

```
In [113]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as pd
```

```
In [80]: #Exercise 1: Create a pandas series containing the top 5 programming languages used in 2021, along with
#their respective popularity index (in descending order). Then, extract the third item from the
#series.

# Create a dictionary with programming languages and their popularity index
data = {'Language': ['Python', 'JavaScript', 'Java', 'C#', 'PHP'],
        'Popularity Index': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]}

# Create a Pandas DataFrame from the dictionary
df = pd.DataFrame(data)

# Sort the DataFrame by Popularity Index in descending order
df_sort = df.sort_values(by='Popularity Index', ascending=False)
df_sort
```

```
Out[80]:
```

	Language	Popularity Index
4	PHP	5
3	C#	4
2	Java	3
1	JavaScript	2
0	Python	1

```
In [89]: # Create a Pandas Series from the sorted DataFrame
programming_languages = df_sort.set_index('Popularity Index')['Language']
programming_languages
```

```
Out[89]: Popularity Index
5        PHP
4         C#
3        Java
2    JavaScript
1        Python
Name: Language, dtype: object
```

```
In [90]: # Extract the third item from the Series (index 2, since indexing starts from 0)
programming_languages.iloc[2]
```

```
Out[90]: 'Java'
```

```
In [91]: # Extract 'Java' along with 'Popularity Index' from the Series
third_item = df_sort.loc[df_sort['Language'] == 'Java']
third_item
```

```
Out[91]:
```

	Language	Popularity Index
2	Java	3

```
In [ ]:
```



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Code

In [122]: `import pandas as pd`

In [145]: *#Exercise 2:Create a Pandas series with the following data: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]. Then, calculate the sum, mean, and standard deviation of the series.*

```
data = pd.Series([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
data
```

```
Out[145]: 0    1
          1    2
          2    3
          3    4
          4    5
          dtype: int64
```

```
In [130]: # Calculate the sum
SUM = data.sum()

# Calculate the mean (average)
Mean = data.mean()

# Calculate the standard deviation
Standard_Deviation = data.std()
```

In [140]: `f"Sum of data is {SUM}"`

```
Out[140]: 'Sum of data is 15'
```

In [141]: `f"Mean of data is {Mean}"`

```
Out[141]: 'Mean of data is 3.0'
```

In [142]: `f"Standard Deviation of data is {Standard_Deviation}"`

```
Out[142]: 'Standard Deviation of data is 1.5811388300841898'
```

In []:

In [122]: `import pandas as pd`

In [171]: *#Exercise 3:Create a Pandas series with the following data: {'apples': 3, 'bananas': 2, 'oranges': 1}. Then, #add a new item to the series with the key 'pears' and the value 4*

```
# Create a Pandas Series
data = pd.Series({'apples': 3, 'bananas': 2, 'oranges': 1})
data
```

Out[171]:

apples	3
bananas	2
oranges	1

dtype: int64

In [158]: *# Add a new item to the series*

```
data['pears'] = 4
```

```
data
```

Out[158]:

apples	3
bananas	2
oranges	1
pears	4

dtype: int64

In [176]: *# Concatenate the new Series with the existing one*

```
new_add = pd.Series({'pears':4})
```

```
# Create a new Series with 'pears' as the first item
```

```
pd.concat([data,new_add])
```

```
data
```

Out[176]:

pears	4
apples	3
bananas	2
oranges	1

dtype: int64

In []:



In [122]: `import pandas as pd`

In [181]: *#Exercise 4: Create a Pandas series with the following data: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]. Then, filter the series to only include values greater than 2.*

```
# Create a Pandas Series
data = pd.Series([1,2,3,4,5])
data
```

Out[181]:

0	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4	5

dtype: int64

In [202]: *# Filter the series to include only values greater than 2*
`filter_data = data[data > 2]`
`filter_data`

Out[202]:

2	3
3	4
4	5

dtype: int64

In []:



In [122]: `import pandas as pd`

In [203]: *#Exercise 5: Create a Pandas series with the following data: [1, 3, 5, 7, 9]. Then, change the index to ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e'].*

```
# Create a Pandas Series
data = pd.Series([1, 3, 5, 7, 9])
data
```

Out[203]:

0	1
1	3
2	5
3	7
4	9

dtype: int64

In [210]: `data.index = list(['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e'])`
`data`

Out[210]:

a	1
b	3
c	5
d	7
e	9

dtype: int64

In []: