7/12/2018

ASINTOTI ORIZZONTALI E VERTICALI

Une funcione y = f(x) he un ASINTOTO ORIZZONTALE for $x \to +\infty$ (or for $x \to -\infty$) so

lim
$$f(x) = L \in \mathbb{R}$$

 $x \to +\infty$

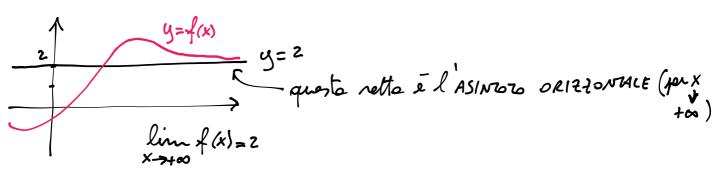
($x \to -\infty$)

dere ensere

quindi un numers

($NON + \infty$)

La retta y=L si chiama ASINTOTO

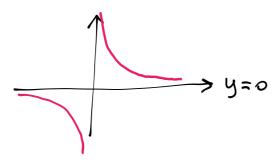


ESEMPIO

$$f: \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\} \to \mathbb{R}$$
 $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$

$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0 \Rightarrow y = 0$$
 = ASINDED ONTERDAME
PER $x\to +\infty$

$$\lim_{X \to -\infty} \frac{1}{X} = 0 \implies y = 0 \quad \bar{\ell} \quad ASINTOTO \quad ORITHONTALE$$
ANCHE PER $X \to -\infty$

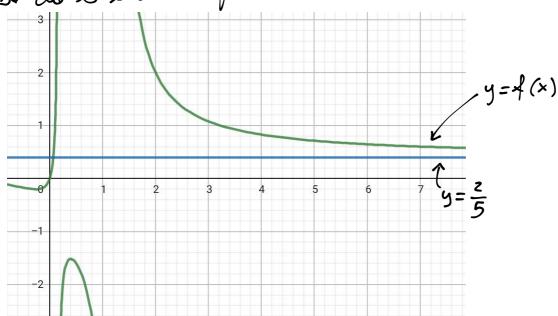


$$f(x) = \frac{2 \times^2 + 3 \times}{5 \times^2 - 7 \times + 1}$$

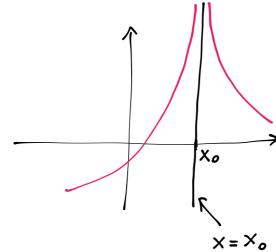
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^{2}(2+\frac{3}{x})^{7}}{x^{2}(5-\frac{2}{x}+\frac{1}{x^{2}})} = \frac{2}{5}$$

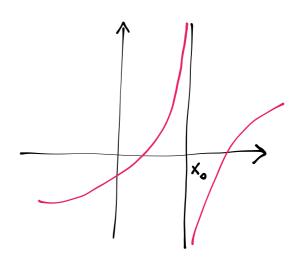
$$y=\frac{2}{5}$$
 = ASIVIOTO ORIZZONTALE
(for $x \rightarrow +\infty$)

Si rede che le é auche per x ->-00



Per gli ASINTOTI VERTICALI....





Ju TUTII questi con la retto X=X0 è ASINTOTO VENTICALE per la funsione. Deve encre

lim f(x)=±∞ ×→×+

v lim f(x)=± ∞ ×→x₀-

$$\mathbf{534} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x \\ x + 3 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x & \text{se } x \le 0 \\ x+3 & \text{se } x > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\int CLASSIFICARE$$

$$I PUNTI DI$$

$$DISCONTINUITA (SE CI SONO)$$

TIPO SALTO (I SPECIE)

$$\lim_{x\to 0^{-}} f(x) = \lim_{x\to 0^{-}} x = 0$$

$$\lim_{x\to 0^{+}} f(x) = \lim_{x\to 0^{+}} (x+3) = 3$$

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