

Predicting Student Scores with Machine Learning



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Introduction

Why Predicting Student Scores Matters

In today's data-driven world, educational performance analytics has become a powerful tool to understand and support student success.

One of the key questions in this area is:

Can we predict a student's score based on their study hours?

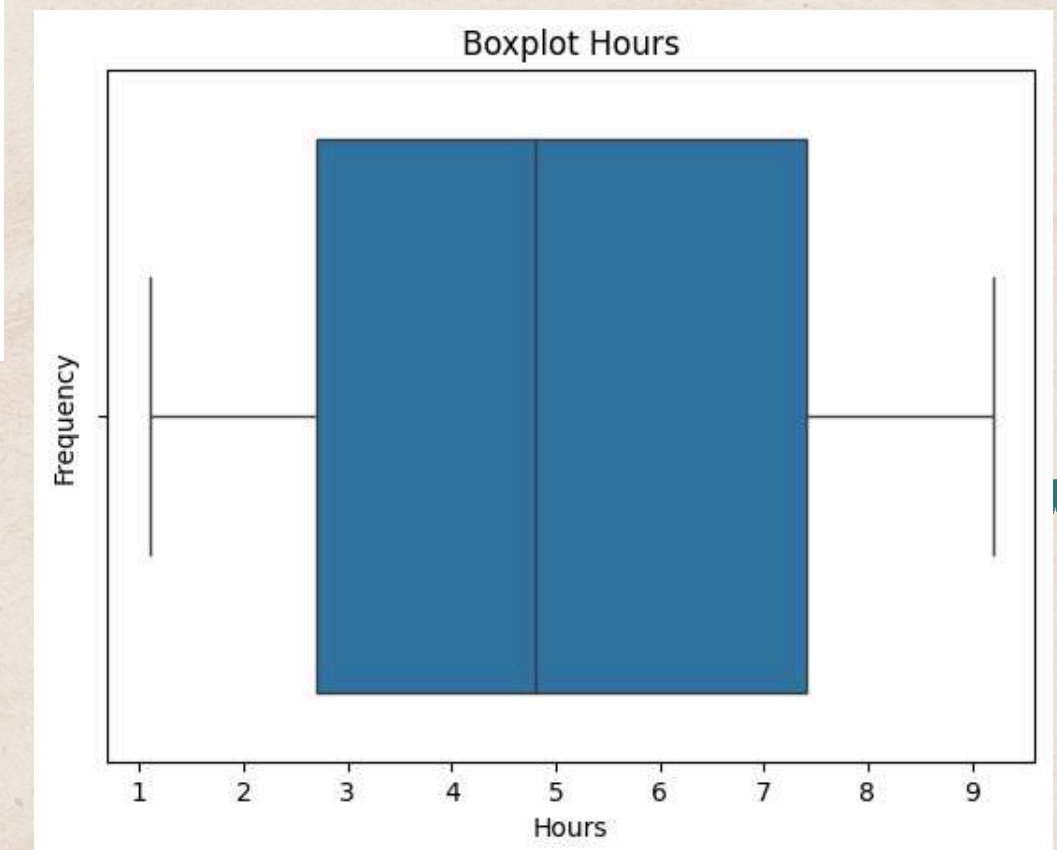
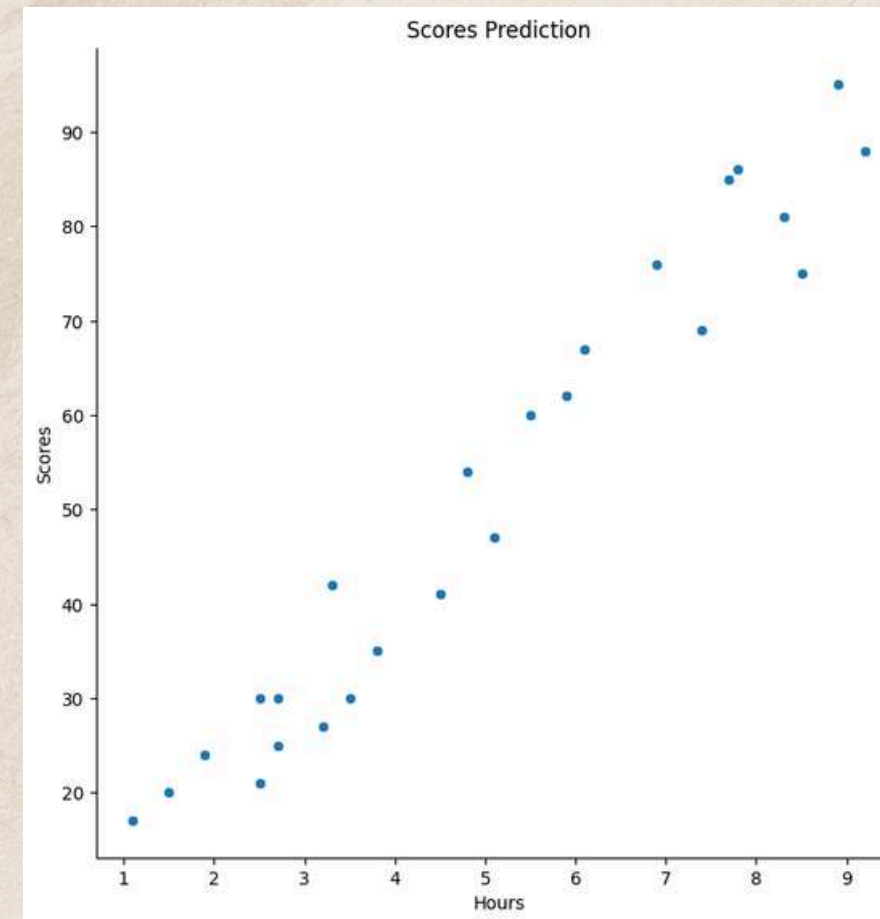
This project explores that question using machine learning regression techniques.

Why This Topic?

- Helps identify learning patterns and optimize study plans
- Demonstrates real-world application of supervised learning
- A simple yet meaningful case to strengthen my data science foundation

Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

- Dataset: Contains 25 data points showing the number of study hours vs corresponding scores.
- Checked for missing values → Not found
- Checked for duplicates → All unique records
- Outlier detection using Boxplot → No extreme outliers
- Relationship between Hours and Scores visualized using scatter plot → Reveals a strong positive linear correlation



Splitting Data

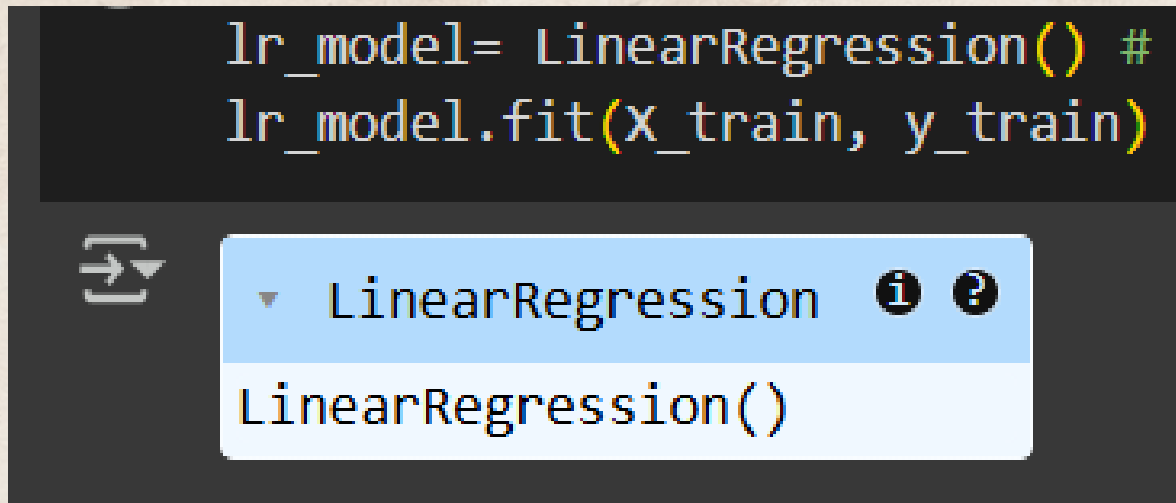
```
# Import machine learning data from scikit learn
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test= train_test_split(X,y,train_size=0.75,random_state=1)
```

To evaluate model performance objectively, I split the dataset into training and testing sets using an 75-25 split.

- Training Set: 75% of the data
- Testing Set: 25% of the data
- Applied standard data preprocessing techniques before modeling.

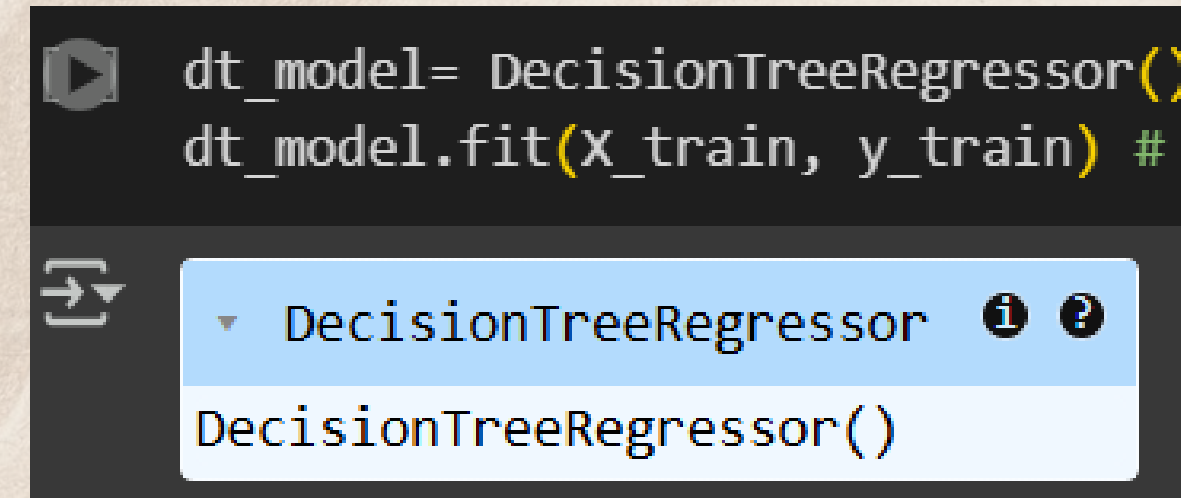
Regression Models Used

```
lr_model= LinearRegression() #  
lr_model.fit(X_train, y_train) #
```

A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook cell. The top part shows two lines of Python code: `lr_model= LinearRegression() #` and `lr_model.fit(X_train, y_train) #`. Below the code, there is a dropdown menu that has appeared, showing `LinearRegression` with an information icon and a question mark icon, and `LinearRegression()` below it.

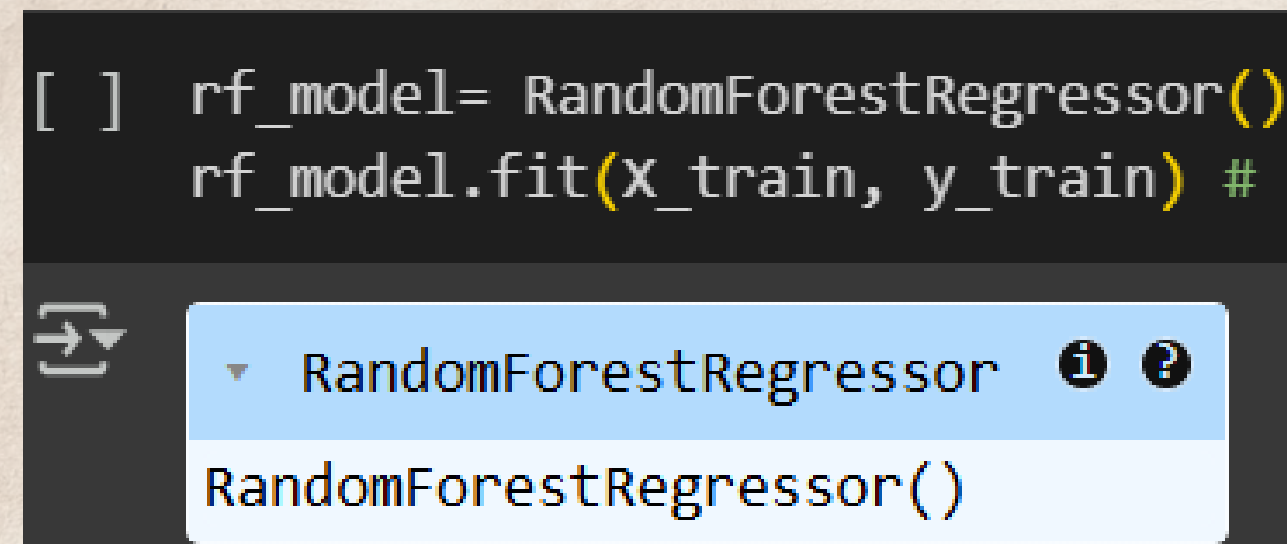
1. Linear Regression

```
dt_model= DecisionTreeRegressor()  
dt_model.fit(X_train, y_train) #
```

A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook cell. The top part shows two lines of Python code: `dt_model= DecisionTreeRegressor()` and `dt_model.fit(X_train, y_train) #`. Below the code, there is a dropdown menu that has appeared, showing `DecisionTreeRegressor` with an information icon and a question mark icon, and `DecisionTreeRegressor()` below it.

2. Decision Tree Regressor

```
[ ] rf_model= RandomForestRegressor()  
    rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train) #
```

A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook cell. The top part shows two lines of Python code: `[] rf_model= RandomForestRegressor()` and `rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train) #`. Below the code, there is a dropdown menu that has appeared, showing `RandomForestRegressor` with an information icon and a question mark icon, and `RandomForestRegressor()` below it.

3. Random Forest Regressor

Dataset Visualization

Three regression models were implemented to predict Scores:

1. Linear Regression

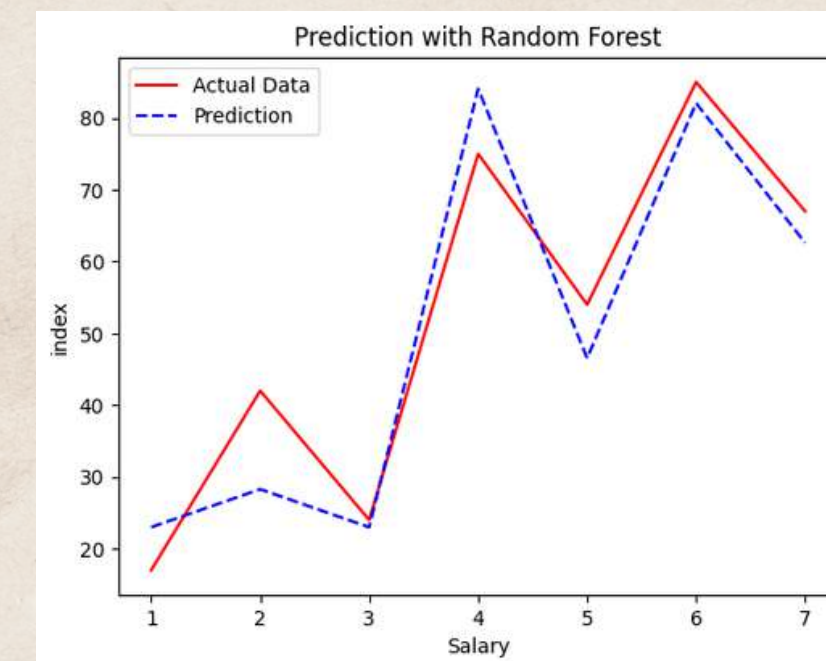
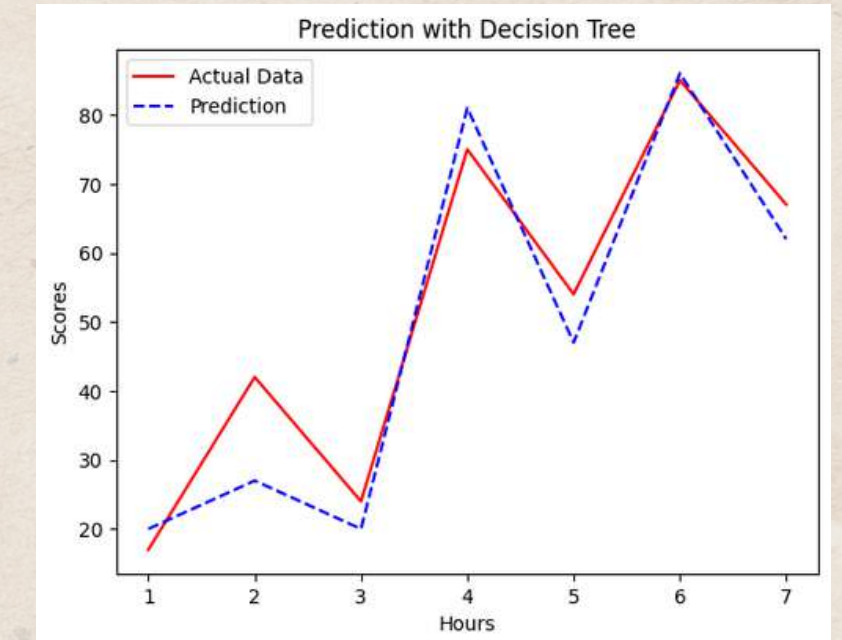
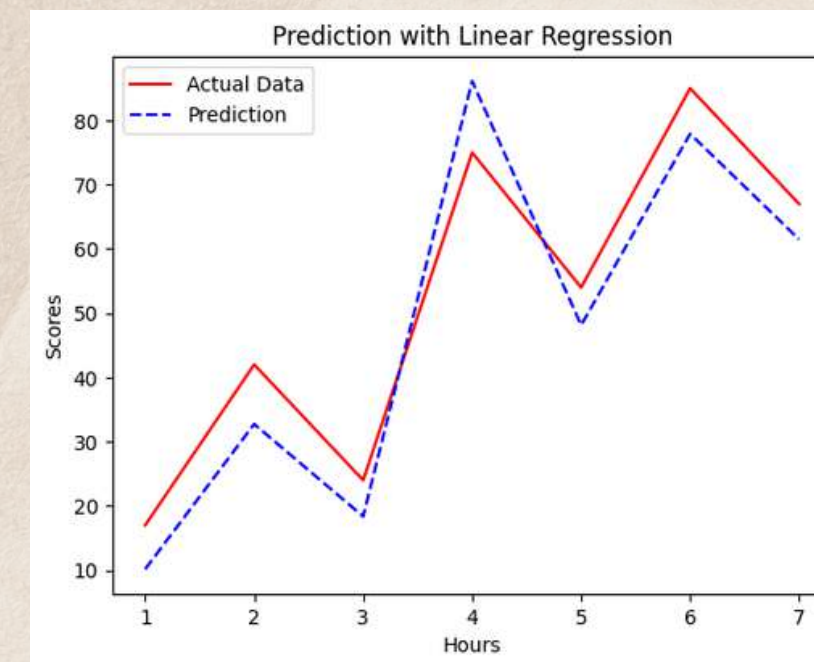
- Simple and interpretable baseline model

2. Decision Tree Regressor

- Captures non-linear patterns and feature interactions

3. Random Forest Regressor

- Ensemble method to improve accuracy and reduce overfitting



Model Evaluation

To compare model performance, I used Mean Absolute Error (MAE) and R^2 Score.

Model	MAE	R^2 Score
Linear Regression	5.52	0.94
Decision Tree Regressor	4.85	0.96
Random Forest Regressor	4.3	0.97

Best Performing Model: Random Forest Regressor

Conclusion & Takeaways

- There is a strong linear relationship between Hours Studied and Scores.
- Among all models tested, Random Forest Regressor achieved the best performance.
- This project strengthened my skills in EDA, regression modeling, and data visualization using Python.
- I'm excited to apply these skills in real-world data projects during my upcoming data science internship.

Certificate of Completion



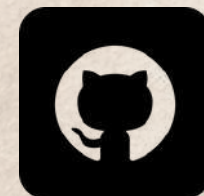
I am proud to have successfully completed Data Series Fair 18.0 – Data & AI Intensive Bootcamp, hosted by dibimbing.id, held on March 4–7, 2025.

This 4-day program deepened my understanding of Machine Learning, Data Science, and AI through hands-on classes and practical portfolio building.

Thanks for Viewing – Let's Stay Connected!



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