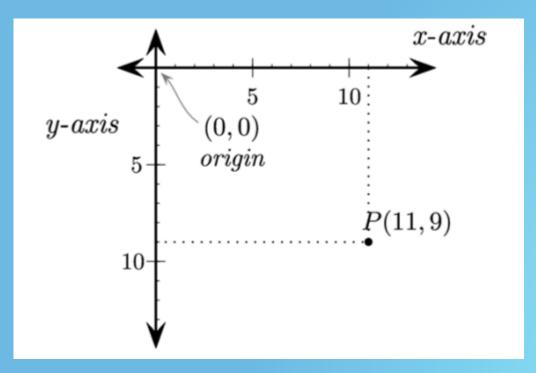
BERKENALAN DENGAN PYGAME

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KORDINAT SISTEM KOMPUTER





(LANGKAH 1) PYGAME LIBRARY SETUP

Import library pygame

```
1 # Langkah 1
2 # sertakan library pygame
3 import pygame
4 # inisialisasi library untuk pertama kalinya
5 pygame.init()
```

(LANGKAH 2) MEMBUAT TAMPILAN

Mengatur ukuran tampilan

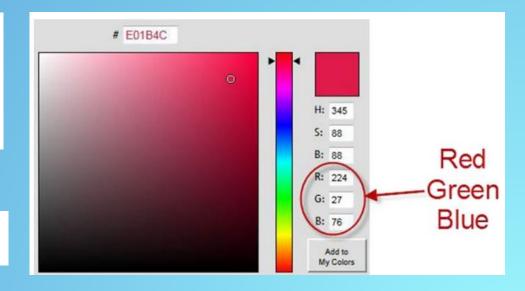
```
1 # Langkah 2
2 # mengatur halaman
3 ukuran = (700, 400)
4 tampilan = pygame.display.set_mode(ukuran)
```

ATURAN PENGGUNAAN WARNA

FORMAT ANGKA DESIMAL

FORMAT ANGKA HEXA DESIMAL

WHITE =
$$(0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF)$$



(LANGKAH 3) MEMBUAT INTERAKSI DENGAN PENGGUNA

```
selesai = False
   waktu = pygame.time.Clock()
   PUTIH = (0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF)
   while not selesai:
     for event in pygame.event.get():
       if event.type = pygame.QUIT:
         selesai = True
     tampilan.fill(PUTIH)
     pygame.display.flip()
     waktu.tick(60)
   pygame.quit()
```

CONTOH LAIN EVENT (INTERAKSI PENGGUNA)

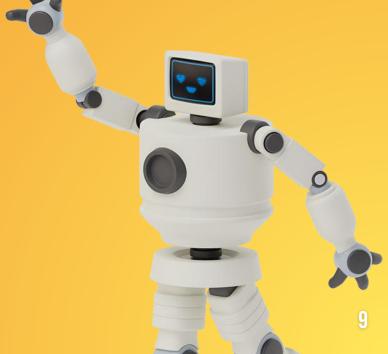
```
for event in pygame.event.get():
    if event.type == pygame.OUIT:
        print("User asked to quit.")
    elif event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
        print("User pressed a key.")
    elif event.type == pygame.KEYUP:
        print("User let go of a key.")
    elif event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN:
        print("User pressed a mouse button")
```

GABUNGAN PROGRAM DARI SEMUA LANGKAH (1-3)

```
import pygame
    pygame.init()
    ukuran = (700, 400)
    tampilan = pygame.display.set mode(ukuran)
    selesai = False
    waktu = pygame.time.Clock()
    PUTIH = (0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF)
    while not selesai:
      for event in pygame.event.get():
        if event.type = pygame.QUIT:
         selesai = True
      tampilan.fill(PUTIH)
      pygame.display.flip()
      waktu.tick(60)
    pygame.quit()
```

FITUR PYGAME

- Menggambar bentuk grafik
- Menampilkan gambar bitmap
- Animasi
- Interaksi dengan keyboard, mouse, dan gamepad
- Play sound
- Mendeteksi ketika object bertabrakan (collide)



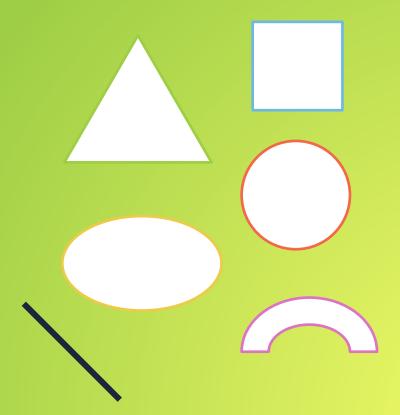
MENGGAMBAR BENTUK GRAFIK

Draw graphic shape



MACAM-MACAM BENTUK

- Kotak
- Poligon
- Lingkaran
- Elips atau Oval
- Arcs
- Garis



OBJECT FUNCTION DAN PARAMETER

Parameter Kotak

```
pygame.draw.rect(self.tampilan, self.RED, [205,200, 150, 125], 0, 20, 0, 0, 60, 0)

(surface: Surface, color: _ColorValue, rect:
   _RectValue, width: int = 0, border_radius: int =
   -1, border_top_left_radius: int = -1,
   border_top_right_radius: int = -1,
   border_bottom_left_radius: int = -1,
   border_bottom_right_radius: int = -1) → Rect
```

Parameter Garis

```
pygame.draw.line(self.tampilan, self.BLACK, [0, 0], [30, 100], 5)

(surface: Surface, color: _ColorValue, start_pos: _Coordinate, end_pos: _Coordinate, width: int = 1) → Rect
```

KODE PROGRAM:

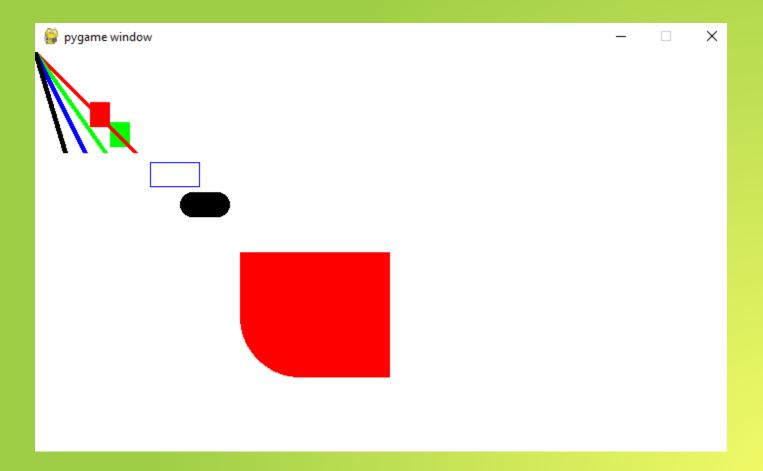
File:
bentuk_grafik.py

Nama Kelas: Shape



```
import pygame
class Shape:
  def init (self, tampilan):
    self.tampilan = tampilan
    self.RED = (255, 0, 0)
    self.GREEN = (0, 255, 0)
    self.BLUE = (0, 0, 255)
    self.BLACK = (0, 0, 0)
  def kotak(self):
    pygame.draw.rect(self.tampilan, self.RED, [55, 50, 20, 25])
    pygame.draw.rect(self.tampilan, self.GREEN, [75, 70, 20, 25], 0)
    pygame.draw.rect(self.tampilan, self.BLUE, [115, 110, 50, 25], 1)
    pygame.draw.rect(self.tampilan, self.BLACK, [145, 140, 50, 25], 0, 20)
    pygame.draw.rect(self.tampilan, self.RED, [205,200, 150, 125], 0, 20, 0, 0, 60, 0)
    pygame.draw.line()
  def garis(self):
    pygame.draw.line(self.tampilan, self.RED, [0, 0], [100, 100], 5)
    pygame.draw.line(self.tampilan, self.GREEN, [0, 0], [70, 100], 5)
    pygame.draw.line(self.tampilan, self.BLUE, [0, 0], [50, 100], 5)
    pygame.draw.line(self.tampilan, self.BLACK, [0, 0], [30, 100], 5)
  def poligon(self):
    pass
  def lingkaran(self):
    pass
  def elips(self):
    pass
  def arcs(self):
    pass
```

HASIL



LATIHAN

 Lengkapi progam class Shape untuk setiap method yang berisi pass.
 Kemudian panggil nama method tersebut pada main program agar dapat ditampilan ke layar.

MENAMPILKAN GAMBAR BITMAP

Display bitmapped images



OBJECT FUNCTION DAN PARAMETER

```
1 self.background = pygame.image.load('assets/bg_saturnus.jpg')
0 0 0
1 self.tampilan.blit(self.background, [0, 0])
```

```
self.plane = pygame.image.load('assets/plane.jpg')

self.tampilan.blit(self.plane, [350, 200])
```

KODE PROGRAM

File: gambar.py

Nama Kelas: Gambar

```
✓  assets
☑ bg_saturnus.jpg
☑ plane.jpg
✓  komponen
☑ __init__.py
☑ bentuk_grafik.py
☑ gambar.py
☑ main.py
```

```
import pygame
class Gambar:
 def __init__(self, tampilan):
    self.tampilan = tampilan
    self.background = pygame.image.load('assets/bg_saturnus.jpg')
    self.plane = pygame.image.load('assets/plane.jpg')
 def draw(self):
    self.tampilan.blit(self.background, [0, 0])
    self.tampilan.blit(self.plane, [350, 200])
```

SELANJUTNYA

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