

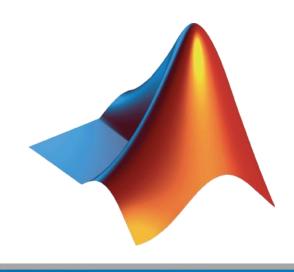
Machine Learning with MATLAB

This session will start at 12:00 PM PST (3:00 PM EST)

If you are having audio issues, please join audio by phone:

US Toll Free: 8773093457 US Toll: +14043971516

Access code: 719565187



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Bo LuanApplication Engineer
boluan @mathworks.com

June 18, 2020



If you have questions/participation to the polls

- Please use " "Q&A" or "Chat" and direct your questions to "Panelists"
- Please participate in the polls, presenter will adjust the presentation to the responses





June 18 MATLAB Day Webinars (PST)

▲ 10:00 AM − 11:00 AM:

Data Analysis and Visualization with MATLAB for Beginners

12:00 PM – 1:00 PM: Machine Learning with MATLAB

3:00 PM - 4:00 PM: **Deep Learning with MATLAB**

4:30 PM – 5:00 PM: Learning MATLAB and Career Paths



Agenda

- What is Machine Learning?
- Demo: Building a Classification Model
- Sharing and Deploying Machine Learning Algorithms
- Resources and Support



Agenda



What is Machine Learning?

- Demo: Building a Classification Model
- Sharing and Deploying Machine Learning Algorithms
- Resources and Support



Machine Learning is Everywhere



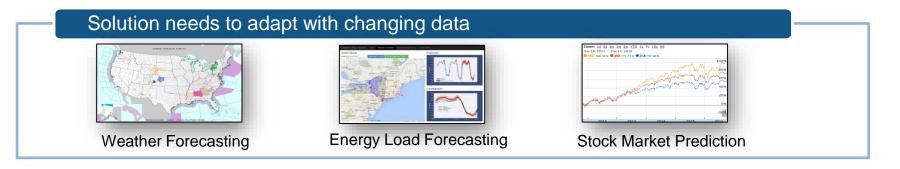


What is Machine Learning?

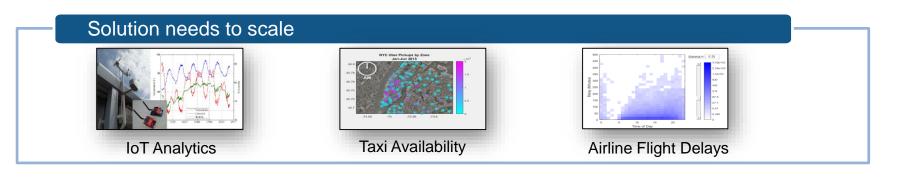
Ability to learn from data without being explicitly programmed



learn complex nonlinear relationships



update as more data becomes available



learn efficiently from very large data sets



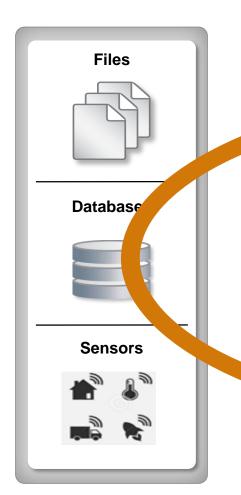
Machine Learning Workflow

Access and Explore Data

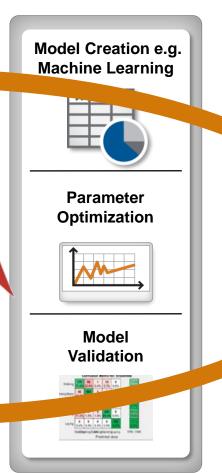
Preprocess Data

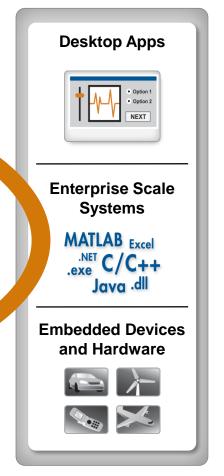
Develop Predictive Models

Integrate Analytics with Systems



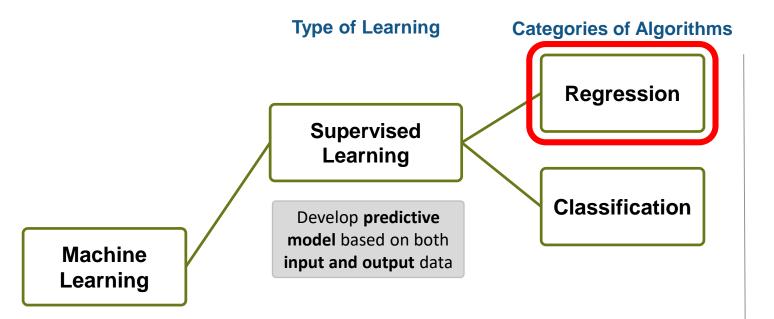






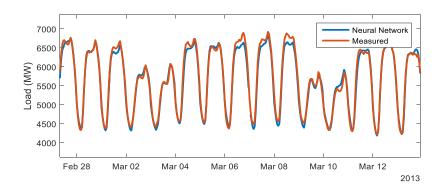


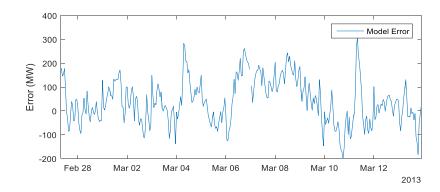
Types of Machine Learning



Objective:

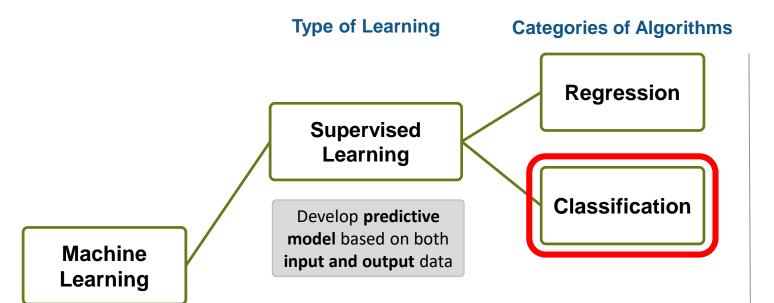
Easy and accurate computation of dayahead system load forecast







Types of Machine Learning



Objective:

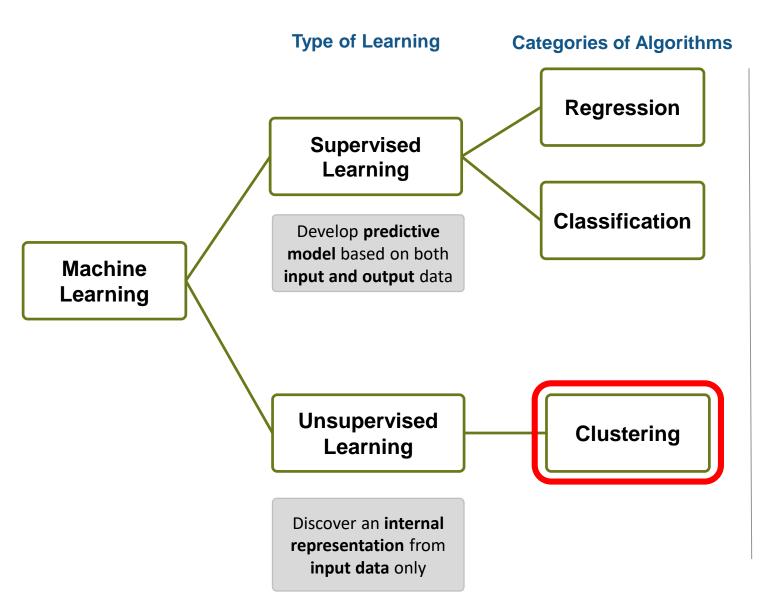
Train a classifier to classify human activity from sensor data

Data:

Inputs	3-axial Accelerometer 3-axial Gyroscope
Outputs	⅓ ⅓ ⅓ —

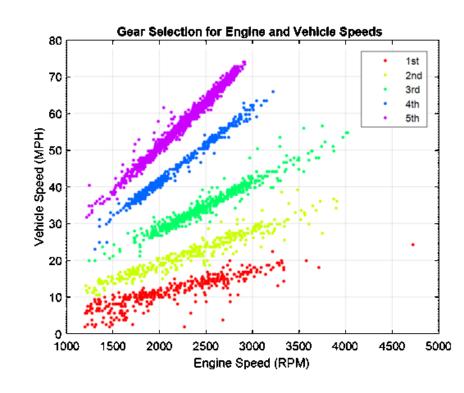


Types of Machine Learning



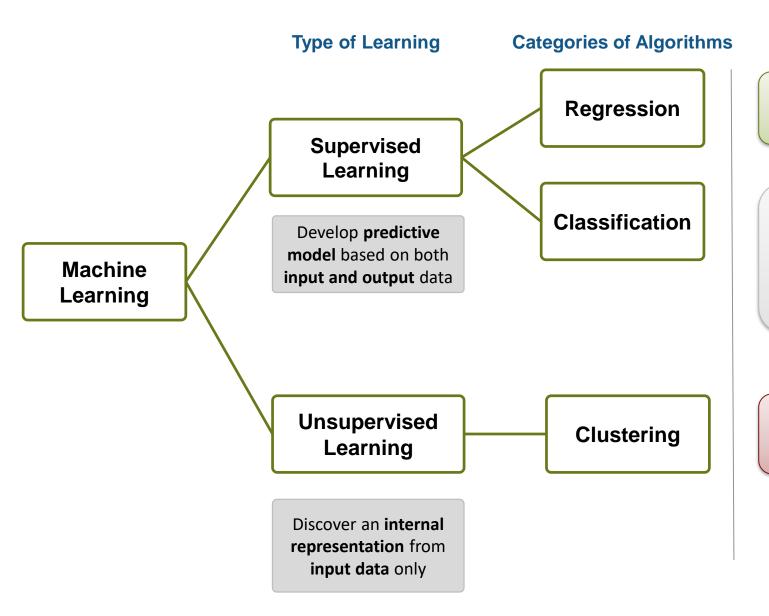
Objective:

Given data for engine speed and vehicle speed, identify clusters





Different Types of Machine Learning



 Output is a real number (temperature, stock prices, load forecasting).

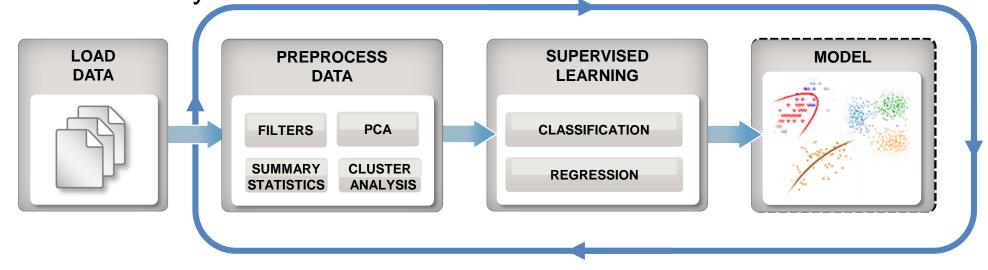
- Output is a choice between classes
- (True, False), (Red, Blue, Green),
 (Standing, Sitting, Walking,...)

- Discover a good internal representation
- Learn a low dimensional representation

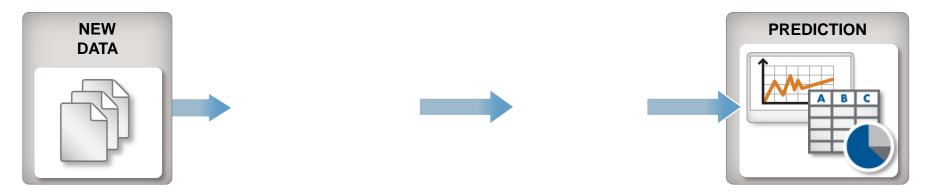


Supervised Learning Workflow

Train: Iterate until you find the best model



Predict: Integrate trained models into applications





Agenda

What is Machine Learning?



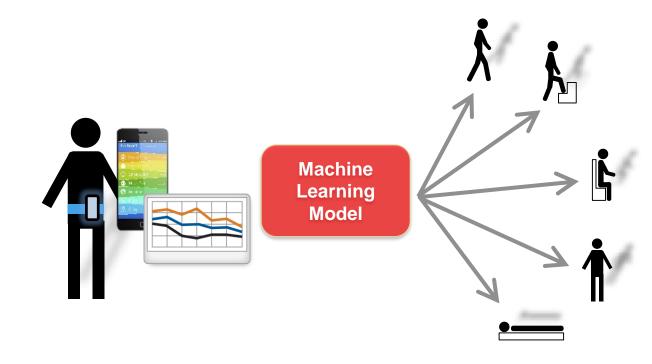
Demo: Building a Classification Model

- Deploying Machine Learning Algorithms
- Resources and Support



Example: Human Activity Recognition

Classification



Data:

- 3-axial Accelerometer data
- 3-axial Gyroscope data

Dataset courtesy of:

Davide Anguita, Alessandro Ghio, Luca Oneto, Xavier Parra and Jorge L. Reyes-Ortiz.

Human Activity Recognition on Smartphones using a Multiclass Hardware-Friendly Support Vector Machine.

International Workshop of Ambient Assisted Living (IWAAL 2012). Vitoria-Gasteiz, Spain. Dec 2012

http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Human+Activity+Recognition+Using+Smartphones



Example: Human Activity Recognition

Classification

Goal: Train a model to classify human activity from sensor data

Data:

Predictors	3-axis Accelerometer and Gyroscope data
Response	Activity:

Approach:

- Extract features from raw sensor signals
- Train and compare classifiers
- Test results on new sensor data





Example: Human Activity Recognition

Classification

Goal: Train a model to classify human activity from sensor data

Demo: Human Activity Recognition

Predictors

3-axis Accelerometer and

Gyroscope data

Response

Activity:

Current model

Type: Ensemble

Prest: < Custom >

Data: Demo: Human Activity Detection

Fig. Eat. Vew Inset: Tools Peaking 20

Fig. Current model

Type: Ensemble

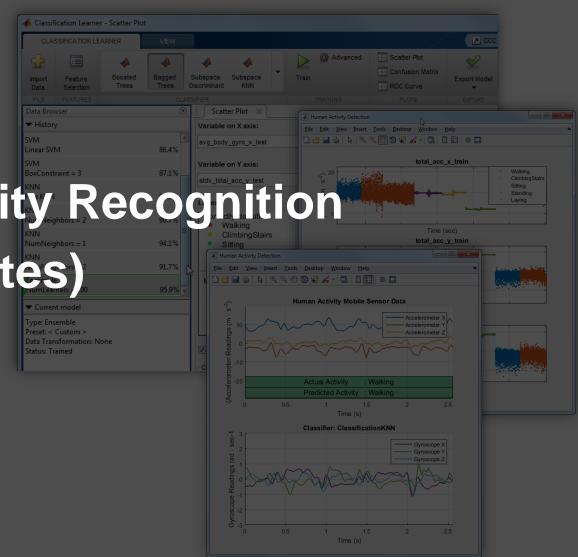
Prest: < Custom >

Data Transformation: None

Status: Trained

Approach:

- Extract features from raw sensor signals
- Train and compare classifiers
- Test results on new sensor data





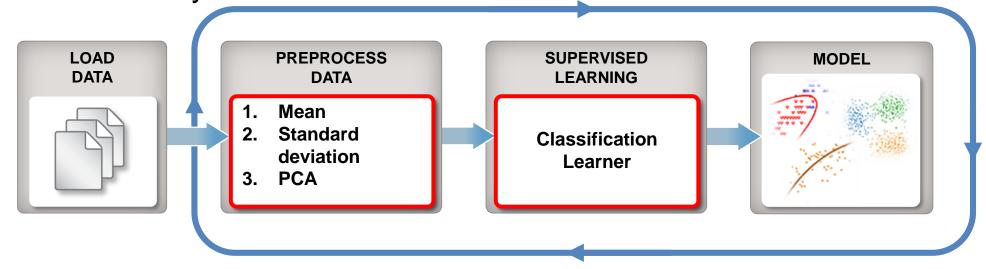


"Essentially, all models are wrong, but some are useful." - George Box

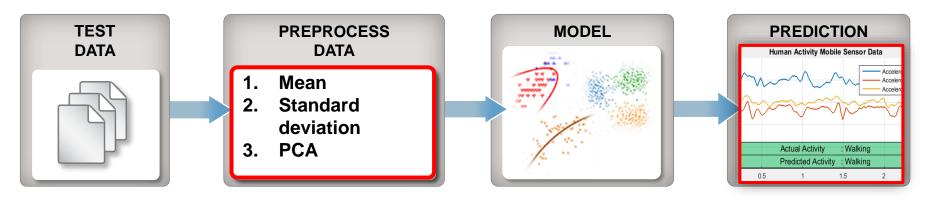


Machine Learning Workflow for Classification Example

Train: Iterate until you find the best model

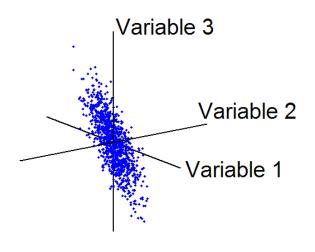


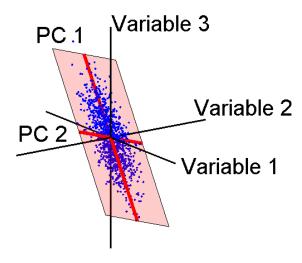
Predict: Integrate trained models into applications

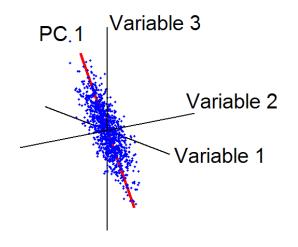


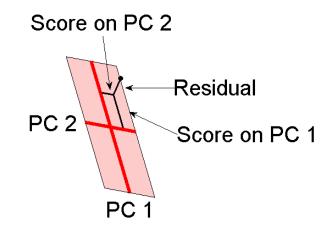


Principal Components Analysis











Feature Engineering

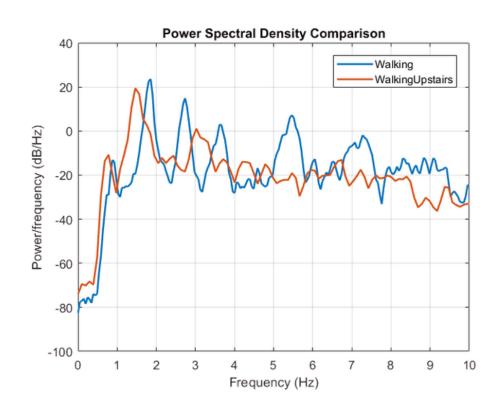
Using domain knowledge to create features for machine learning algorithms

Feature transformation: Reduce dimensionality

Feature selection: Choose subset of most relevant features

Possible feature engineering ideas:

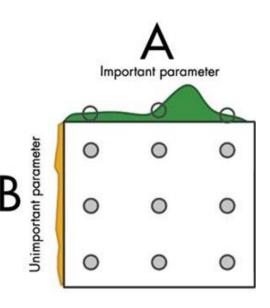
- Additional statistics PCA, NCA etc.
- Signal Processing Techniques power spectral density, wavelets etc.
- Image Processing Techniques bag of words, pixel intensity etc.
- Get creative!



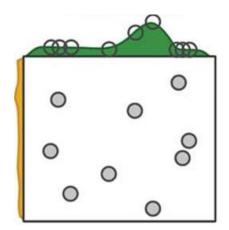


Hyperparameter Tuning

Standard:
Grid Search

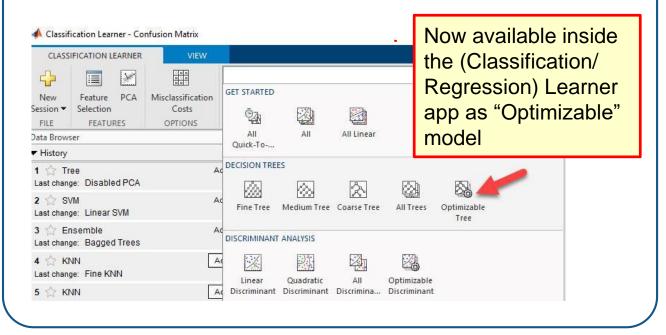


Maybe Better: Random Search



Bayesian Optimization

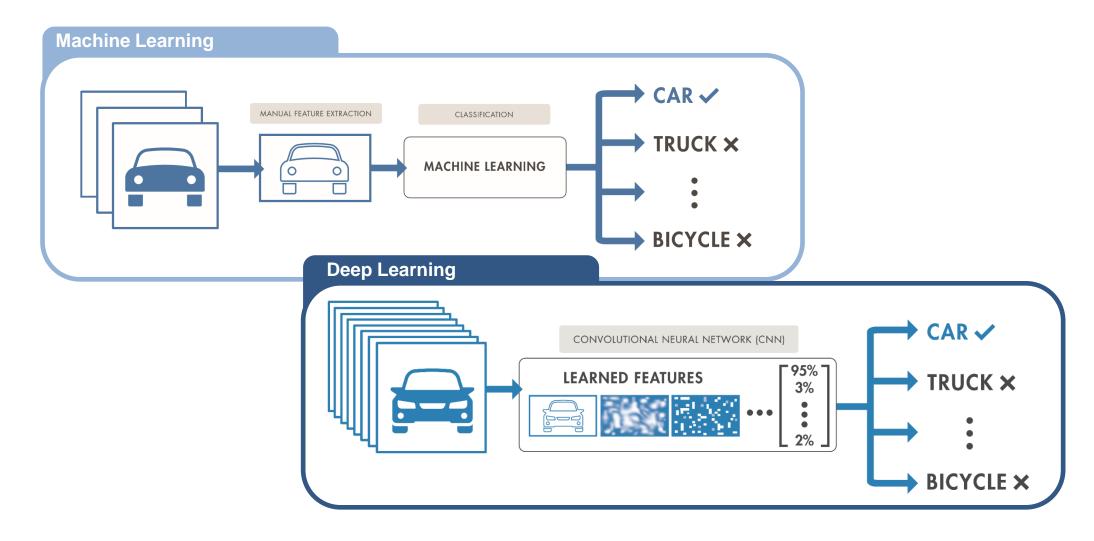
- Bayesian model indicates impact of change
- Model picks "good" point to try next
- Much more efficient!
- Scale to multi-cores (using PCT) for larger datasets





Machine Learning vs Deep Learning

Deep learning performs end-to-end learning by learning features, representations and tasks directly from images, text and sound





Agenda

- Machine Learning Introduction
- Demo: Building a Classification Model



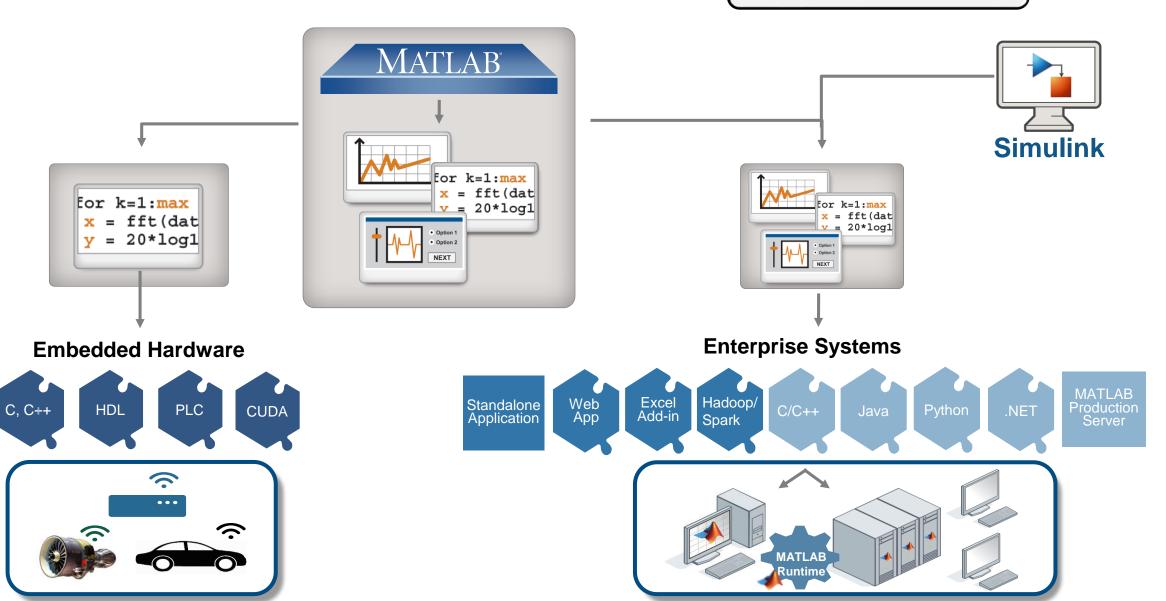
Sharing and Deploying Machine Learning Algorithms

Resources and Support



Deploying Algorithms and Models

MATLAB Analytics run anywhere





Machine Learning for Edge Analytics and Code Deployment

Deploy trained models as standalone C/C++ code

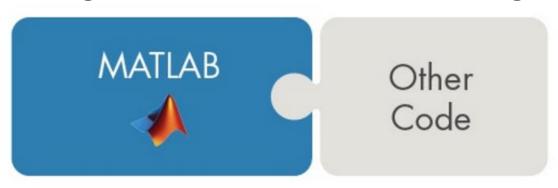
- Apply algorithms to out-ofmemory data using tall arrays
- Generate C/C++ code for predictive models
- Generate fixed-point C/C++ code for SVM models, decision trees, and ensembles of decision trees
- Update deployed models without regenerating code

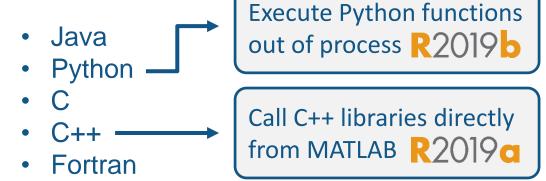
```
MATLAB code
function label = classifyIonosphere(X) %#codegen
%classifyIonosphere Classify Ionosphere based on pre-trained SVM model
mdl = loadCompactModel( 'SVMIonosphere');
label = predict( mdl, X );
  saveCompactModel loadCompactModel
            C code
                variable Definitions
            static emlrtRSInfo emlrtRSI = { 4,
                                                   /* lineNo */
              "classifyIonosphere",
              "C:\\Users\\jcherrie\\Sandbox\\temp\\feature
        18
             /* Function Definitions */
            void classifyIonosphere(classifyIonosphereStad
              const real T X[11934], cell wrap 0 label[351
        23
              real T t0 Alpha[90];
                                                                 Embedded Systems
              real T expl temp[34];
```



Using MATLAB with Other Languages

Calling Libraries Written in Another Language From MATLAB





- COM components and ActiveX[®] controls
- RESTful, HTTP, and WSDL web services

Calling MATLAB from Another Language

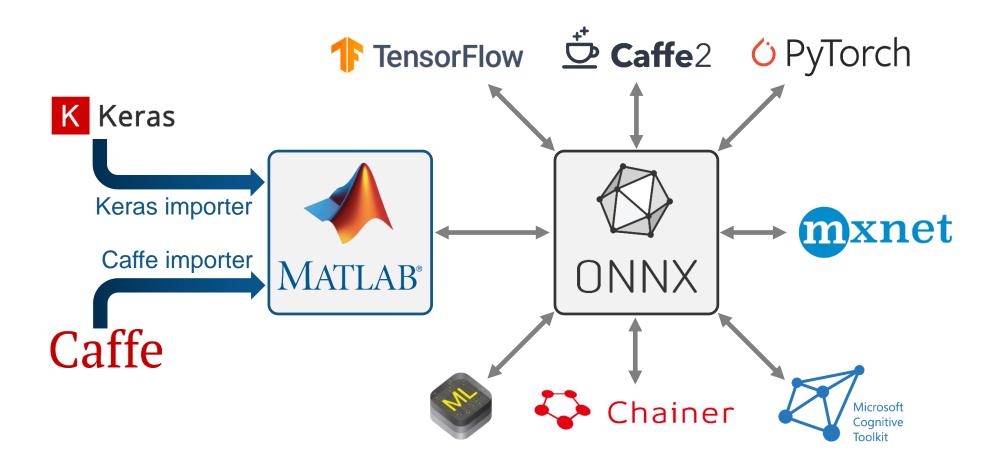


- Java
- Python
- C/C++
- Fortran
- COM Automation server



MATLAB interoperates with other frameworks

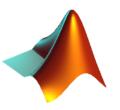
Supports ONNX and can exchange models with PyTorch, TensorFlow, and other frameworks.



29



Summary: Complete Machine Learning Workflow

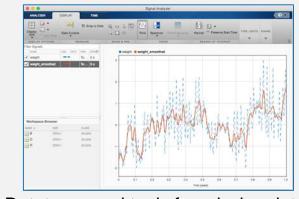


Access and explore data

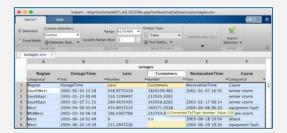
Preprocessing

Feature Engineering

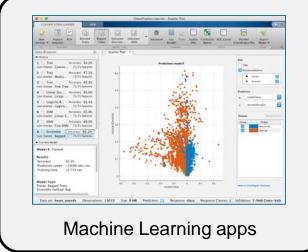
Model Training Model Tuning Integrate Analytics

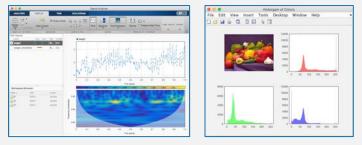


Datatypes and tools for missing data, outliers, time-alignment, etc.

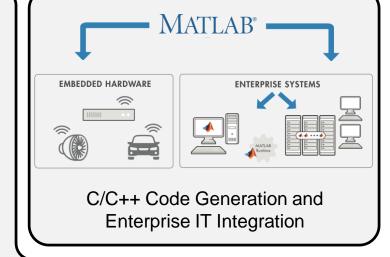


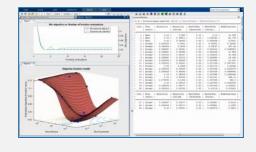
Text files, spreadsheets, databases, binary files, data feeds, web, cloud storage





Domain-specific techniques for Signals, Images, Video, Audio, and Text





Automated Parameter Tuning



Agenda

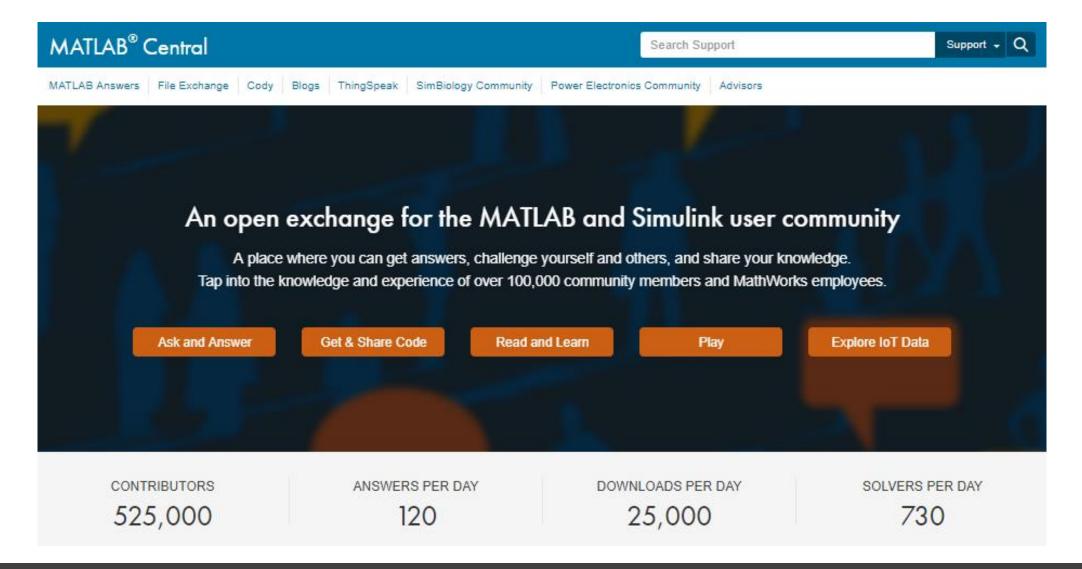
- Machine Learning Introduction
- MATLAB Demo: Fuel Economy Analysis
- Sharing and Deploying Machine Learning Algorithms



Resources and Support

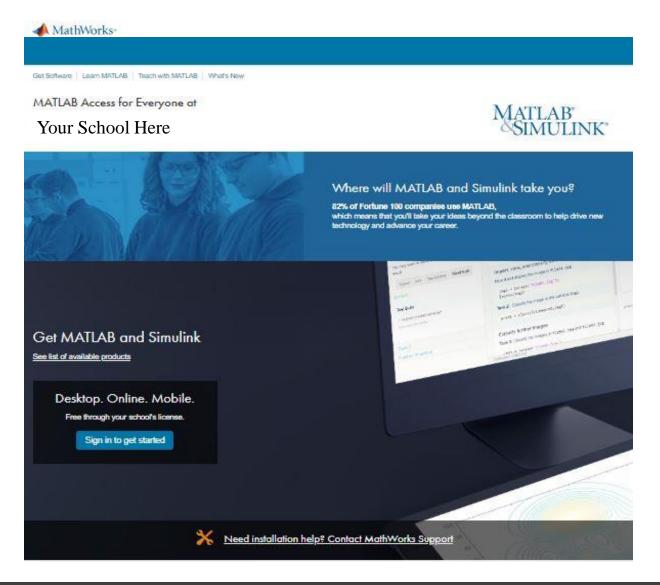


MATLAB Central





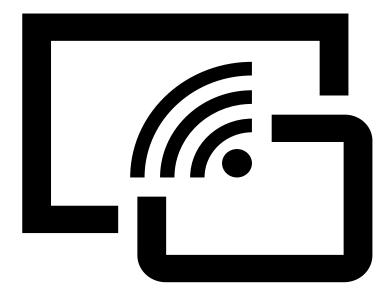
Campus-wide access



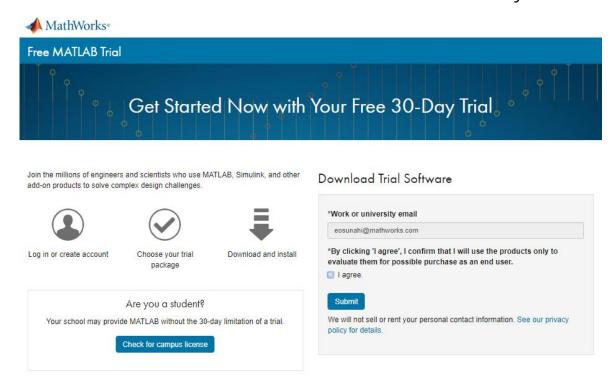


Access for universities without campus licenses

If available, access secure connection



For immediate needs, download 30 day trial





Self-Paced Courses



FREE COURSES (2-3 hours)

MATLAB Onramp

Simulink Onramp

Stateflow Onramp

Machine Learning Onramp

Deep Learning Onramp

FOCUSED COURSES

FOUNDATIONAL COURSES (17-21 hours)

MATLAB Fundamentals

MATLAB Programming Techniques

MATLAB for Financial Applications

MATLAB for Data Processing and Viz

Machine Learning with MATLAB

Deep Learning with MATLAB

COMPUTATIONAL MATH COURSES (2-3 hours)

Introduction to Linear Algebra

Solving Ordinary Differential Equations

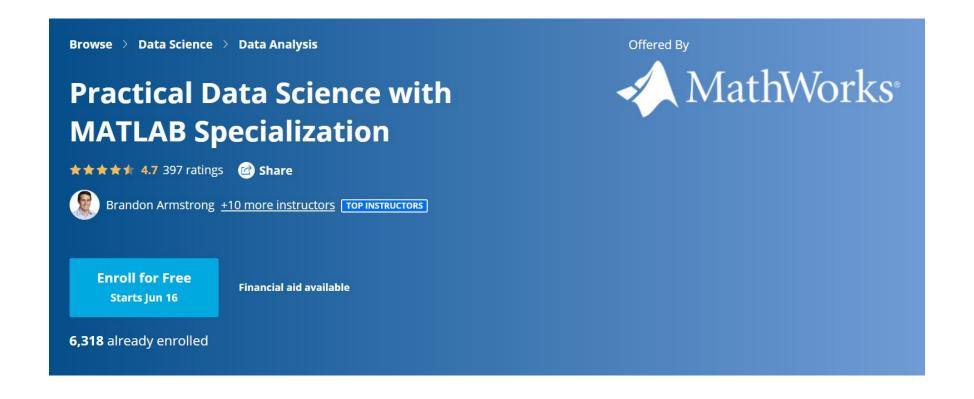
Introduction to Statistical Methods

Solving Non-Linear Equations

Introduction to Symbolic Math



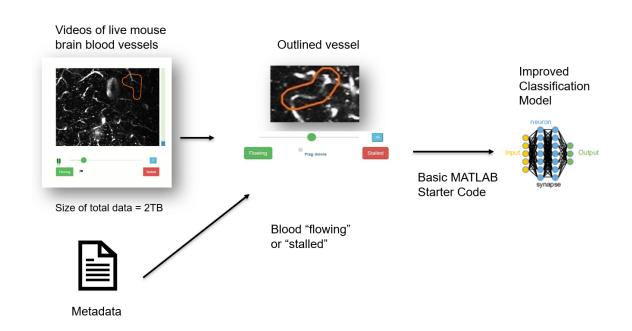
Data Science 4-Course Specialization





Advance Alzheimer's Research Data Science Challenge

- Online data science competition hosted by <u>DrivenData</u> and supported by MathWorks
- No Eligibility Criteria
 - Open to students, professors, employers and at-home
 - Participate Individually or in a Team
 - Submit multiple entries
 - Online and around the globe
- Prizes worth \$10K
- MathWorks support:
 - MATLAB benchmark code
 - Complimentary licenses
 - <u>Technical assistance</u>



Open to all until August 3, 2020

Register at: https://www.drivendata.org/competitions/65/clog-loss-alzheimers-research/



Resources

Teaching Data Science with MATLAB

Machine Learning Onramp (2-hour online introduction)

Machine Learning with MATLAB:

- Quick Start Guide
- Machine Learning Intro (Tech talk videos)
- Mastering Machine Learning (eBook)
- Practical Data Science with MATLAB (Coursera Specialization)
- Try the Classification Learner App in a browser

Machine and Deep Learning

- Deep vs. Machine Learning: Choosing the Best Approach (eBook)
- Deep learning Onramp (2-hour online introduction)

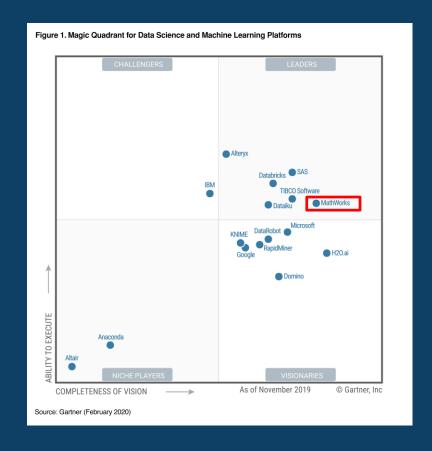


is a **Leader** in the Gartner Magic Quadrant for 2020 Data Science and Machine Learning Platforms

MathWorks has the furthest completeness of vision in the Leaders quadrant

We believe this recognition demonstrates our ability to:

- Empower your team, including those with limited Al or data science experience
- Provide complete workflows for data preparation, AI modeling, system design, and production
- Deploy AI models on embedded devices, edge, enterprise systems, and the cloud
- Use Simulink to tackle integration challenges and reduce risk in designing Aldriven systems



*Gartner Magic Quadrant for Data Science and Machine Learning Platforms, Peter Krensky, Erick Brethenoux, Jim Hare, Carlie Idoine, Alexander Linden, Svetlana Sicular, 11 February 2020.

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consult with faculty and researchers to support them with their STEM initiatives, including integrating computational or systems thinking into their curriculum.







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