

# Think Python

# Classes and Functions

Chapter 16  
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# Code in GitHub

- `git clone https://github.com/riderd/think-python-16.git`



# Time class

- put in time.py originally
  - my import of time.py interfered with built-in
  - moved to mytime.py



# Pure functions

- does not modify any arguments to the function
- has no "side effects"
- just returns a value
- all versions of `add_time(t1, t2)` are pure
- `increment_pure_base60(time, seconds)` is a pure function
- functional programming style uses pure functions



# Modifier Functions

- `increment(time, seconds)` is a modifier



# Prototyping

- prototype and patch
  - aka code and fix
- mytime.py has several versions of functions that show evolution



# Planning

- designed development (planning)
- Time object is a three digit number in base 60
- use integer arithmetic when everything converted to seconds
- make multiplication and subtraction much easier
- different methods in mytime.py using base60



# Unit Testing

- enables 'refactoring'
- python unittest
  - based on JUnit framework
  - test case
  - use assertEquals, assertTrue, assertFalse, assertIsNot, assertRaises, ...
- helps alleviate some downsides of prototyping



# Unit Testing

- showed problem in increment method when i misspelled attribute
  - `"seconds_time.seconds = seconds"`
- `setUp()` called before each test
  - note `self.t` vs. `t`
- `tearDown()` called after each test
- run with `python3 -m unittest test_mytime.py`
  - add `-v` for verbose
  - `test_time` changes `t` but only for that instance of test



# Author code

- <http://thinkpython2.com/code/Time1.py>
- [http://thinkpython2.com/code/Time1\\_soln.py](http://thinkpython2.com/code/Time1_soln.py)



# Exercise 1



# Exercise 2

- write unit test for `day_from_date(d)`



# Exercise 3

- Write unit test



# Exercise 4

- I didn't do this and neither did author



# Unit Testing Exercise

- write unit test that uses `assertRaises`
  - using `valid_time()` to check