1. Client side means, visitor computer(web browser) and Server side means where the whol application code diployed.
2. A http request is a message, which is sent by client side(web browser) to server side. To perform some actions. Threre are several type of http request as like as GET, POST, DELETE,PUT etc
3. JSON means Javascript Object Notation. Its a light weight text based data format. Which can easily generate and easily read
4. In web application Middleware is a bgridge between web application server and its components. It can modify incomming request and outgoing response.
5. MVC means Model View Controller. Its a coding architecture. Here controller is responsible for handling user incomming requests, process data and interact with model and finaly represent view. Its act between user interface and data model.