# US Power Plant Analysis Pipeline:

Where in the US do I install a plant?



## **Deciding Factors**

Fuel/Cost Availability

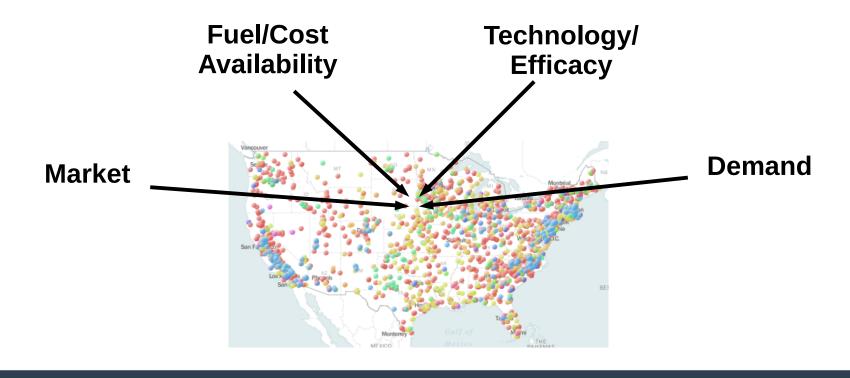
Technology/ Efficacy

Market



**Demand** 

## **Deciding Factors**



## **Data Set**

EIA-923 Generation and Costs

2001

Plant ID

State

Fuel Type/Consumption

Net Generation

2016 Tech Type

EIA-860 Plant Information

**Plant ID** 

**Lat/Long (some entries)** 

Sector

County

**County Census Data** 

County

**State** 

**Population** 

## **Data Set**

EIA-923 Generation and Costs

2001

**Plant ID** 

State

• Fuel Type/Consumption

Net Generation

2016 Tech Type

EIA-860

**Plant Information** 

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**Lat/Long (some entries)** 

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### **Data Set**

EIA-923 Generation and Costs EIA-860 Plant Information

**County Census Data** 

2001

**Plant ID** 

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Fuel Type/Consumption

**Net Generation** 

2016 Tech Type

**Plant ID** 

**Lat/Long (some entries)** 

**Sector** 

County

County

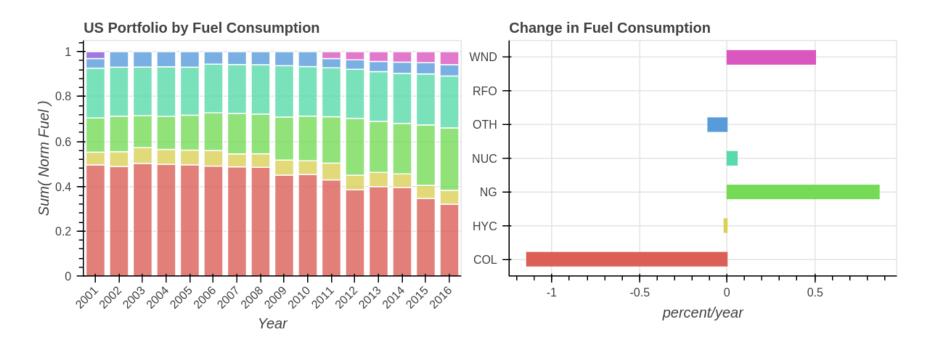
State

**Population** 

Data Cleaning/Validation, Find Missing Values, Label Matching

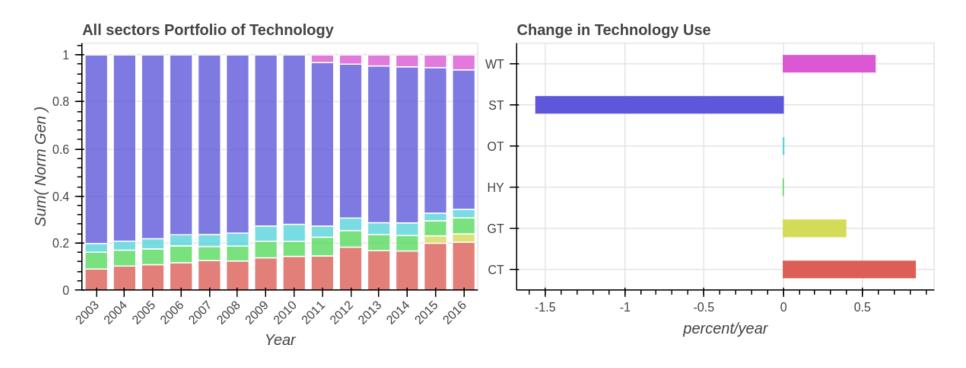
Compiled Data 11,000 plants, 16 years 180,000 samples, 13 Features

### **Fuel Trends**



Natural Gas and Wind replacing Coal

## **Technology Trends**



Combined Cycle and Wind Turbine Replacing Steam Technology

## **Predictive Analytics**

**Potential Indicators** 

**Data Set Features** 

Prediction of Interest

Geography

Lat/Long, County, State

Fuel Type Used 18 classes

Population/Power Density

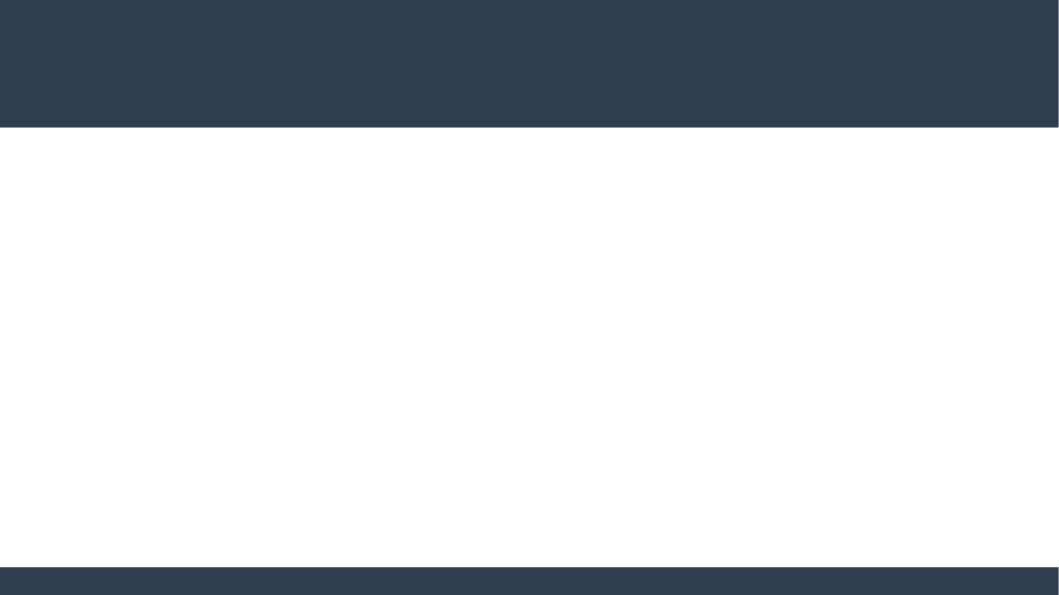
Population, Neighboring Gen.

Capacity Continuous

Fuel Used, Sector, Tech Trends

Fuel consumption, Efficiency, Sector

Technology 13 classes



# Back Up Slides

## **Data Pipeline**

EIA-923 Generation and Costs **EIA 860 Plant Information** 

**County Census Data** 

**Predictive Features** 

**Prediction of Interest** 

#### **Data Cleaning/Preparation**

U.S. Department of Energy, The Energy Information Administration (EIA) EIA-923 Monthly Generation and Fuel Consumption Time Series File, 2012 Sources: EIA-923 and EIA-860 Reports

I				
	Plant Id	Combined Heat And Power Plant	Nuclear Unit Id	Plant Name
	2 N		Bankhead Dam	

#### **Feature Engineering**

- Gen/Fuel = Efficiency
- f(Lat,Long,Gen) = power density
- f(Lat,Long,Pop) = Pop density

#### **Data validation**



#### **Feature Matching**



TOT\_MMBTU \_JAN

'PLNTCODE,N,5,0','PLNTCODE', 'PLANT CODE', 'Plant Code'

Geography

Population Density

Fuel Used, Sector, Tech Trends Fuel Type Used 18 classes

**Capacity Continuous** 

Technology 13 classes

## Proposed Models

#### Fuel Type

- Unsupervised cluster of Lat/Long to give regions
- Naive Bayes within each cluster to give

### Capacity

GLM with population and power density

#### Technology

Random Forest with Fuel Type, Capacity, Sector