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Programação Web Responsiva

Bootstrap



Bootstrap

Bootstrap é um framework web com código-fonte aberto para desenvolvimento de componentes de interface e front-end para sites e aplicações web usando HTML, CSS e JavaScript, baseado em modelos de design para a tipografia, melhorando a experiência do usuário em um site amigável e responsivo



Bootstrap

O framework já se encontra na versão 5

Vá até o site oficial:

<https://getbootstrap.com/>

E baixe a ultima versão

Quickly design and customize responsive mobile-first sites with Bootstrap, the world's most popular front-end open source toolkit, featuring Sass variables and mixins, responsive grid system, extensive prebuilt components, and powerful JavaScript plugins.

Get started

Download

Currently **v5.0.1** · [v4.6.x docs](#) · [All releases](#)



Bootstrap

O framework já se encontra na versão 5

Vá até o site oficial:

<https://getbootstrap.com/>

E baixe a ultima versão

Compiled CSS and JS

Download ready-to-use compiled code for **Bootstrap v5.0.1** to easily drop into your project, which includes:

- Compiled and minified CSS bundles (see [CSS files comparison](#))
- Compiled and minified JavaScript plugins (see [JS files comparison](#))

This doesn't include documentation, source files, or any optional JavaScript dependencies like Popper.

Download

Bootstrap













Versões diferentes no site. O que temos de mudanças?

Bootstrap















Os arquivos do bootstrap são css e javascripts prontos para uso

















Nome

-  bootstrap.bundle.js
-  bootstrap.bundle.js.map
-  bootstrap.bundle.min.js
-  bootstrap.bundle.min.js.map
-  bootstrap.esm.js
-  bootstrap.esm.js.map
-  bootstrap.esm.min.js
-  bootstrap.esm.min.js.map
-  bootstrap.js
-  bootstrap.js.map
-  bootstrap.min.js
-  bootstrap.min.js.map

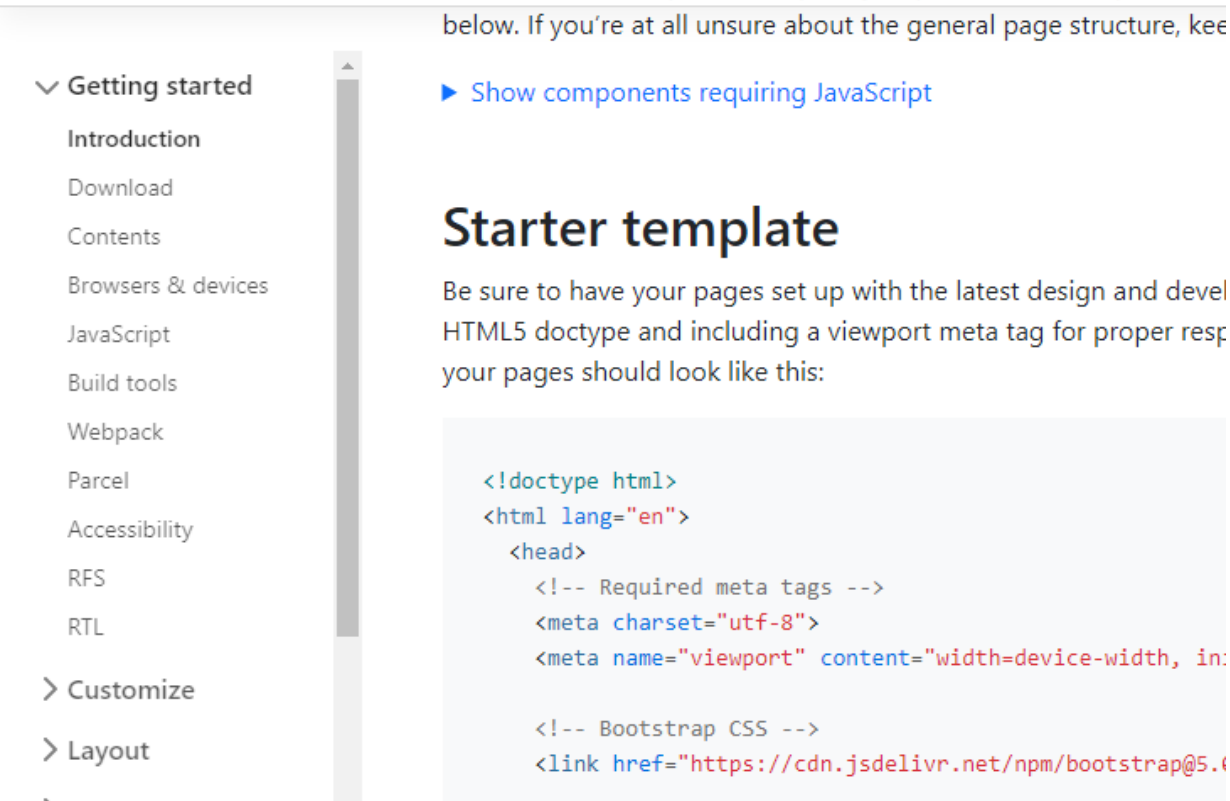
Nome

-  bootstrap.css
-  bootstrap.css.map
-  bootstrap.min.css
-  bootstrap.min.css.map
-  bootstrap.rtl.css
-  bootstrap.rtl.css.map
-  bootstrap.rtl.min.css
-  bootstrap.rtl.min.css.map
-  bootstrap-grid.css
-  bootstrap-grid.css.map
-  bootstrap-grid.min.css
-  bootstrap-grid.min.css.map
-  bootstrap-grid.rtl.css
-  bootstrap-grid.rtl.css.map

-  bootstrap-grid.rtl.min.css.map
-  bootstrap-reboot.css
-  bootstrap-reboot.css.map
-  bootstrap-reboot.min.css
-  bootstrap-reboot.min.css.map
-  bootstrap-reboot.rtl.css
-  bootstrap-reboot.rtl.css.map
-  bootstrap-reboot.rtl.min.css
-  bootstrap-reboot.rtl.min.css.map
-  bootstrap-utilities.css
-  bootstrap-utilities.css.map
-  bootstrap-utilities.min.css
-  bootstrap-utilities.min.css.map
-  bootstrap-utilities.rtl.css

Bootstrap

Então o que cabe a nós é criar o html. Podemos usar o Starter template na pagina de introdução do site bootstrap ou criar um index novo onde iremos apontar para o bootstrap



below. If you're at all unsure about the general page structure, keep

► [Show components requiring JavaScript](#)

Starter template

Be sure to have your pages set up with the latest design and development HTML5 doctype and including a viewport meta tag for proper responsive your pages should look like this:

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <!-- Required meta tags -->
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

Bootstrap

> Getting started

> Customize

> Layout

> Content

> Forms

> Components

> Helpers

> Utilities

> Extend

> About

Após esta configuração inicial devemos ter em mente o que queremos que esteja em nosso site. Visto isso, então iremos ao menu do site bootstrap procurar o código desejado.

Migration

Bootstrap

Caso eu queira algo como um menu navbar, devo procurar em componentes/navbar.

> Forms
▼ Components

Accordion
Alerts
Badge
Breadcrumb
Buttons
Button group
Card
Carousel
Close button
Collapse
Dropdown
Form
Form validation
List group
Modal
Nav
Navbar
Offcanvas
Pagination
Popover
Progress
Scrollspy
Tab
Toast
Tooltip
Utility classes

Navbar Home Link Dropdown ▼ Disabled

Search

Search

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
  <div class="container-fluid">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
    <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-bs-toggle="collapse" data-bs-target="#navbarSupportContent">
      <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
    </button>
    <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportContent">
      <ul class="navbar-nav me-auto mb-2 mb-lg-0">
        <li class="nav-item">
          <a class="nav-link active" aria-current="page" href="#">Home</a>
        </li>
        <li class="nav-item">
```

Copied!

Copy

Pra que serve?

Framework CSS

Várias classes definidas

Design Responsivo

Modularidade

Download



Bootstrap

Build responsive, mobile-first projects on the web with the world's most popular front-end component library.

Bootstrap is an open source toolkit for developing with HTML, CSS, and JS. Quickly prototype your ideas or build your entire app with our Sass variables and mixins, responsive grid system, extensive prebuilt components, and powerful plugins built on jQuery.

Get started

Download

Currently v4.4.1



<https://getbootstrap.com/>

Declaração

4



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
5   </head>
6
7   <body>
8
9
10    <footer>
11      <script src="js/jquery.js"></script>
12      <script src="js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
13    </footer>
14  </body>
15 </html>
```

Declaração

4



Declarações sem fazer downloads

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"
    integrity="sha384-Vkoo8x4CGs03+Hhvxv8T/Q5PaXtkKtu6ug5TOeNV6gBiFeWPGFN9MuhOf23Q9Ifjh" crossorigin=
    "anonymous">
  </head>
  <body>

    <div class="container">

      <footer>
        <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.4.1.slim.min.js" integrity=
        "sha384-J6qa4849blE2+poT4WnyKhv5vZF5SrPo0iEjwBvKU7imGFAV0wwj1yYfoRSJoZ+n" crossorigin="anonymous"
        ></script>
        <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/popper.js@1.16.0/dist/umd/popper.min.js" integrity=
        "sha384-Q6E9RHvbIyZFJoft+2mJbHaEWldlvI9IOYy5n3zV9zzTtmI3UksdQRVvoxMfooAo" crossorigin="anonymous"
        ></script>
        <script src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity=
        "sha384-wfSDF2E50Y2D1uUdj003uMBJnjuUD4Ih7YwaYdliqfktj0Uod8GCExl3Og8ifwB6" crossorigin="anonymous"
        ></script>
      </footer>
    </body>
  </html>
```

Responsividade

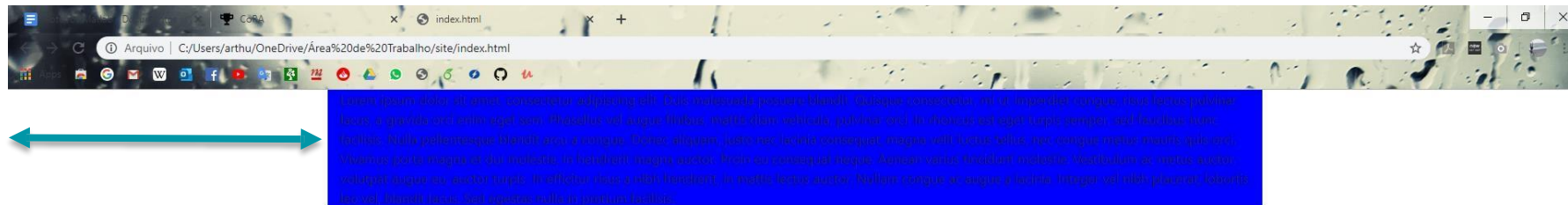
4



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
5   </head>
6   <body>
7     <div class="container" style="background-color: blue;">
8       <p>...</p>
9     </div>
10    <footer>
11      <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/j
12      <script src="js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
13    </footer>
14  </body>
15 </html>
```

Responsividade

4



Altera com o tamanho da tela

Responsividade

4



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <link href="css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
5   </head>
6   <body>
7     <div class="container-fluid" style="background-color: blue;">
8       <p>...</p>
9     </div>
10    <footer>
11      <script src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/">
12      <script src="js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
13    </footer>
14  </body>
15 </html>
```


Responsividade

4



Ajuste automático

Responsividade

Sistema de grades

4



row

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

12 col

Primeiro faz-se uma div-row depois
quantas col-i quiser, desde que
soma de $i = 12$

Sistema de grades

4



```
<div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-5" style="background-color: blue;">
      <br><br><br>
    </div>
    <div class="col-7" style="background-color: green;">
      <br><br><br>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```



Sistema de grades

4



Sistema de grades

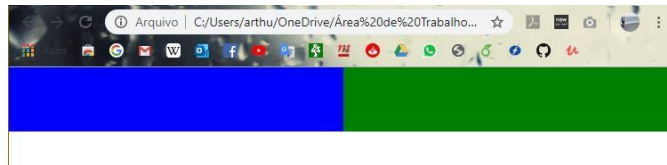
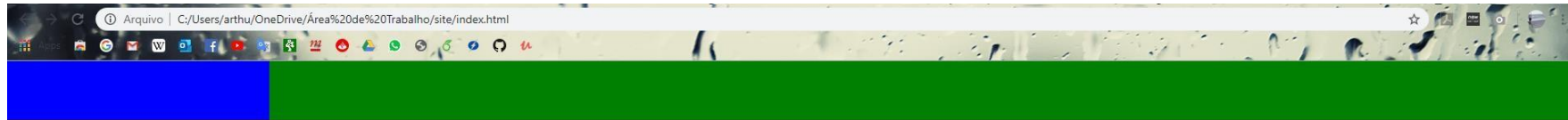
4



```
<div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-2" style="background-color: blue;">
      <br><br><br>
    </div>
    <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-10" style="background-color: green;">
      <br><br><br>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

Sistema de grades

4



Sistema de grades

4



É possível também:

Alinhas as colunas verticalmente ao centro

Alinhas horizontalmente se soma de $i < 12$

Ordenar as colunas

E mais

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/layout/grid/>

Prática

4



Faça uma divisão de colunas

```
<div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-2" style="background-color: blue;">
      <br><br><br>
    </div>
    <div class="col-sm-6 col-md-10" style="background-color: green;">
      <br><br><br>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```


Tipografia

4



```
<div class="container">
```

```
  <h1>h1</h1>
```

```
  <h2>h2</h2>
```

```
  <h3>h3</h3>
```

```
  <h4>h4</h4>
```

```
  <h5>h5</h5>
```

```
  <h6>h6</h6>
```

```
  <p>p</p>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="container">
```

```
  <p class="h1">h1</p>
```

```
  <p class="h2">h2</p>
```

```
  <p class="h3">h3</p>
```

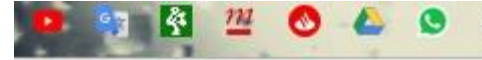
```
  <p class="h4">h4</p>
```

```
  <p class="h5">h5</p>
```

```
  <p class="h6">h6</p>
```

```
  <p>p</p>
```

```
</div>
```



h1

h2

h3

h4

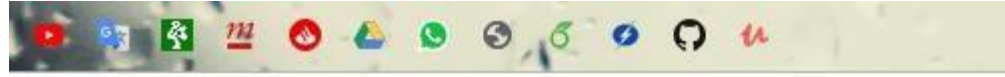
h5

h6

p

Tipografia

4



Display 1

Display 1

Display 1

Display 1

h1

```
<div class="container">
  <h1 class="display-1">Display 1</h1>
  <h1 class="display-2">Display 1</h1>
  <h1 class="display-3">Display 1</h1>
  <h1 class="display-4">Display 1</h1>
  <h1>h1</h1>
</div>
```

Tipografia

4



```
<p>You can use the mark tag to <mark>highlight</mark> text.</p>
<p><del>This line of text is meant to be treated as deleted text.
</del></p>
<p><s>This line of text is meant to be treated as no longer accurate.
</s></p>
<p><ins>This line of text is meant to be treated as an addition to the
document.</ins></p>
<p><u>This line of text will render as underlined</u></p>
<p><small>This line of text is meant to be treated as fine print.
</small></p>
<p><strong>This line rendered as bold text.</strong></p>
<p><em>This line rendered as italicized text.</em></p>
```

Tipografia

4



mark	→ You can use the mark tag to highlight text.
del	→ This line of text is meant to be treated as deleted text.
s	→ This line of text is meant to be treated as no longer accurate.
ins	→ This line of text is meant to be treated as an addition to the document.
u	→ This line of text will render as underlined
small	→ This line of text is meant to be treated as fine print.
strong	→ This line rendered as bold text.
em	→ <i>This line rendered as italicized text.</i>

Tipografia

4



text-center

text-left

text-right

text-justify

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/content/typography/>

Prática

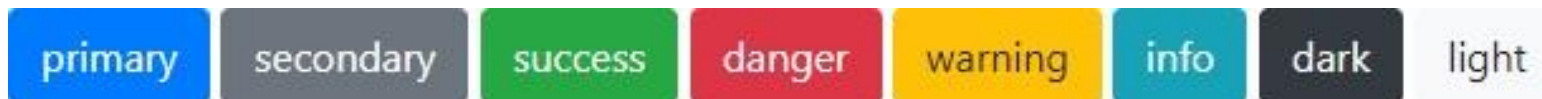
4



Adicione o texto de
`curso/bootstrap/tipografia.html` em
uma de suas colunas

Cores

4



```
<button class="btn btn-primary">primary</button>
<button class="btn btn-secondary">secondary</button>
<button class="btn btn-success">success</button>
<button class="btn btn-danger">danger</button>
<button class="btn btn-warning">warning</button>
<button class="btn btn-info">info</button>
<button class="btn btn-dark">dark</button>
<button class="btn btn-light">light</button>
```

bg-color, btn-color, text-color ...

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/utilities/colors/>

Botões

4



Classe btn pode ser aplicada a
algumas tags

a -> link

button -> ação



Botões

4



```
<button class="btn btn-info btn-lg">Info</button>  
<button class="btn btn-info btn-sm">Info</button><br><br>  
<button class="btn btn-info btn-lg btn-block">Info</button><br>  
<button class="btn btn-info btn-sm btn-block">Info</button>
```

Info

Info

Info

Info

Botões

4



```
<button class="btn btn-info btn-lg">Info</button>  
<button class="btn btn-outline-info btn-lg">Info</button>
```



```
<button class="btn btn-info btn-lg active">Info</button>  
<button class="btn btn-info btn-lg">Info</button>  
<button class="btn btn-info btn-lg disabled">Info</button>
```



<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/buttons/>

Active/disbaled

4



A classe `active` é para efeito de estilo

A propriedade e a classe `disabled` de fato desabilitam

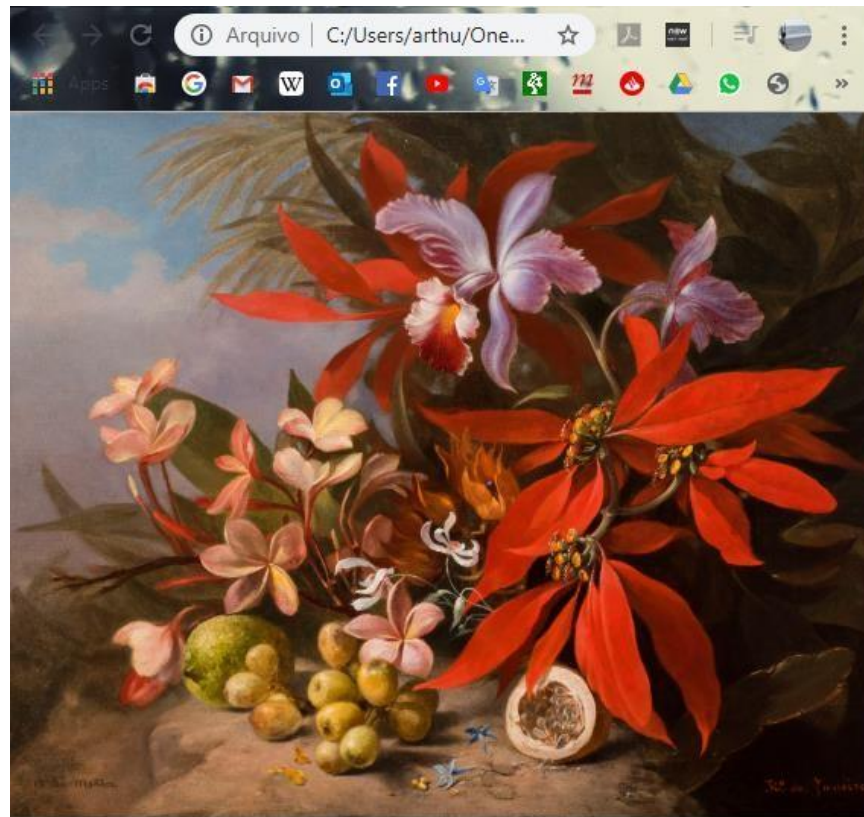
Imagens

4



```

```



<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.4/content/images/>

Bordas

4



`img-thumbnail`

<code>border,</code>	<code>border-0,</code>
<code>border-top,</code>	<code>border-top-0,</code>
<code>border-right,</code>	<code>border-right-0,</code>
<code>border-bottom,</code>	<code>border-bottom-0,</code>
<code>border-left,</code>	<code>border-left-0,</code>

`border-X border-color`

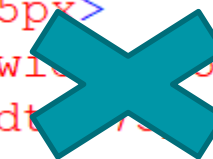
Bordas

4



```
  
  

```



Evitar

rounded-top ...

rounded-0 ...

Foi usado apenas
para o exemplo

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.4/utilities/borders/>

Ícones

4



Baixar uma pasta com os ícones

<https://useiconic.com/open/>

Head

```
<link href="/open-iconic/font/css/open-iconic-bootstrap.css" rel="stylesheet">
```

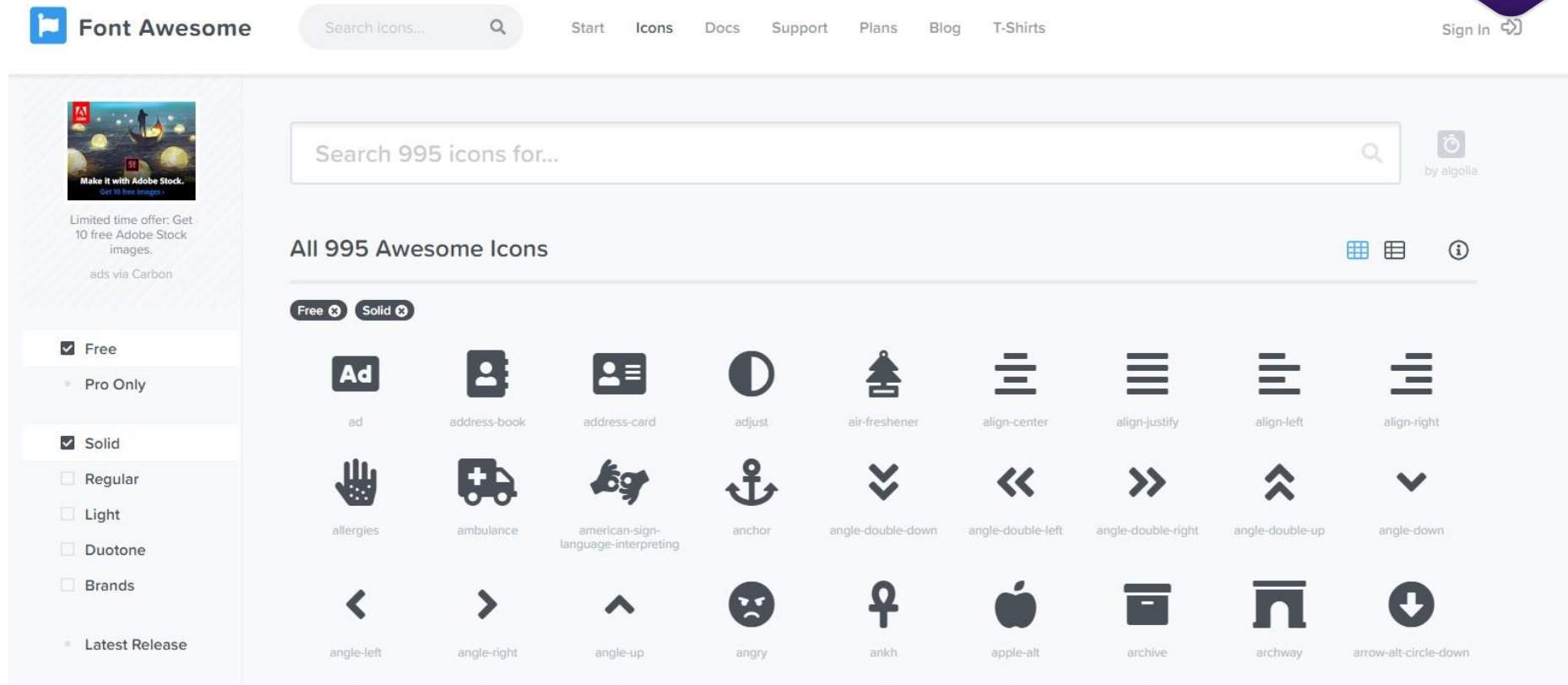
Body

```
<span class="oi oi-icon-name" title="icon name" aria-hidden="true"></span>
```

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.1/extend/icons/>

Ícones

Exemplo com font awesome:



Ícones

4



Exemplo com font awesome:

```
<i class="fas fa-book"></i>
```

São tratados como texto

<https://fontawesome.com/icons?d=gallery&s=solid&m=free>

Alertas

4



```
<div class="alert alert-primary" role="alert">  
  This is a primary alert with an example link. Give it a click  
  if you like.  
</div>
```

This is a primary alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

This is a secondary alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

This is a success alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

This is a danger alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

This is a warning alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

This is a info alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

This is a light alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

This is a dark alert with **an example link**. Give it a click if you like.

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/alerts/>

Cards

4



```
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-4">
    <div class="card">
      
      <div class="card-body">
        <p class="card-text">Texto do card</p>
        <a href="#" class="btn btn-info">Botao</a>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```



Texto do card

Botao

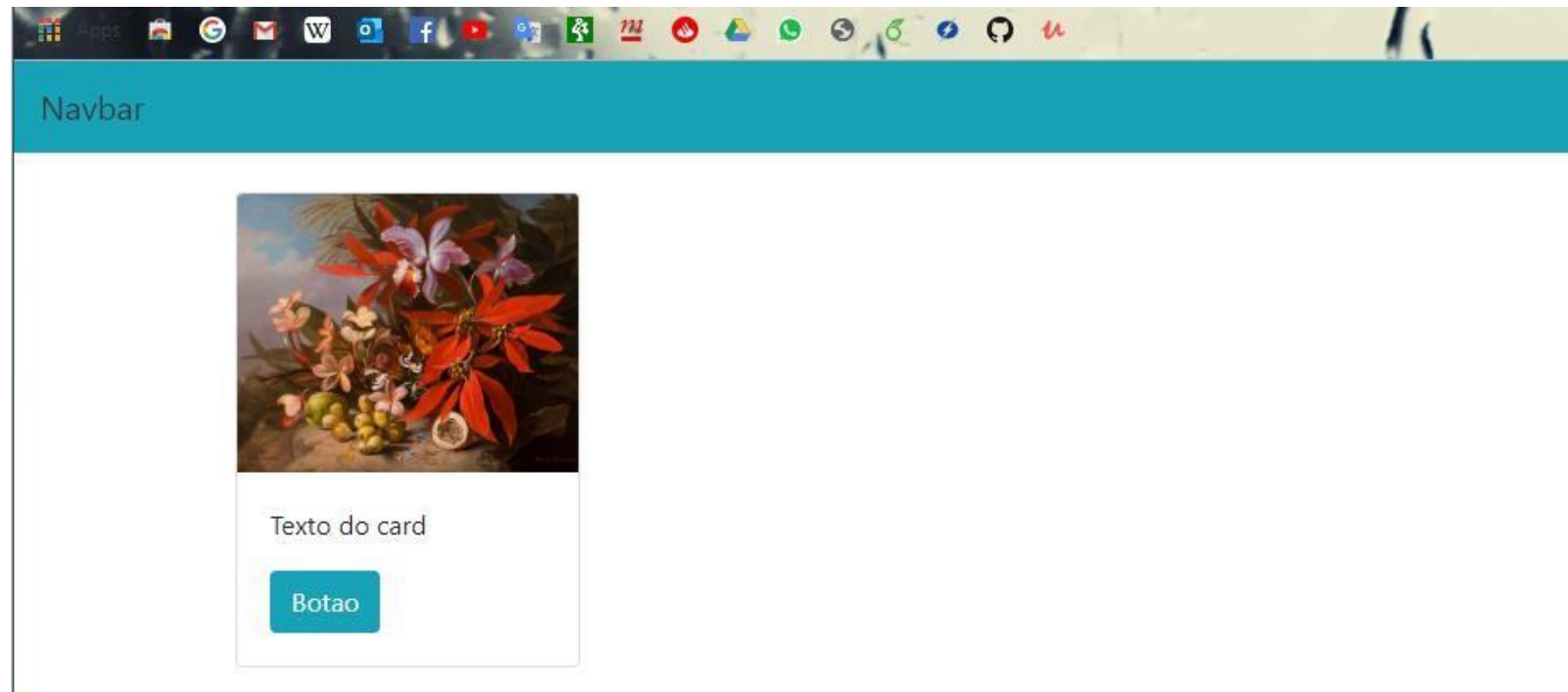
<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/card/>

Navbar

4



```
<header>
  <nav class="navbar navbar-light bg-info">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
  </nav>
</header>
```

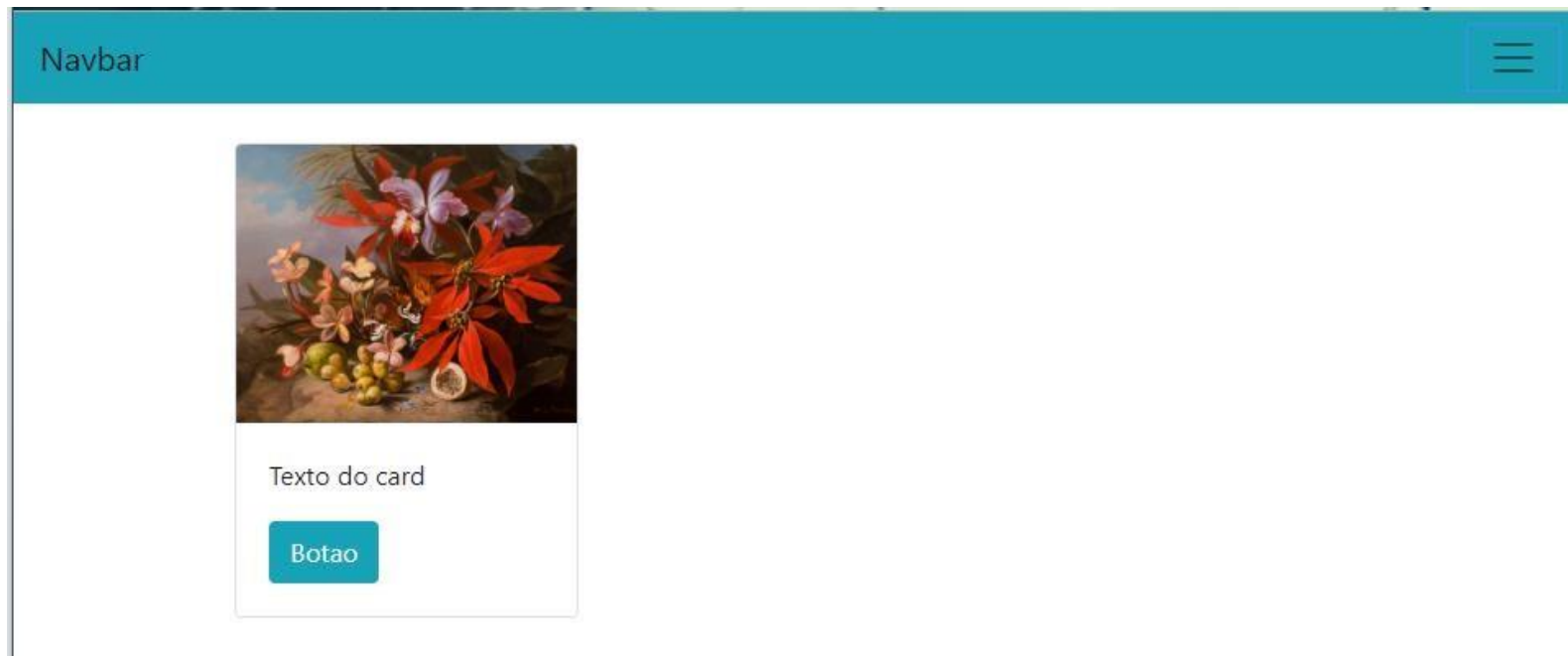


Navbar

4



```
<nav class="navbar navbar-light bg-info">
  <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
  <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-target=
"#itensminimizados" aria-controls="navbarNav" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle
navigation">
    <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
  </button>
</nav>
```



Navbar

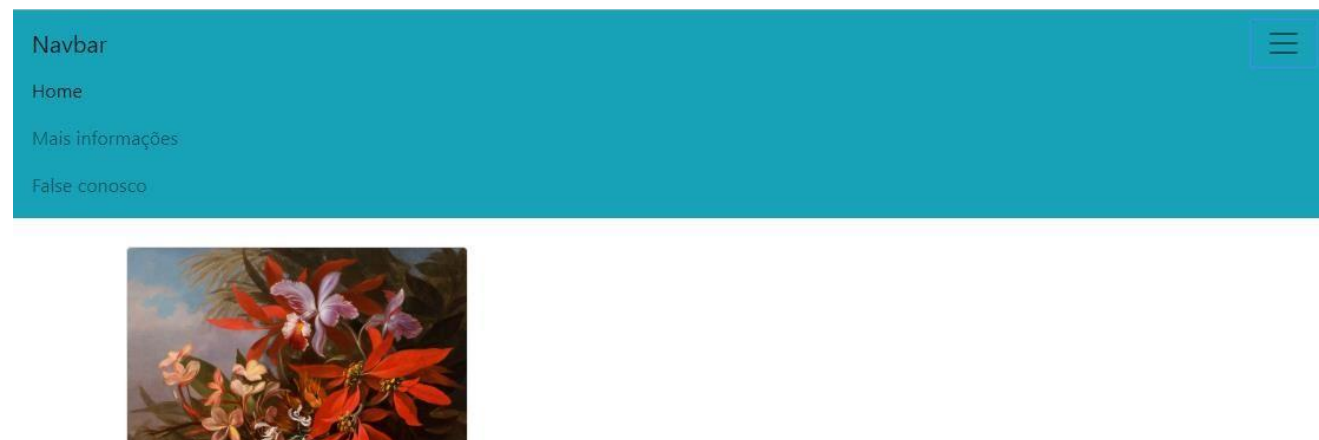
4



```
<button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-target=
"#itensminimizados" aria-controls="navbarNav" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle
navigation">
  <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
</button>
<div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="itensminimizados">
  <ul class="navbar-nav">
    <li class="nav-item active">
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home <span class="sr-only">(current)</span></a>
    </li>
    <li class="nav-item">
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">Mais informações</a>
    </li>
    <li class="nav-item">
      <a class="nav-link" href="#">False conosco</a>
    </li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

Navbar

4



Navbar

4



```
<nav class="navbar navbar-light bg-info navbar-expand-lg">
  <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
  <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="
"#itensminimizados" aria-controls="navbarNav" aria-expande
navigation">
    <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
```

Navbar Home Mais informações False conosco

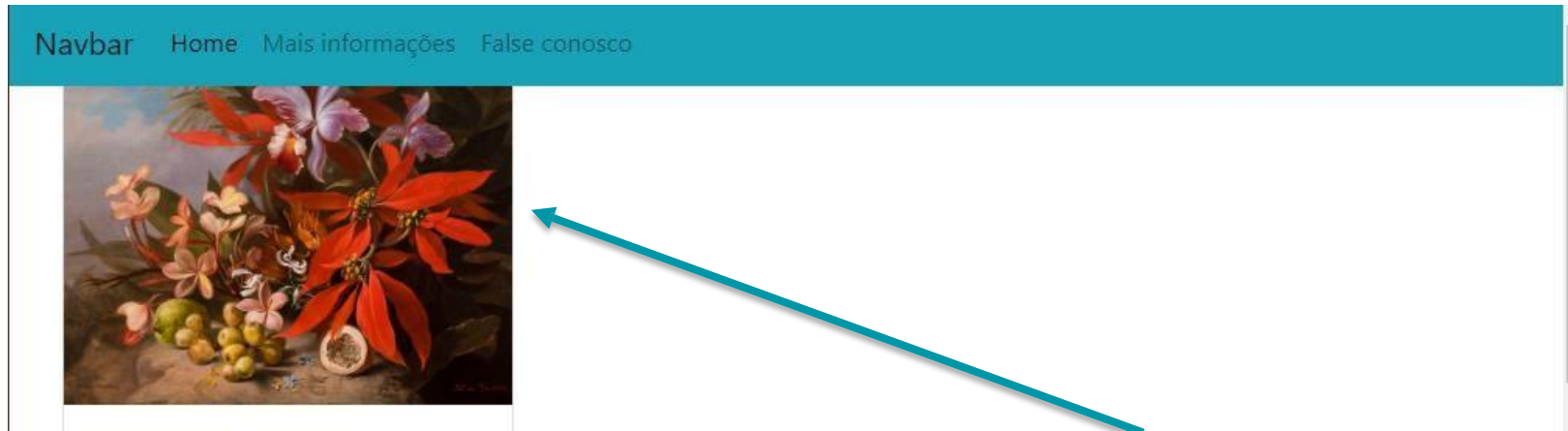


Navbar

4

B

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-light bg-info navbar-expand-lg fixed-top">  
  <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>  
  <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse"  
    "#itensminimizados" aria-controls="navbarNav" aria-expanded="false
```



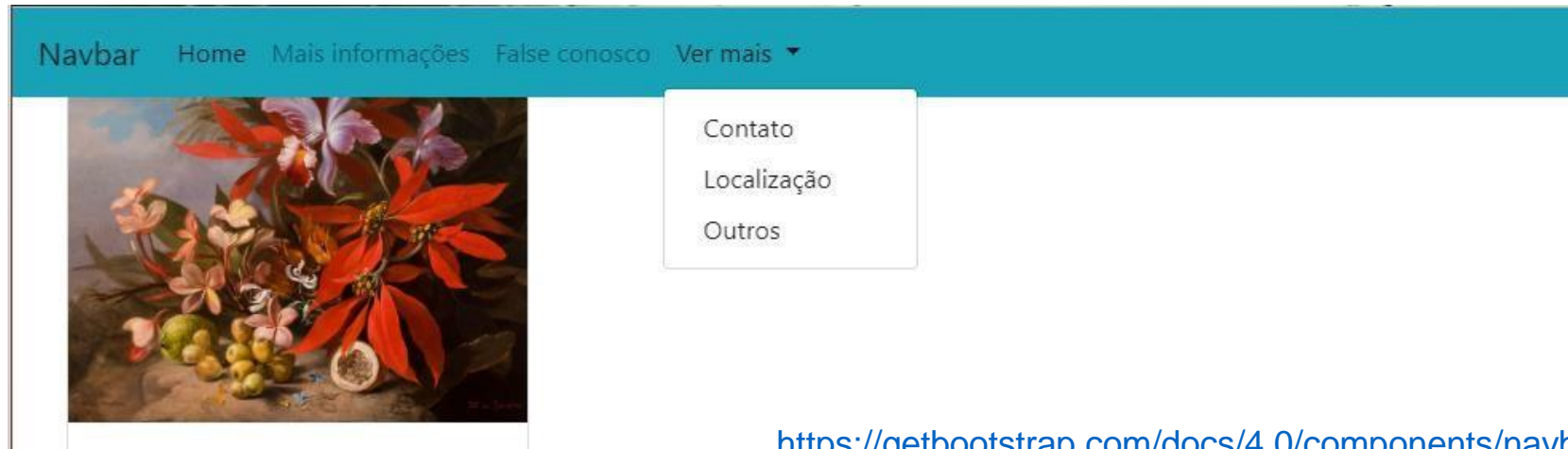
Adicionar margin, margin-top,
padding ou padding-top

Navbar

4



```
<li class="nav-item dropdown">
  <a class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" href="#" id="ParteDropdown" data-toggle=
    "dropdown" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">
    Ver mais
  </a>
  <div class="dropdown-menu" aria-labelledby="ParteDropdown">
    <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">Contato</a>
    <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">Localização</a>
    <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">Outros</a>
  </div>
</li>
```



<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/navbar/>

Navs

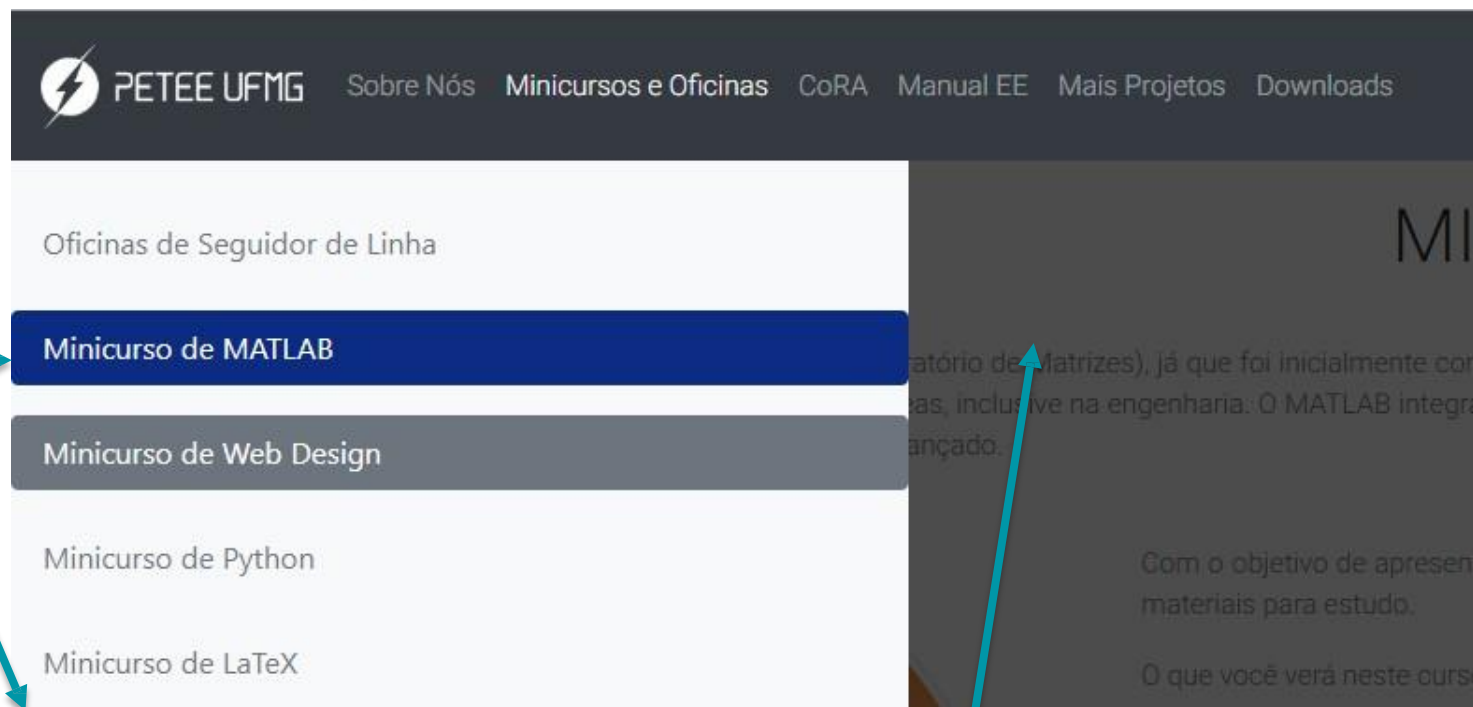
Menus de navegação

4



Navbar

Nav



Seleciona o conteúdo da página

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.4/components/navs/>

Carrossel

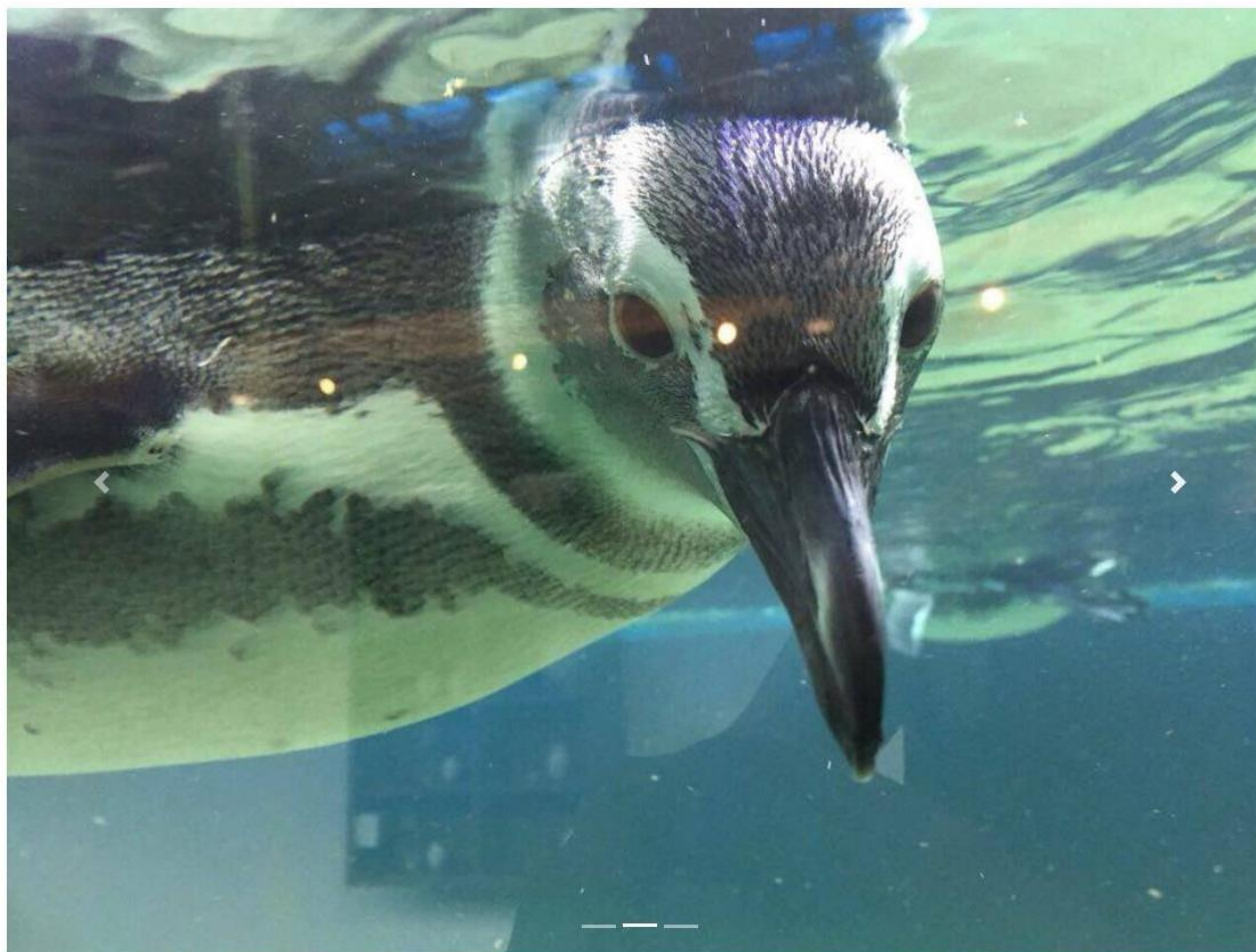
4



```
<div id="carouselExampleIndicators" class="carousel slide" data-ride="carousel">
  <ol class="carousel-indicators">
    <li data-target="#carouselExampleIndicators" data-slide-to="0" class="active"></li>
    <li data-target="#carouselExampleIndicators" data-slide-to="1"></li>
    <li data-target="#carouselExampleIndicators" data-slide-to="2"></li>
  </ol>
  <div class="carousel-inner">
    <div class="carousel-item active">
      
    </div>
    <div class="carousel-item">
      
    </div>
    <div class="carousel-item">
      
    </div>
  </div>
  <a class="carousel-control-prev" href="#carouselExampleIndicators" role="button" data-slide="prev">
    <span class="carousel-control-prev-icon" aria-hidden="true"></span>
    <span class="sr-only">Previous</span>
  </a>
  <a class="carousel-control-next" href="#carouselExampleIndicators" role="button" data-slide="next">
    <span class="carousel-control-next-icon" aria-hidden="true"></span>
    <span class="sr-only">Next</span>
  </a>
</div>
```


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<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.4/components/carousel/>

Mais?

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<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.4/getting-started/introduction/>

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