

#SPSBE

# Understanding SharePoint Framework Extensions

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SharePoint Saturday Belgium 2018

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# Patrick Tisseghem

Founding father of BIWUG & true SharePoint master

17/10/1968 - 3/9/2008

# About me

- Project Manager, Consultant, Trainer
- About 50 Microsoft certification exams passed
  - MCSM – Charter SharePoint
  - MVP Office Apps and Services
  - Office 365 Dev PnP Core Team Member
- Focused on SharePoint and Office 365 since the beginning
- Author of many books about XML, SOAP, .NET, LINQ, SharePoint, and Office 365
- Speaker at main IT conferences



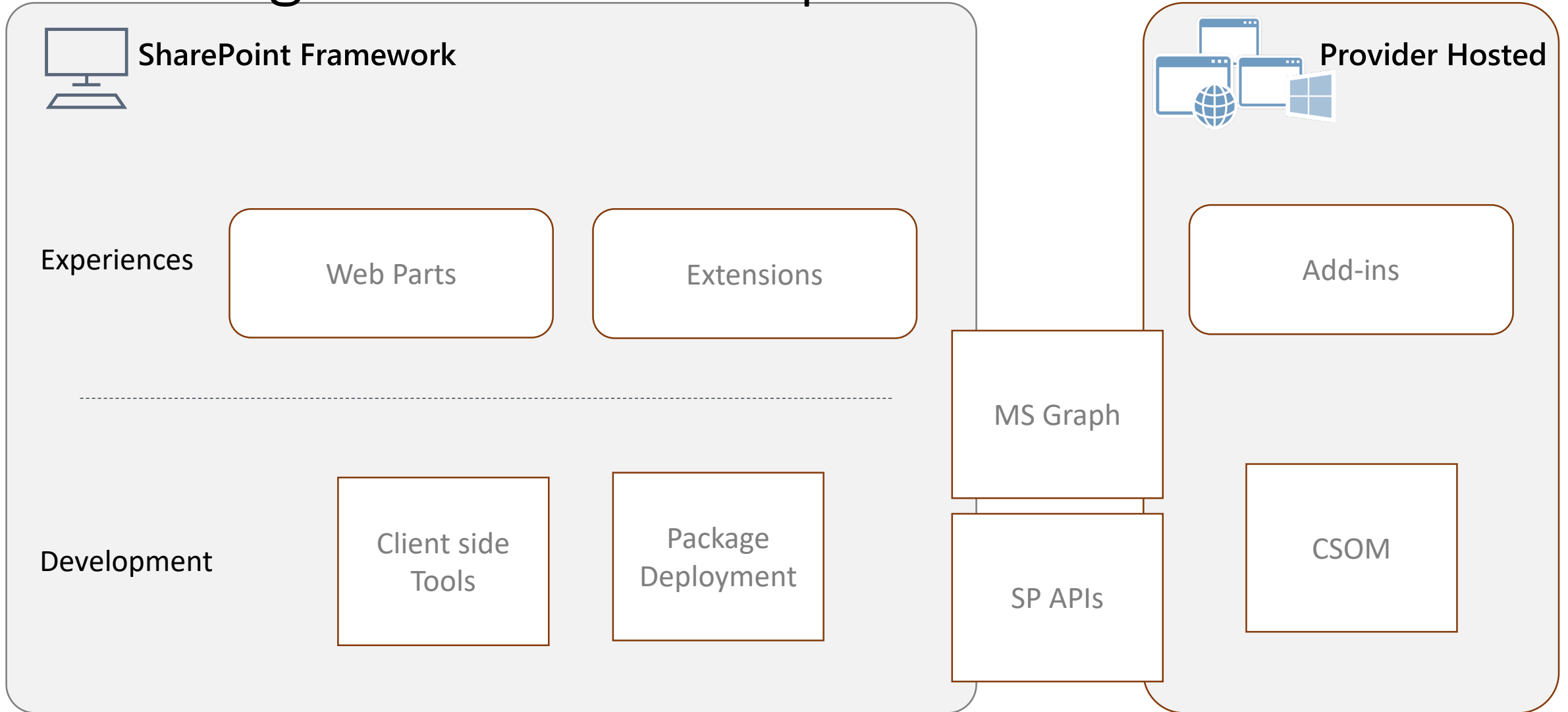
# Agenda

- Understanding the role of SharePoint Framework
- SharePoint Framework Extensions
  - Application Customizer
  - List View Command Set
  - Field Customizer
- SPFx Extensions Deployment
- Q&A

# Understanding the role of SharePoint Framework



# Building out the User Experience



# SharePoint Framework (SPFx)

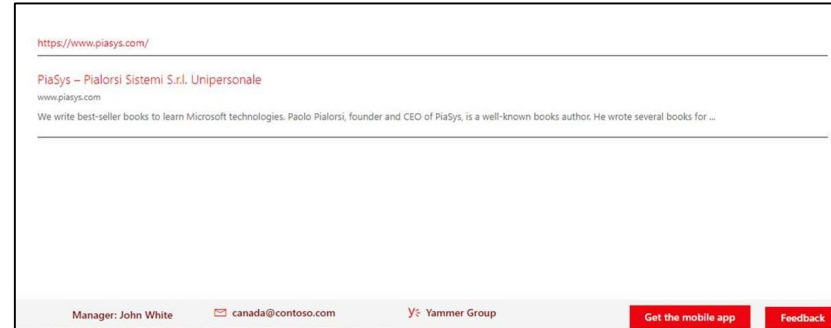
- New framework to build Modern UI customizations
- Built on the well-known web stack
  - Open model, not only for .NET/Microsoft-oriented developers
- Works well on the cloud
  - It is available on-premises, too (SP2016 + FP2 or later)
- Enterprise-ready when used with back-end services
  - Microsoft Graph, REST API and micro-services, Azure Functions, etc.
- Not a new model, but an additional model to build UI elements for the Modern UI
  - We can build client-side Web Parts or client-side Extensions



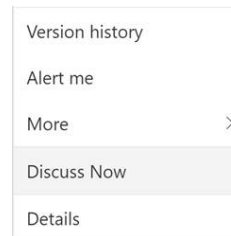
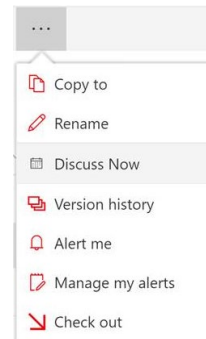
# SharePoint Framework Extensions

# Client-Side Extensions

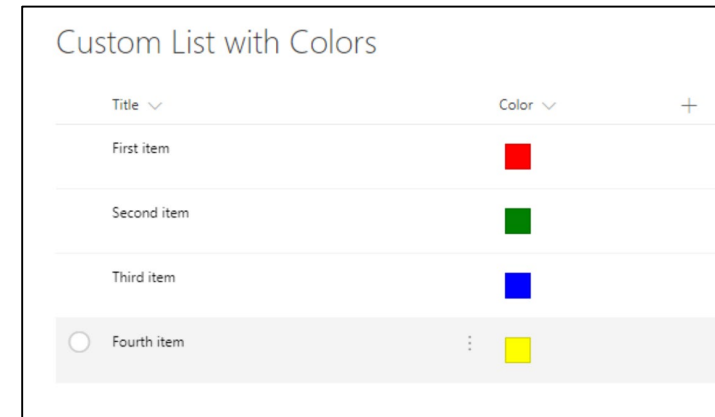
- Application Customizer



- Command Set



- Field Customizer



# DEMO

SPFx Extensions Overview

# Extensions Execution Logic

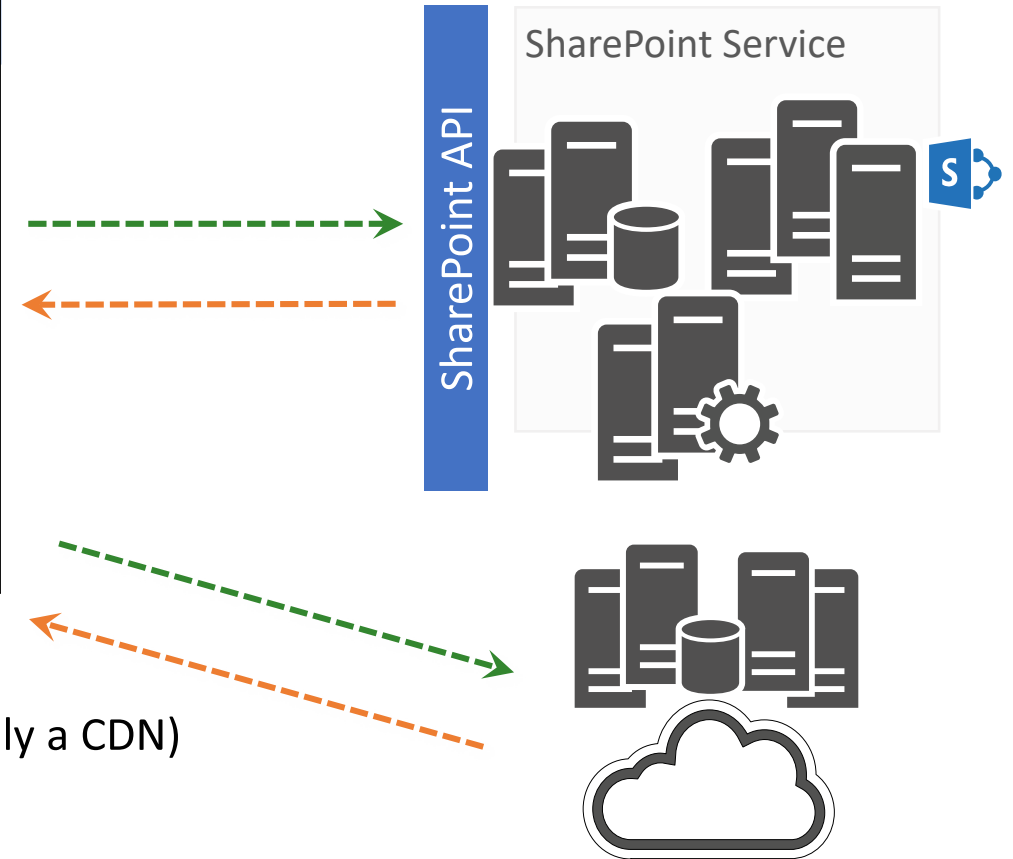


User navigates to the list, library or page

## Server Returns:

- Application Data (List data or Page data)
- SPFx JavaScript Libraries
- Manifest for all **active** SPFx components (extensions, web parts)

# Extensions Execution Logic



Application starts rendering

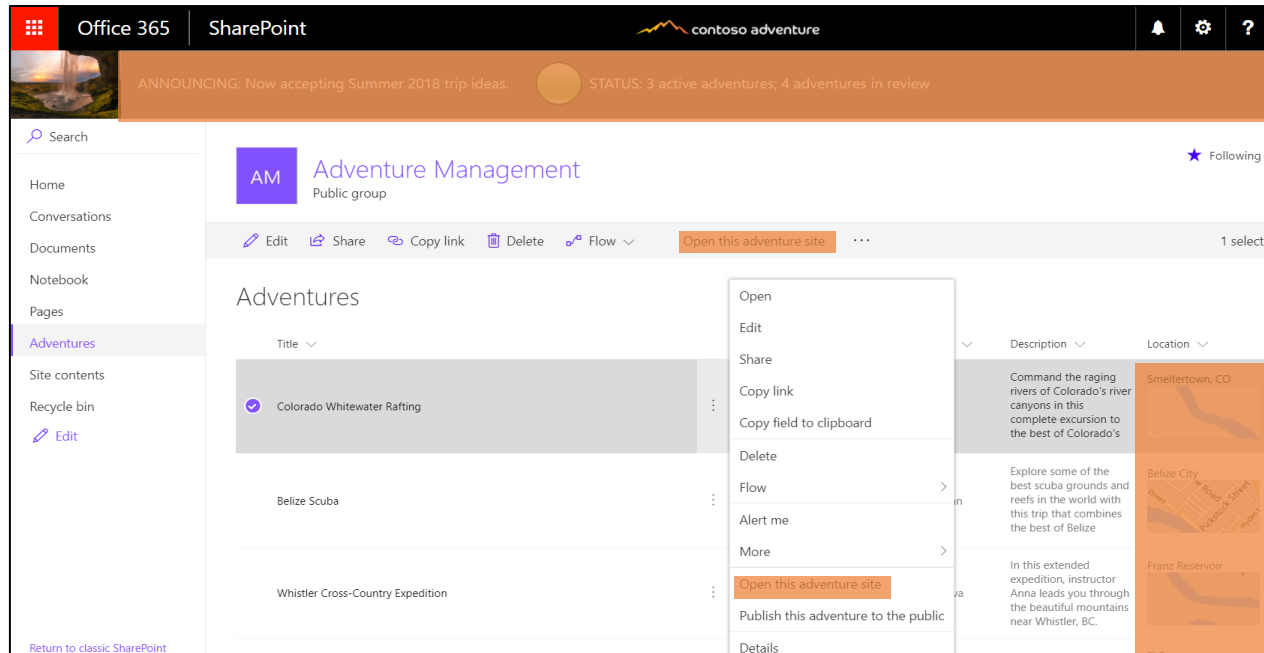
SPFx requests the component scripts from their location (normally a CDN)

Application finishes rendering

Web parts and extensions are executed

*Note:* for field customizers data is not rendered until extension code is executed

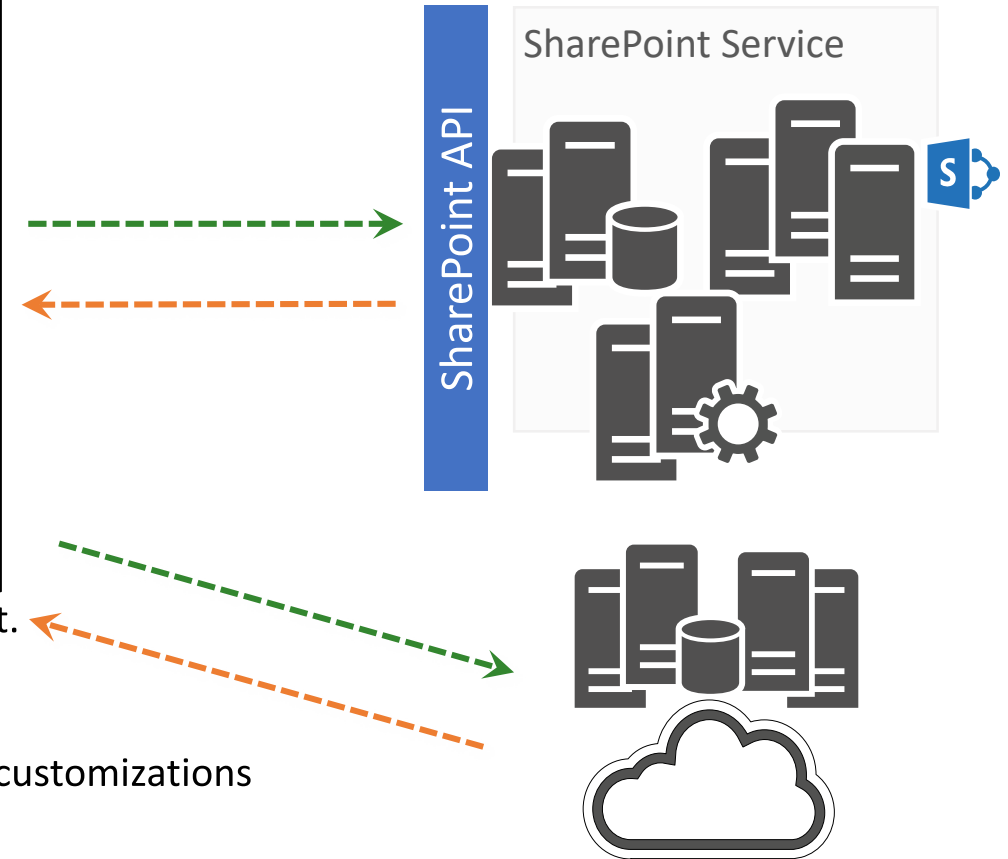
# Extensions Execution Logic



**List View Command Sets** can be used to introduce new custom actions to a list. Can be configured to be active when numerous items are selected.

Specific areas in the page are available for **Application Customizers** to embed customizations for end users. **Application Customizers** can be also invisible for the end users.

**List View Field customizers** can be used to customize experiences around the specific fields. They can be associated to a specific field instance to make a customization execute when it's used.



# Application Customizer

- Build custom UI elements when **onInit()** fires
- Or when placeholders change
- Use **this.context.placeholderProvider** to read available placeholders
- Available placeholders (so far):
  - Top
  - Bottom
- Debug integrated with Visual Studio Code and SPFx generator scaffolding
  - Config serve.json + gulp serve --config=configName



# Application Customizer Provisioning

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<Elements xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/sharepoint/">

  <CustomAction
    Title="SPFxApplicationCustomizer"
    Location="ClientSideExtension.ApplicationCustomizer"
    ClientSideComponentId="46606aa6-5dd8-4792-b017-1555ec0a43a4"
    ClientSideComponentProperties="{&quot;Top&quot;:&quot;Top area of the page&quot;;&quot;Bottom&quot;:&quot;Bottom area in the page&quot;}">

  </CustomAction>

</Elements>
```

- Reference the elements.xml file in package-solution.json

# DEMO

Developing Application Customizers

# Command Set

- Enable/Disable commands by overriding **onListViewUpdated(event)** method
- Override **onExecute(event)** method and switch based on **event.commandId**
- Available locations:
  - ClientSideExtension.ListViewCommandSet.ContextMenu: ECB
  - ClientSideExtension.ListViewCommandSet.CommandBar: Top menu
  - ClientSideExtension.ListViewCommandSet: Both
- Debug integrated with Visual Studio Code and SPFx generator scaffolding
  - Config serve.json + gulp serve --config=configName

# Command Set Provisioning

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<Elements xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/sharepoint/">

  <CustomAction
    Title="SPFxListViewCommandSet"
    RegistrationId="100"
    RegistrationType="List"
    Location="ClientSideExtension.ListViewCommandSet.CommandBar"
    ClientSideComponentId="5fc73e12-8085-4a4b-8743-f6d02ffe1240"
    ClientSideComponentProperties="{&quot;sampleTextOne&quot;:&quot;One item is selected in the list.&quot;;
      &quot;sampleTextTwo&quot;:&quot;This command is always visible.&quot;}">
  </CustomAction>
</Elements>
```

- Reference the elements.xml file in package-solution.json

# DEMO

Developing List View Command Sets

# Field Customizer

- Override **onRenderCell(event)** method
  - Play with **event.domElement** to replace/update the HTML of the cell
- Debug integrated with Visual Studio Code and SPFx generator scaffolding
  - Config serve.json + gulp serve --config=configName
- Override **onDisposeCell(event)** method
  - To free any resources that you don't need anymore

# Field Customizer Provisioning

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<Elements xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/sharepoint/">

  <Field ID="{060E50AC-E9C1-3D3C-B1F9-DE0BCAC200F6}"
    Name="SPFxPercentage"
    DisplayName="Percentage"
    Type="Number"
    Min="0"
    Required="FALSE"
    Group="SPFx Columns"
    ClientSideComponentId="7e7a4262-d02b-49bf-bfcb-e6ef1716aaef">
  </Field>
</Elements>
```

- **Reference the elements.xml file in package-solution.json**



# DEMO

Developing Field Customizers

# SPFx Extensions Deployment

# SPFx Extensions Deployment

- Relies on SharePoint Feature Framework for deployment
  - *<CustomAction />* or *<Field />* elements
- Tenant-wide deployment doesn't apply Feature Framework XML
  - But there is the *<ClientSideComponentInstance />* element for tenant-wide extensions (SPFx 1.6)
- Thus, to deploy SPFx Extensions you have two options
  - Use non-tenant-wide deployed packages
  - Use tenant-wide packages and
    - **Tenant-wide extensions (since SPFx v. 1.6)**
    - PowerShell
    - CSOM
    - PnP

# What are tenant-wide extensions?

- Extensions available across the whole tenant
  - Available starting from SPFx v. 1.6
- Supported for
  - Application Customizer
  - List View Command Set
- Can be filtered based on target
  - Web template
  - List definition

# Main steps

- Create a new SPFx 1.6 project
  - Scaffolding will generate sample files to activate tenant-wide deployment
    - You can always remove them
  - Enable Tenant Wide Deployment (i.e. *skipFeatureDeployment: true*)
- Develop your extensions
- Deploy the .sppkg on the tenant *App Catalog*
- Register them in the *Tenant Wide Extensions* list in the tenant *App Catalog*
  - Eventually filter by target *WebTemplateId* or *ListTemplateId*

# DEMO

Tenant-wide Extensions with SPFx 1.6

Q&A



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