Packet Tracer - Troubleshoot Connectivity Issues

# Addressing Table

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Device | Interface | IP Address | Subnet Mask | Default Gateway |
| R1 | G0/0 | 172.16.1.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| R1 | G0/1 | 172.16.2.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| R1 | S0/0/0 | 209.165.200.226 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| R2 | G0/0 | 209.165.201.1 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| R2 | S0/0/0 (DCE) | 209.165.200.225 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| PC-01 | NIC | 172.16.1.3 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.1.1 |
| PC-02 | NIC | 172.16.1.4 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.1.1 |
| PC-A | NIC | 172.16.2.3 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.2.1 |
| PC-B | NIC | 172.16.2.4 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.16.2.1 |
| Web | NIC | 209.165.201.2 | 255.255.255.224 | 209.165.201.1 |
| DNS1 | NIC | 209.165.201.3 | 255.255.255.224 | 209.165.201.1 |
| DNS2 | NIC | 209.165.201.4 | 255.255.255.224 | 209.165.201.1 |

# Objectives

In this Packet Tracer activity, you will troubleshoot and resolve connectivity issues, if possible. Otherwise, the issues should be clearly documented so they can be escalated.

# Background / Scenario

Users are reporting that they cannot access the web server, www.cisco.pka after a recent upgrade that included adding a second DNS server. You must determine the cause and attempt to resolve the issues for the users. Clearly document the issues and any solution(s). You do not have access to the devices in the cloud or the server www.cisco.pka. Escalate the problem if necessary.

**Note:** Router R1 can only be accessed using SSH with the username **Admin01** and password **cisco12345**. Router R2 is in the ISP cloud and is not accessible by you.

# Instructions

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-01.

* + 1. On PC-01, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify what IP address and default gateway have been assigned to PC-01. Correct as necessary according to the Addressing Table.
    2. After verifying/correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-01, issue pings to the default gateway, web server, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

Ping to default gateway (172.16.1.1)?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

To web server (209.165.201.2)?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-02?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

To PC-A?

**No**

Type you answers here.

To PC-B?

**No**

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Use the web browser to access the web server on PC-01. Access the web server by first entering the URL http://www.cisco.pka and then by using the IP address 209.165.201.2. Record the results.

### Questions:

Can PC-01 access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

The IP address of PC-01 was configured incorrectly. We have to change the IP address from 172.168.1.3 to 172.16.1.3. Also, from PC-01 the PC-A and PC-B is unreachable.

Type your answers here.

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-02.

* + 1. On PC-02, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify the configuration for the IP address and default gateway. Correct as necessary.
    2. After verifying/correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-02, issue pings to the default gateway, web server, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

Ping to default gateway (172.16.1.1)?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

To web server (209.165.201.2)?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-01?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

To PC-A?

**No**

Type you answers here.

To PC-B?

**No**

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Navigate to www.cisco.pka using the web browser on PC-02. Record the results.

Questions:

Can PC-02 access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address?

**Yes**

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

The default gateway of PC-02 was configured incorrectly. We have to change the default gateway from 172.16.1.11 to 172.16.1.1. Also, from PC-02 the PC-A and PC-B is unreachable.

Type your answers here.

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-A.

* + 1. On PC-A, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify the configuration for the IP address and default gateway. Correct as necessary.
    2. After correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-A, issue the pings to the web server, default gateway, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

To web server (209.165.201.2)?

No

Type you answers here.

Ping to default gateway (172.16.2.1)?

No

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-B?

Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-01?

No

Type you answers here.

To PC-02?

No

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Navigate to www.cisco.pka using the web browser on PC-A. Record the results.

### Questions:

Can PC-A access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)?

No

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address?

No

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

From PC-A, we can only access to PC-B. So, there’s might problem with Gig0/1 port from PC-A to R1. The R1’s Gig0/1 port’s IP address was incorrect and by correcting it we can now access all PC and website.

Type your answers here.

## Determine connectivity issues from PC-B.

* + 1. On PC-B, open the command prompt. Enter the command **ipconfig** to verify the configuration for the IP address and default gateway. Correct as necessary.
    2. After correcting the IP addressing issues on PC-B, issue the pings to the web server, default gateway, and other PCs. Were the pings successful? Record the results.

### Questions:

To web server (209.165.201.2)?

Yes

Type you answers here.

Ping to default gateway (172.16.2.1)?

Yes

Type you answers here.

Ping to PC-A?

Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-01?

Yes

Type you answers here.

To PC-02?

Yes

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Navigate to www.cisco.pka using the web browser. Record the results.

### Questions:

Can PC-B access [www.cisco.pka](http://www.cisco.pka)?

No

Type you answers here.

Using the web server IP address

Yes

Type you answers here.

* + 1. Document the issues and provide the solution(s). Correct the issues if possible.

The issue is the DNS2 server with which PC-B is connected, and from PC-B the website can’t be accessed using url, but can be accessed using ip address. So, there’s might problem with DNS2. As we don’t have access, so we can’t change configuration in DNS2.

Type your answers here.

* + 1. Could all the issues be resolved on PC-B and still make use of DNS2? If not, what would you need to do?

No. But we have temporary solution as we change the DNS server of PC-B is changed to DNS1.

Type your answers here.

## Verify connectivity.

Verify that all the PCs can access the web server www.cisco.pka.

Your completion percentage should be 100%. If not, verify that the IP configuration information is correct on all devices and that it matches what is shown in the addressing table.

End of document