$$n := 7$$

$$r := 2^{n} = 128$$
 $m := 21$
 $a := 24$
 $b := 10$
 $A := mod(a \cdot r, m) = 6$
 $i = 0$

$$S_{00} := 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & q_0 := \bmod \left(S_{00}, 2 \right) = 0 \\ & S_0 := \operatorname{floor} \left(\frac{S_{00} - q_0}{2} \right) + q_0 \cdot \left(\operatorname{floor} \left(\frac{m+1}{2} \right) \right) + b_0 A = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$mod(a \cdot b, m) = 9$$
$$gcd(r, m) = 1$$

$$q_1 := mod(S_0, 2) = 0$$

$$S_1 := floor\left(\frac{S_0 - q_1}{2}\right) + q_1 \cdot \left(floor\left(\frac{m+1}{2}\right)\right) + b_1 A = 6$$

$$q_2 := \bmod(S_1, 2) = 0$$

$$S_2 := floor\left(\frac{S_1 - q_2}{2}\right) + q_2 \cdot \left(floor\left(\frac{m+1}{2}\right)\right) + b_2 A = 3$$

$$q_3 := \bmod(S_2, 2) = 1$$

$$S_3 := floor\left(\frac{S_2 - q_3}{2}\right) + q_3 \cdot \left(floor\left(\frac{m+1}{2}\right)\right) + b_3 A = 18$$

$$q_4 := mod(S_3, 2) = 0$$

$$S_4 := floor\left(\frac{S_3 - q_4}{2}\right) + q_4 \cdot \left(floor\left(\frac{m+1}{2}\right)\right) + b_4 A = 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_5 &:= \operatorname{mod} \left(S_4, 2 \right) = 1 \\ S_5 &:= \operatorname{floor} \! \left(\frac{S_4 - q_5}{2} \right) + q_5 \! \cdot \! \left(\operatorname{floor} \! \left(\frac{m+1}{2} \right) \right) + b_5 A = 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &q_6 \coloneqq \text{mod} \Big(S_5, 2\Big) = 1 \\ &S_6 \coloneqq \text{floor} \Bigg(\frac{S_5 - q_6}{2}\Bigg) + q_6 \cdot \Bigg(\text{floor} \bigg(\frac{m+1}{2}\bigg)\Bigg) + b_6 A = 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$i = 7$$
 FOR $n = 7$

$$\begin{aligned} q_7 &:= \operatorname{mod} \left(S_6, 2 \right) = 0 \\ S_7 &:= \operatorname{floor} \left(\frac{S_6 - q_7}{2} \right) + q_7 \cdot \left(\operatorname{floor} \left(\frac{m+1}{2} \right) \right) + b_7 A = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$i = 8$$
 FOR $n = 8$

$$\begin{aligned} &q_8 \coloneqq \text{mod} \Big(S_7, 2\Big) = 1 \\ &S_8 \coloneqq \text{floor} \Bigg(\frac{S_7 - q_8}{2}\Bigg) + q_8 \cdot \Bigg(\text{floor} \bigg(\frac{m+1}{2}\bigg)\Bigg) + b_7 A = 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$x := a$$

$$y_{00} := mod(1r, m) = 2$$

$$z_{00} := x$$

$$e := \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$e := \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \left(e_{i} 2^{i} \right) = 0$$

 $mod(x^e, m) = 18$

 $x^e = 63403380965376$

for
$$i = 0$$
 to $n - 1 = 6$ do $i = 0$

$$e_0 = 0$$
 $y_0 := y_{00} = 2$

$$z_0 \coloneqq \mathsf{mod} \big(z_{00} \cdot z_{00}, \mathsf{m} \big) = 9$$

$$e_1 = 1$$
 $y_1 := mod(y_0 \cdot z_0, m) = 18$

$$\mathbf{z}_1 := \bmod(\mathbf{z}_0 \cdot \mathbf{z}_0, \mathbf{m}) = 18$$

$$e_2 = 0$$
 $y_2 := y_1 = 18$

$$\mathsf{z}_2 \coloneqq \mathsf{mod} \big(\mathsf{z}_1 \!\cdot\! \mathsf{z}_1, \mathsf{m} \big) = 9$$

$$e_3 = 1$$
 $y_3 := mod(y_2 \cdot z_2, m) = 15$

$$\mathsf{z}_3 \coloneqq \mathsf{mod} \big(\mathsf{z}_2 \cdot \mathsf{z}_2, \mathsf{m} \big) = 18$$

i = 4

$$e_4 = 0$$
 $y_4 := y_3 = 15$

$$z_4 := \bmod(z_3 \cdot z_3, m) = 9$$

$$e_5 = 0$$
 $y_5 := y_4 = 15$

$$\mathsf{z}_5 \coloneqq \mathsf{mod} \big(\mathsf{z}_4 \cdot \mathsf{z}_4, \mathsf{m} \big) = 18$$

$$i = 6$$
 FOR $n = 7$

$$e_6 = 0$$
 $y_6 := y_5 = 15$

$$z_6 := mod(z_5 \cdot z_5, m) = 9$$

$$i = 7$$
 FOR $n = 8$

$$e_7 = 0$$
 $y_7 := y_6 = 15$

$$z_7 := mod(z_6 \cdot z_6, m) = 18$$