

1.INTRODUCTION:

1.1 Overview:

Population projections serve various factors at subnational, national, and international levels as a quantitative basis for political and economic decision-making. Usually, the users are not experts in statistics or forecasting and therefore lack the methodological and demographic background to completely understand methods and limitations behind the projections they use to inform further analysis. Our contribution primarily targets that readership. Therefore, we give a brief overview of different approaches to population projection and discuss their respective advantages and disadvantages, alongside practical problems in population data and forecasting. Fundamental differences between deterministic and stochastic approaches are discussed, with special emphasis on the advantages of stochastic approaches.

1.2 Purpose:

Population projection is important it's important since it helps people that is



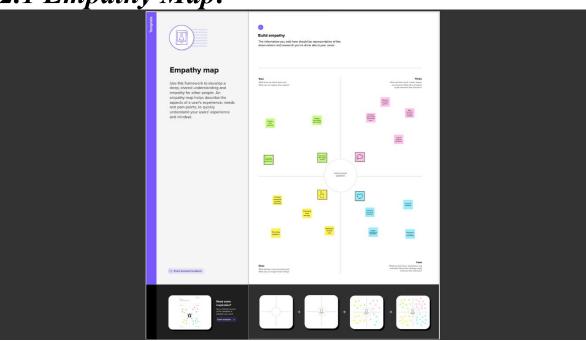
government, researchers make decisions about the future. Here are some possible ways that people use the result of population projection

- Estimate the basic need for human such as demand for food, water, power, transportations.
- Plan constructions such as housing, highways etc.
- Estimate the labor forces in various places.
- Estimate the potential consumptions in various regions.
- Population projection is crucial since it helps government researchers and all other state holders to make decision about future.
- The result of population projections might be helpful to estimate the need of resources, availability of labour forces in various regions, potential consumption etc.

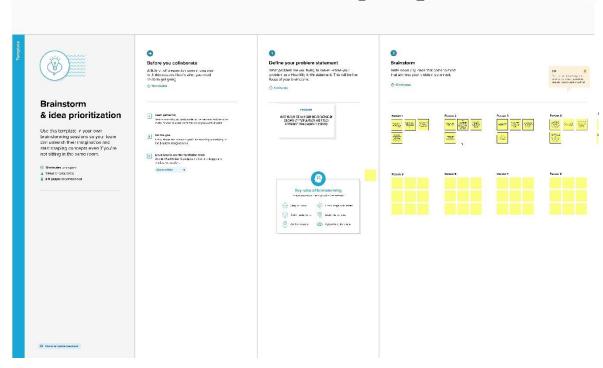


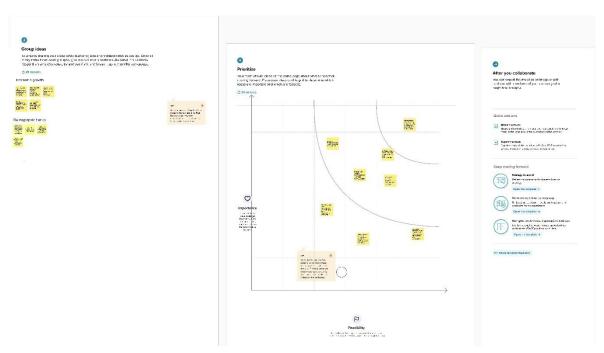
PROBLEM DEFINITION & DESIGN THINKING:

2.1 Empathy Map:



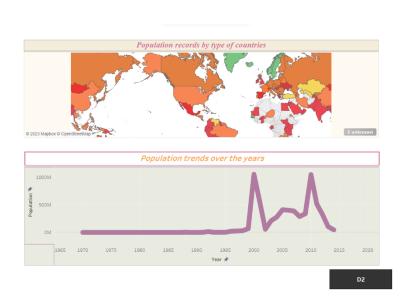
2.2 Ideation & Brainstorming Map:

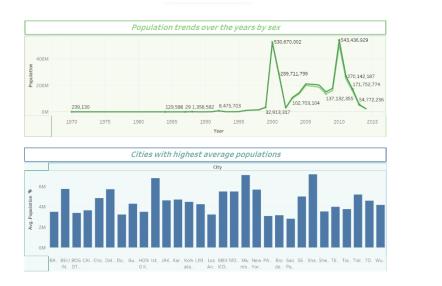




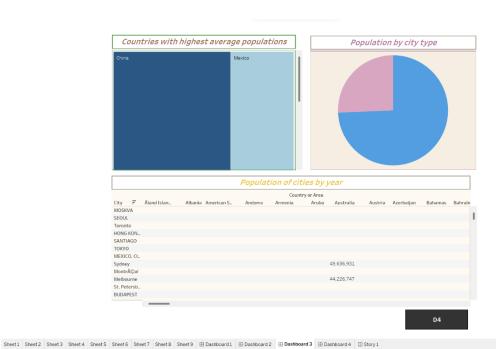
RESULT:

> DASHBOARD:

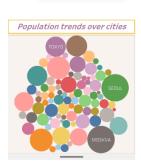


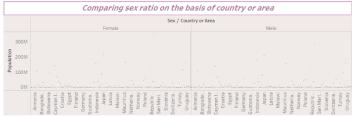


Sheet1 Sheet2 Sheet3 Sheet4 Sheet5 Sheet6 Sheet7 Sheet8 Sheet9 🖽 Dashboard1 🖽 Dashboard2 🖽 Dashboard3 🖽 Dashboard4 🔟 Story1



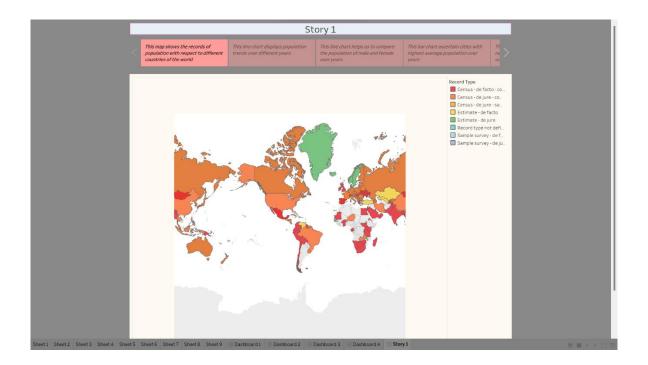


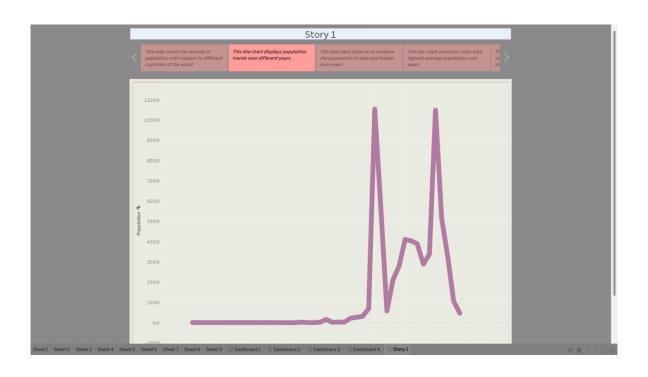




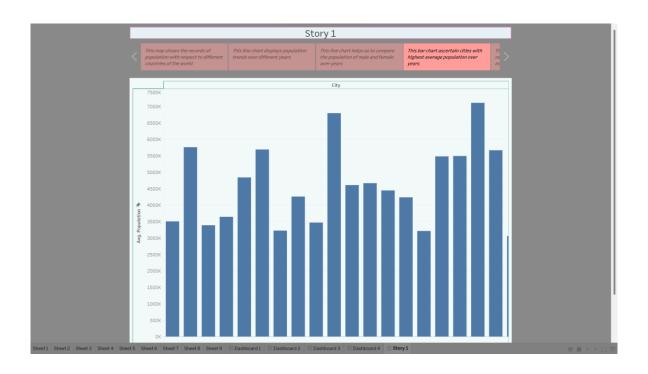


>STORY:



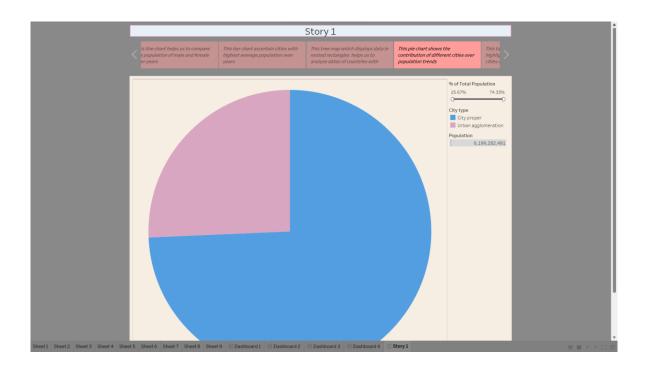


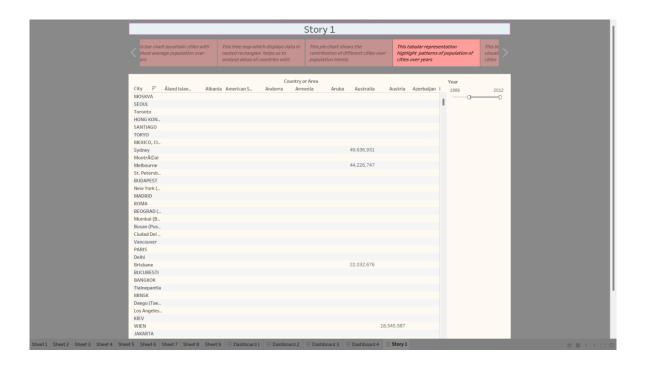


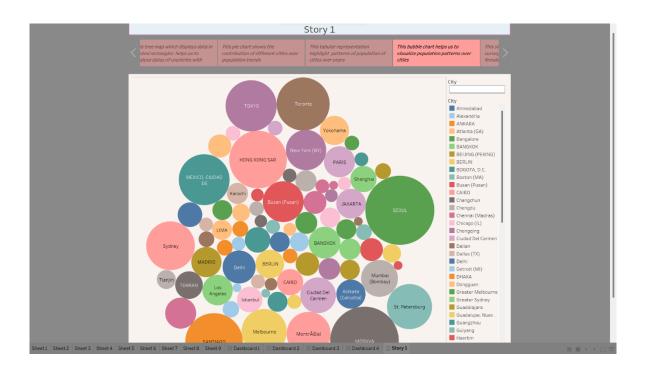


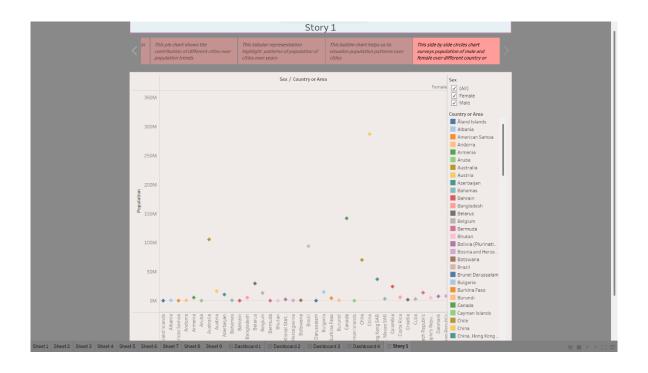




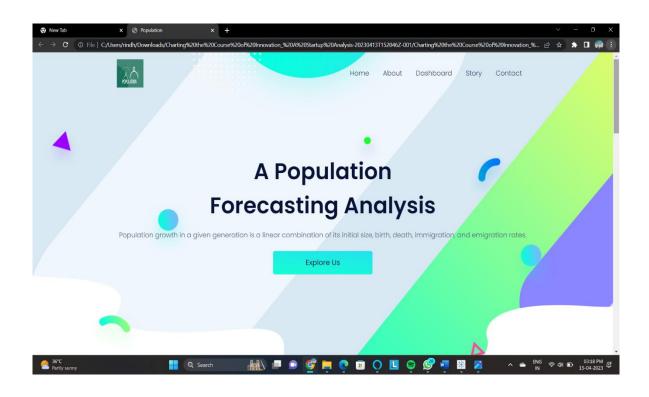


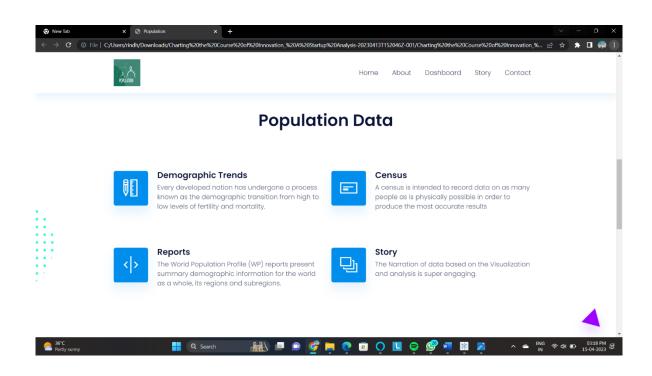




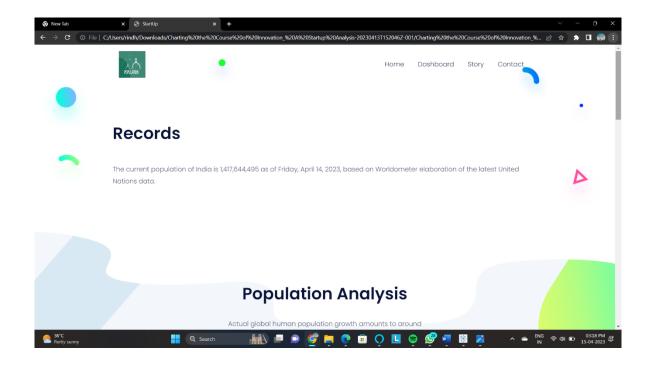


> WEB PAGE:





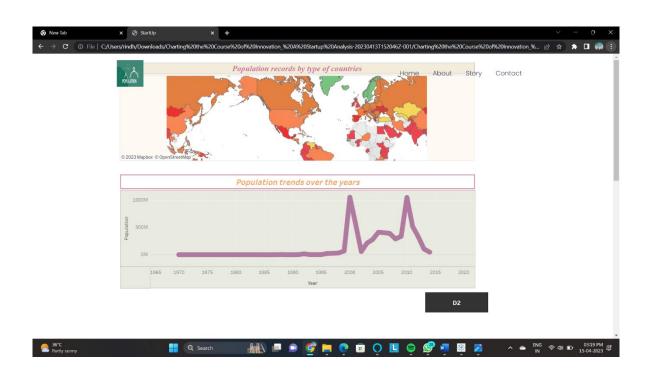




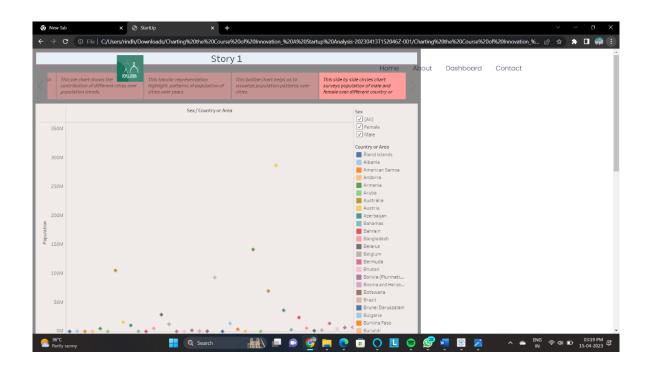


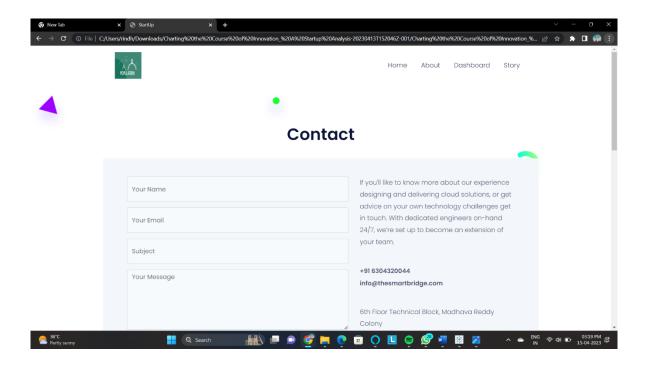














Advantages & Disadvantages:

>Advantages:

- Helps us to analyse the drastic change on unemployment due to population explosion.
- Helps us to determine how the global population is distributed.
 - Estimate the potential consumption in various regions.

≻Disadvantages:

- Increasing population leads to decreasing percapita income
- Increases crowding and competition in space.



Applications:

- We can use these population census to find best spots for investment.
- We can provide critical information for development planning using population data.
- These data sets can be used for the expansion of markets and economic growth.

Conclusion:

As per the above dataset, the global population is expected to grow to around 8.5 billion in 2030.

Future Scope:

- To focus on the analysis of fiscal trends and implication related to labour force, health and care services.
- To determine today's investments that account for demographic reality of tomorrow.



 To magnify the environmental impacts of harmful economic processes caused by the burst in population.

Appendix:

>Source Code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<a href="html">html lang="en">
 <head>
  <meta charset="utf-8"/>
  <title>Population</title>
  <!-- mobile responsive meta -->
  <meta name="viewport"</pre>
content="width=device-width,
initial-scale=1"/>
  <meta
   name="viewport"
   content="width=device-width,
initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1"
  />
```



```
<!-- theme meta -->
  <meta name="theme-name"
content="dtox" />
  <!-- ** Plugins Needed for the
Project ** -->
  <!-- Bootstrap -->
  link rel="stylesheet"
href="plugins/bootstrap/bootstrap.
min.css" />
  <!-- themefy-icon -->
  <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="plugins/themify-
icons/themify-icons.css" />
  <!-- slick slider -->
  k rel="stylesheet"
href="plugins/slick/slick.css"/>
  <!-- venobox popup -->
  link rel="stylesheet"
href="plugins/Venobox/venobox.cs"
s" />
  <!-- aos -->
  link rel="stylesheet"
href="plugins/aos/aos.css"/>
```



```
<!-- Main Stylesheet -->
  link href="css/style.css"
rel="stylesheet" />
  <!--Favicon-->
  <link rel="shortcut icon"</pre>
href="images/favicon.ico"
type="image/x-icon" />
  <link rel="icon"</pre>
href="images/favicon.ico"
type="image/x-icon" />
 </head>
 <body>
  <!-- navigation -->
  <section class="fixed-top</pre>
navigation">
   <div class="container">
     <nav class="navbar navbar-
expand-lg navbar-light">
      <a class="navbar-brand"
href="index.html"
       ><img
src="images/logo2.png" alt="logo"
```



```
width="70" height="70"
     /></a>
      <but
       class="navbar-toggler
border-0"
       type="button"
       data-toggle="collapse"
       data-target="#navbar"
       aria-controls="navbar"
       aria-expanded="false"
       aria-label="Toggle
navigation"
       <span class="navbar-</pre>
toggler-icon"></span>
     </button>
      <!-- navbar -->
      <div class="collapse navbar-</pre>
collapse text-center" id="navbar">
       ul class="navbar-nav ml-
auto">
        <a class="nav-link"
href="index.html">Home</a>
        </1i>
```



```
<a class="nav-link"
href="about.html">About</a>
       </1i>
       <!-- <li>class="nav-item">
        <a class="nav-link page-
scroll"
href="#feature">Feature</a>
       </1i>
       <a class="nav-link"
href="dashboard.html">Dashboard
</a>
       </1i>
       <a class="nav-link page-
scroll"
href="story.html">Story</a>
       </1i>
       cli class="nav-item">
        <a class="nav-link"
href="contact.html">Contact</a>
       </1i>
      <!-- <a href="#" class="btn
```



```
btn-primary ml-lg-3 primary-
shadow"
        >Try Free</a
       > -->
     </div>
    </nav>
   </div>
  </section>
  <!-- /navigation -->
  <!-- hero area -->
  <section
   class="hero-section hero"
   data-background=""
   style="background-image:
url(images/hero-area/banner-
bg.png)"
  >
   <div class="container">
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col-lg-12 text-
center zindex-1">
       <h1 class="mb-3">
        A Population<br>
        Forecasting Analysis
```



```
</h1>
       Population growth in a
given generation is a linear
combination of its initial size, birth,
death, immigration and emigration
rates.
       <a href="about.html"
class="btn btn-secondary btn-
lg">explore us</a>
       <!-- banner image -->
       <!-- <img
        class="img-fluid w-100
banner-image"
        src="images/hero-
area/banner-img.png"
        alt="banner-img"
       /> -->
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
   <!-- background shapes -->
   <div id="scene">
```

<img



```
class="img-fluid hero-bg-1
up-down-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/feature-bg-2.png"
      alt=""
    />
    <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-2
left-right-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/seo-ball-1.png"
      alt=""
    />
    <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-3
left-right-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/seo-half-cycle.png"
      alt=""
    />
    <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-4
up-down-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/green-dot.png"
```



```
alt=""
     />
     <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-5
left-right-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/blue-half-cycle.png"
      alt=""
     />
     <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-6
up-down-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/seo-ball-1.png"
      alt=""
     />
     <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-7
left-right-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/yellow-triangle.png"
      alt=""
     <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-8
```



```
up-down-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/service-half-cycle.png"
      alt=""
     <img
      class="img-fluid hero-bg-9"
up-down-animation"
      src="images/background-
shape/team-bg-triangle.png"
      alt=""
     />
   </div>
  </section>
  <!-- /hero-area -->
  <!-- feature -->
  <section class="section feature"</pre>
mb-0" id="feature">
   <div class="container">
     <div class="row">
      <div class="col-lg-12 text-</pre>
center">
       <h2 class="section-
title">Population Data</h2>
```



</div>

</div>



```
</div>
      <!-- feature item -->
      <div class="col-md-6 mb-
80">
       <div class="d-flex feature-
item">
        <div>
         <i class="ti-layout-cta-
left feature-icon mr-4"></i>
        </div>
        <div>
         <h4>Census</h4>
         A census is intended to
record data on as many people as is
physically possible in order to
produce the most accurate results
         </div>
       </div>
      </div>
      <!-- feature item -->
      <div class="col-md-6 mb-
80">
       <div class="d-flex feature-
```



```
item">
        <div>
         <i class="ti-split-v-alt
feature-icon mr-4"></i>
        </div>
        <div>
         <h4>Reports</h4>
         The World Population
Profile (WP) reports present
summary demographic information
for the world as a whole, its regions
and subregions.
         </div>
       </div>
      </div>
      <!-- feature item -->
      <div class="col-md-6 mb-
80">
       <div class="d-flex feature-
item">
        <div>
         <i class="ti-layers-alt
feature-icon mr-4"></i>
```



```
</div>
        <div>
         <h4>Story</h4>
         >
          The Narration of data
based on the Visualization and
analysis is super engaging.
         </div>
       </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
   <img
    class="feature-bg-1 up-down-
animation"
    src="images/background-
shape/feature-bg-1.png"
    alt="bg-shape"
   <img
    class="feature-bg-2 left-right-
animation"
    src="images/background-
shape/feature-bg-2.png"
```



```
alt="bg-shape"
   />
  </section>
  <!-- /feature -->
  <!-- newsletter -->
  <section class="newsletter">
   <div class="container">
    <div class="row">
     <div class="col-lg-12 text-
center">
       <h2>Subscribe to our
newsletter</h2>
       Receive
updates, news and deals
      </div>
      <div class="col-lg-8 col-sm-
10 col-12 mx-auto">
       <form action="#">
        <div class="input-wrapper</pre>
position-relative">
         <input
          type="email"
          class="newsletter-form"
          id="newsletter"
```



```
placeholder="Enter
your email"
          <button type="submit"</pre>
value="send" class="btn
newsletter-btn">
           subscribe
          </button>
        </div>
       </form>
      </div>
     </div>
   </div>
   <!-- background shapes -->
   <img
     class="newsletter-bg-shape
left-right-animation"
     src="images/background-
shape/seo-ball-2.png"
     alt="background-shape"
   />
  </section>
  <!-- /newsletter -->
  <!-- footer -->
```



```
<footer
   class="footer-section footer"
   style="background-image:
url(images/backgrounds/footer-
bg.png)"
  >
   <div class="container">
    <div class="row">
     <div class="col-lg-4 text-</pre>
center text-lg-left mb-4 mb-lg-0">
       <!-- logo -->
       <a href="index.html">
        <img
         class="img-fluid"
         src="images/logo2.png"
         alt="logo"
         width="70"
         height="70"
        />
       </a>
     </div>
     <!-- footer menu -->
     <nav class="col-lg-8 align-
self-center mb-5">
```



```
lg-right text-center footer-menu">
       active">
        \leq a
href="index.html">Home</a>
       </1i>
       class="list-inline-"
item">
        <a class="page-scroll"
href="#feature">Feature</a>
       </1i>
       li class="list-inline-
item"><a
href="about.html">About</a>
       class="list-inline-"
item">
        <a class="page-scroll"
href="#team">Team</a>
       </1i>
       li class="list-inline-
item">
        <a class="page-scroll"
href="#pricing">Pricing</a>
```



```
item">
         \leq a
href="contact.html">Contact</a>
        </1i>
       </11>
     </nav>
      <!-- footer social icon -->
      <nav class="col-12">
       lg-right text-center social-icon">
        class="list-inline-"
item">
         <a class="facebook"
href="#"><i class="ti-
facebook"></i></a>
        </1i>
        class="list-inline-"
item">
         <a class="twitter"
href="#"><i class="ti-twitter-
alt"></i>></a>
        </1i>
        class="list-inline-"
item">
         <a class="linkedin"
```



```
href="#"><i class="ti-
linkedin"></i></a>
        </1i>
        class="list-inline-"
item">
          <a class="black"
href="#"><i class="ti-
github"></i></a>
        </1i>
       </111>
      </nav>
     </div>
   </div>
  </footer>
  <!-- /footer -->
  <!-- jQuery -->
  <script
src="plugins/jQuery/jquery.min.js"
></script>
  <!-- Bootstrap JS -->
  <script
src="plugins/bootstrap/bootstrap.m
in.js"></script>
  <!-- slick slider -->
```

```
<script
          src="plugins/slick/slick.min.js"></s</pre>
          cript>
            <!-- venobox -->
            <script
          src="plugins/Venobox/venobox.mi"
          n.js"></script>
            <!-- aos -->
            <script
          src="plugins/aos/aos.js"></script>
            <!-- Main Script -->
            <script
          src="js/script.js"></script>
           </body>
</html>
```