Pb
                                                                         Mary Craig
                                                                                          0ak Lawn
   5 0006280803 Kundun Pb
                                                                         Mary Craig
                                                                                         Lakewood
   6 0006280803 Kundun Pb
                                                                         Mary Craig
                                                                                         Highland Hills
                                                                                        0ak Lawn
   7 0006372570 Don't Ask The Price: The Memoirs Of The President Of Marks & amp; Spencer Marcus Sieff
   8 0006372570 Don't Ask The Price: The Memoirs Of The President Of Marks camp; Spencer Marcus Sieff
```

Reports

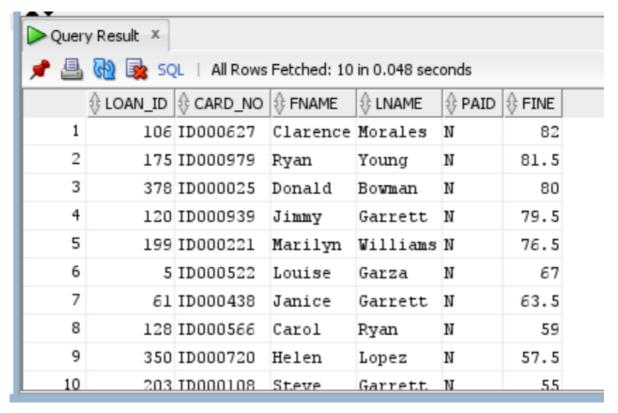
Report-1: Search functionality for top 10 fines with names which are not paid

9 0006372570 Don't Ask The Price: The Memoirs Of The President Of Marks & amp; Spencer Marcus Sieff

```
SELECT * FROM
(SELECT PF.LOAN_ID, PBL.CARD_NO, bor.FNAME, bor.LNAME, PF.PAID, pf.FINE FROM
PROJECT1_FINES PF INNER JOIN PROJECT1_BOOK_LOANS PBL ON PF.LOAN_ID= PBL.LOAN_ID
INNER JOIN PROJECT1_BORROWER bor ON PBL.CARD_NO = bor.CARD_NO
AND pf.paid IN 'N'
ORDER BY pf.fine DESC)
WHERE ROWNUM<= 10;
```

Lakewood

Grauwyler Park



Report-2: Search functionality for top 10 fines with names which are already paid

SELECT * FROM

(SELECT PF.LOAN_ID,PBL.CARD_NO,bor.FNAME,bor.LNAME,PF.PAID,pf.FINE FROM

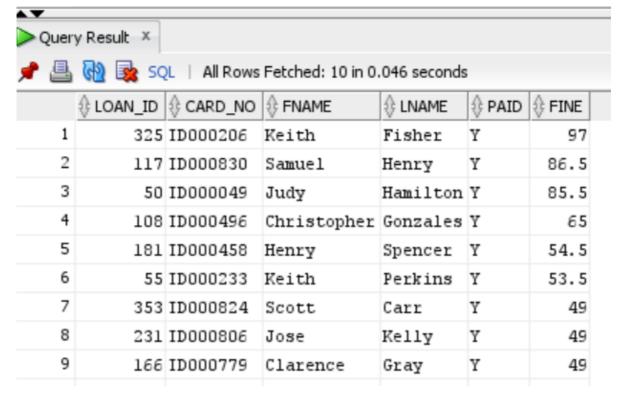
PROJECT1_FINES PF INNER JOIN PROJECT1_BOOK_LOANS PBL ON PF.LOAN_ID= PBL.LOAN_ID

INNER JOIN PROJECT1_BORROWER bor ON PBL.CARD_NO = bor.CARD_NO

AND pf.paid IN 'Y'

ORDER BY pf.fine DESC)

WHERE ROWNUM<= 10;



Report-3: Search functionality for top 10 minimum delays with Penalties

SELECT * FROM

(SELECT PF.DELAY_BY,PF.LOAN_ID,pf.fine,BL.CARD_NO,BC.ISBN10,B.TITLE FROM

PROJECT1_FINES PF JOIN PROJECT1_BOOK_LOANS BL ON PF.LOAN_ID=BL.LOAN_ID

JOIN PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES BC ON BL.BOOK_ID = BC.BOOK_ID JOIN PROJECT1_BOOKS B ON

BC.ISBN10=B.ISBN10

ORDER BY DELAY_BY ASC)

WHERE ROWNUM <=10;

