

# Hook-In Privacy Capabilities for gRPC

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# Overview

Background

State of the art

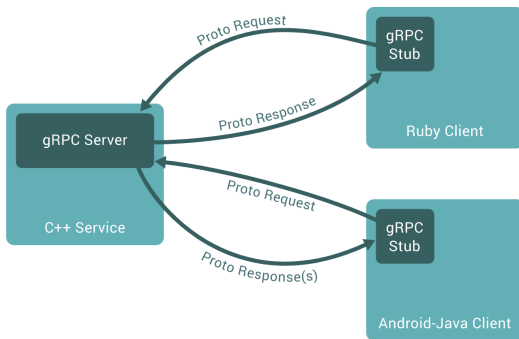
The component(s)

Implementation

Application

# Background

gRPC: connecting microservices with a high performance Remote Call Procedure framework



Any privacy tools for data subjects and data controllers?

# State of the art

Related work (not necessarily gRPC-based)

- ▶ *"Towards Application-Layer Purpose-Based Access Control"*<sup>1</sup>,
  - PBAC at application level (ORM)
  - Developer-friendly purposes configuration (YAML)
  - Acceptable performance overhead
- ▶ *"Per-Query Data Minimization for Privacy-Compliant Web APIs"*<sup>2</sup>
  - Attribute based access control for GraphQL API
  - Information reduction techniques
  - Reasonable performance results

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<sup>1</sup>2020, F. Pallas, M. Ulbricht, S. Tai, T. Peikert, M. Reppenhagen, D. Wenzel, P. Wille, K. Wolf

<sup>2</sup>2022, F. Pallas, D. Hartmann, P. Heinrich, J. Kipke, E. Grünewald

# State of the art

## Related work (gRPC-based)

- ▶ *"Implementing Data Flow Assertions in gRPC and Protobufs – Final Report"* <sup>3</sup>
  - Library in Go with encryption and policy checks
  - Significant impact on performance
- ▶ *"Framework for Data Tracking across Data Controllers and Processors"* <sup>4</sup>
  - Graphs for tracking data flow
  - Missing performance evaluation

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<sup>3</sup>2020, A. Mahajan, Y. Xue, J. Weisskoff

<sup>4</sup>2020, Z. Lai, Y. Xin, A. Yu

# State of the art

▶ more...

We couldn't find a **comprehensive, re-usable gRPC framework** offering **privacy capabilities**, such as data minimization and access control

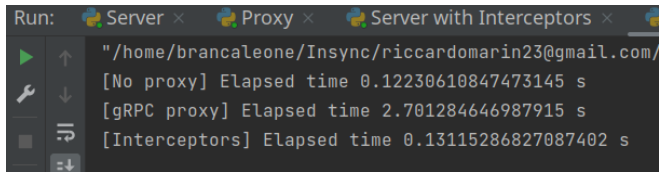
# The component(s)

We are going to implement and benchmark 3 different technical solutions:

1. Interceptors
2. Classical proxy
3. Binary stream proxy

# The component(s)

## Preliminary results



```
Run: Server x Proxy x Server with Interceptors x
"/home/brancaione/Insync/riccardomarin23@gmail.com/
[No proxy] Elapsed time 0.12230610847473145 s
[gRPC proxy] Elapsed time 2.701284646987915 s
[Interceptors] Elapsed time 0.13115286827087402 s
```

The screenshot shows a terminal window with three tabs: 'Server', 'Proxy', and 'Server with Interceptors'. The 'Server with Interceptors' tab is active. The terminal output shows the execution of a command to benchmark a gRPC client. The results are as follows:

Configuration	Elapsed time (s)
[No proxy]	0.12230610847473145
[gRPC proxy]	2.701284646987915
[Interceptors]	0.13115286827087402



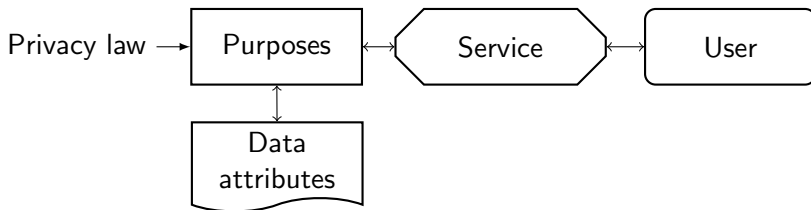
# Implementation

We expect to implement the following **data minimization** techniques:

- ▶ Erasure of data field
- ▶ Generalization
- ▶ Noising
- ▶ Hashing

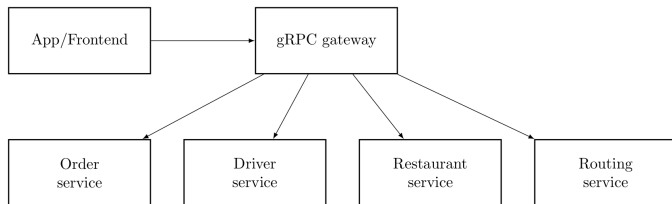
# Implementation

In addition, an **access control scheme** will be supported:  
Purpose-based Access Control (PBAC)



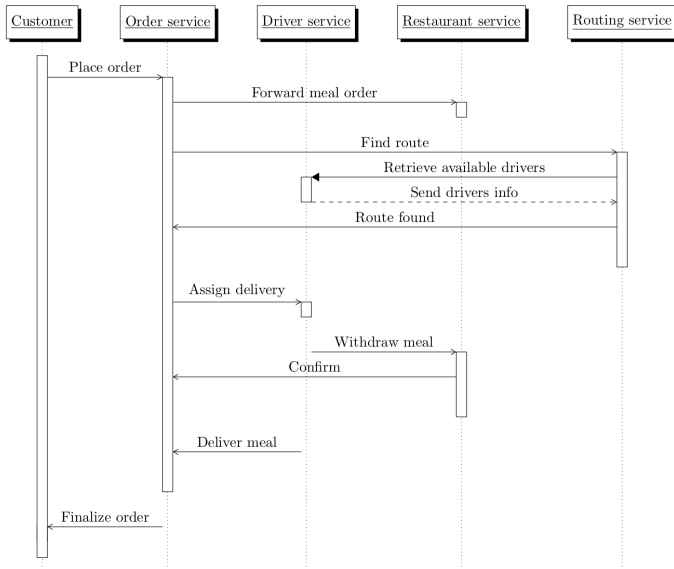
# Application

The proof of concept will be tested in a **food delivery app** context



# Application

## Model of the communication between services



# Application

## Data accessed by parties and related data minimization measures

Service	Personal data	Privacy tools
Order service	Name	
	Surname	
	Favorite addresses	
	Current position	
	Orders history	
Driver service	Meal	Data erasure (he doesn't know about the meal)
	Customer data (except delivery address)	Data erasure (no info about customer except for address)
	Delivery address	
Restaurant service	Customer data (except delivery address)	Data erasure (no info about customer except for address)
	Delivery address	Generalization (convert to distance)
	Meal	
	Driver identity (name, ...)	Hashing (restaurant can see only a pseudonymized ID)
Routing service	Driver position	Noising (return an approximate position)

# Application

## Purposes and related data and services

Order service  $\rightarrow \{Meal\ purchase\}$

Driver service  $\rightarrow \{Meal\ delivery\}$

Restaurant service  $\rightarrow \{Meal\ cooking, Meal\ collection\}$

Routing service  $\rightarrow \{Route\ computation\}$

Purpose	Personal data
Meal purchase	Name
	Surname
	Delivery address
Meal delivery	Delivery address
Meal cooking	Meal
	Distance
Meal collection	Driver id
Route computation	Driver position

Q&A Time