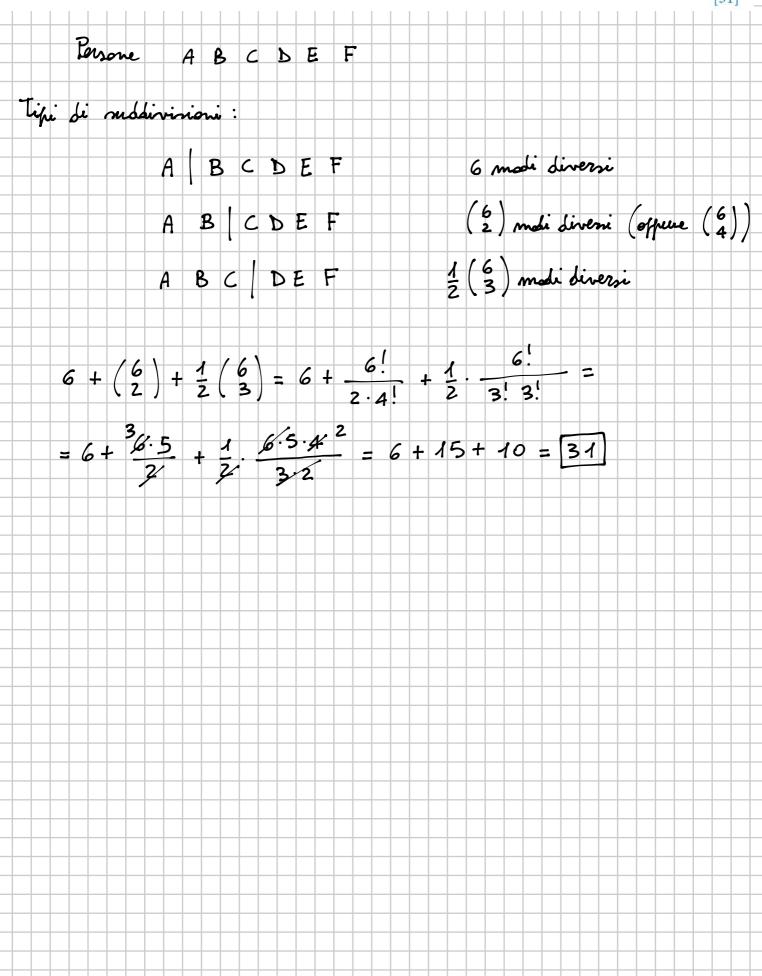
266 YOU 8

YOU & MATHS Six people – Bob, Bobbie, Rob, Robbie, Robert, and Roberta – are to be divided into two study groups. The groups cannot have any person in common, and each group must contain at least one person. In how many ways can this be done?

(USA Bay Area Math Meet, BAMM, Bowl Sampler)

[31]



Un comitato di 5 persone deve essere scelto da un gruppo di 9. In quanti modi può essere scelto, se Biff e Jacob devono esservi compresi entrambi o essere entrambi esclusi, e Alice e Jane rifiutano di farne parte insieme?

(USA Harvard-MIT Mathematics Tournament)

[41]

							[41]
		BIFF JACOB	A E	S C D	E ALICE	SANE	
1)	Contian	no i zrupi con	e BIFF	e JACO	<u>B</u>		
	a)	BIFF IACOB A			(5)		
	l-)	BIFF JAGB AL		В	(5)		
	<i>c</i>)	BIFF JACOB JA	NE A	В	(5)		
j	quyi	ponibili con !	BIFF e	JAB .	2005 (5 ₃)	+2.(5)	
2) Contio	m i zuspi <u>-</u>	renso	BIFF e	SAGB		
	ه)	ABCDE	(seus	Me ALICE	me JANE)		
	&-)	ALICE A B C	: D			$\binom{5}{4} = 5$	
	c)	SANE ABC	D			$\binom{5}{4} = 5$	
i	questi	seuso BIFF e ?	saces ,	gons ,	1+5+5=	11	
32	l total	è i gruppi son	5 (5) + 2.(2)+11 =	5! + 2. 5! ! 2! 2! 3	_ + 11 =
						= 10 + 20 +	

$$\binom{n}{0} = 1$$
 $\binom{n}{n} = 1$ $\binom{n}{1} = n$

Legge delle classi complementari

$$\binom{n}{k} = \binom{n}{n-k}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{m!}}{\sqrt{m!}} = \frac{\sqrt{m-k}}{\sqrt{m-k}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{m-k}}{\sqrt{m-k}}$$

Formula di Stifel

$$\binom{n}{k} = \binom{n-1}{k-1} + \binom{n-1}{k}$$

DINOSTRABIONE

$$\binom{m-1}{k-1} + \binom{m-1}{k} = \frac{(m-1)!}{(k-1)!(m-1-(k-1))!} + \frac{(m-1)!}{k!(m-1-k)!} =$$

$$= \frac{(m-1)!}{(k-1)!(m-k)!} + \frac{(m-1)!}{k!(m-(k+1))!} =$$

$$= \frac{(m-1)!}{(k-1)!} \frac{(m-1)!}{(k-1)!} \frac{(m-1)!}{(k-1)!} = \frac{(m-1)!}{(m-k)(m-(k+1))!}$$

$$K(m-1)! + (m-K)(m-1)! \qquad (m-1)! \left[x + m - K \right]$$

$$k! \qquad (m-k)!$$

FORHULA DEL BINOMIO DI NEWTON

$$(x+y)^{M} = \sum_{k=0}^{M} {M \choose k} x^{M-k} y^{k} = {M \choose 0} x^{M} + {M \choose 1} x^{M-1} y + {M \choose 2} x^{M-2} y^{2} + \dots + {M \choose M} y^{M}$$

ESEMPIO

$$(x+y)^{3} = {3 \choose 0} x^{3} + {3 \choose 1} x^{2} y + {3 \choose 2} x y^{2} + {3 \choose 3} y^{3} = \dots + {x \choose 1} x^{M-2} y^{2} + \dots + {x \choose 1} x^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{2} + \dots + {x \choose 1} x^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{2} + \dots + {x \choose 1} x^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2} y^{M-2}$$