

# dsb-bulk

17 2024 .

## 1 Differential Spectrum Balance - Bulk experiments

To find out where it works or not i need to check a lot of possible combinations between data and approximation model, as well as the sizes of the dataset. This notebook is for that mass testing hence it won't feature a lot of diagrams, just tables with data.

```
[ ]: # Main imports
import sympy as sp
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from modules.extra import dsb_fit
from modules.utils import statistics
from modules.models import apply_noise

# Test function, approximates polys of different ranks
# against given data of varied size.
def mass_test(
    expr: str,
    data: list[tuple[np.ndarray, int]],
    ideal: list[np.ndarray],
    ranks: list[int],
    numeric: bool = False,
):
    for i, d in enumerate(data):
        n = d[1]
        data_model = d[0]
        ideal_model = ideal[i]
        results = []
        failed = []
        for r in ranks:
            try:
                results.append(
                    (
                        dsb_fit(expr, "t", data_model, rank=r, numeric=numeric),
                        f"rank:{r}",
                    )
                )
```

```

    )
    except Exception as e:
        failed.append(f"rank:{r} failed: {e}")
display(f"Data model size: {n}")
statistics(ideal_model, *results)
for f in failed:
    print(f)

```

## 1.1 Exponential testing

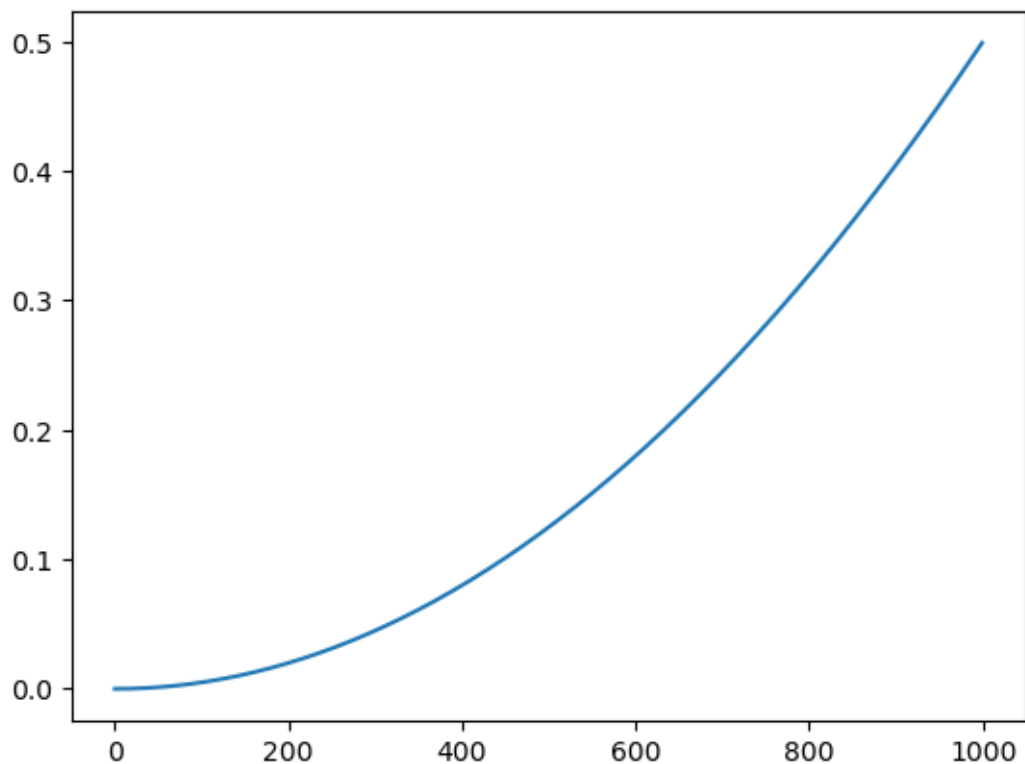
- Data model:  $a_0 + e^{a_1 \cdot t}$
- Slow growing

```

[ ]: from modules.models import exponential1

dd = exponential1(1000)
plt.plot(dd)
plt.show()

```



```

[ ]: sizes = [10, 100, 1000, 10000, 20000, 30000]
test_data = [(apply_noise(exponential1(s)), s) for s in sizes]
ideal_data = [exponential1(s) for s in sizes]

```

```

display("No numeric extension:")
mass_test("a0 + exp(a1*t)", test_data, ideal_data, range(2, 7))
display("With numeric extension:")
mass_test("a0 + exp(a1*t)", test_data, ideal_data, range(2, 7), numeric=True)

```

'No numeric extension:'

'Data model size: 10'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	8.93705	7.984653e+03	89.356884	578.000593	1.114957e-03	2.765090e-07
data	0.00001	1.802625e-10	0.000013	0.000000	1.802625e-10	1.000000e+00
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 100'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	-2.586759	0.000412	0.020293	258.818695	-0.000029	-0.000009
data	0.001225	0.000002	0.001477	0.000000	0.000002	1.000000
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 1000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	0.099311	1.811898	1.346068	998.776474	0.200249	0.218288
data	0.124750	0.022181	0.148931	0.000000	0.022181	1.000000
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 10000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	6.353157e+10	1.579177e+41	3.973886e+20	8.132488e+23	2.550467e+21	3.230121e-20
data	1.249750e+01	2.221806e+02	1.490572e+01	0.000000e+00	2.221806e+02	1.000000e+00
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 20000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar
concord					
rank:2	2.669433e+43	1.269327e+171	3.562762e+85	7.161523e+88	4.702912e+86
	7.410087e-85				
data	4.999500e+01	3.555222e+03	5.962568e+01	0.000000e+00	3.555222e+03
	1.000000e+00				
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				

'Data model size: 30000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar
concord					
rank:2	5.258772e+97	inf	inf	1.857254e+197	1.844854e+195
	0.0				
data	1.124925e+02	1.799887e+04	134.159886	0.000000e+00	1.799887e+04
	1.0				
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				

c:\Users\ringa\miniconda3\envs\data-science\Lib\site-packages\numpy\core\\_methods.py:176: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in multiply

x = um.multiply(x, x, out=x)

'With numeric extension:'

'Data model size: 10'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	-1.539105	2.285720e+00	1.511860	16.782851	2.026987e-05	0.000009
data	0.000010	1.802625e-10	0.000013	0.000000	1.802625e-10	1.000000
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 100'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	-1.311918	0.000352	0.018755	131.337792	-0.000027	-0.000031
data	0.001225	0.000002	0.001477	0.000000	0.000002	1.000000
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 1000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	0.161574	0.215452	0.464168	273.813285	0.068543	0.573608
data	0.124750	0.022181	0.148931	0.000000	0.022181	1.000000
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 10000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	10.549542	198.510782	14.089385	30605.514994	204.461361	0.963336
data	12.497500	222.180555	14.905722	0.000000	222.180555	1.000000
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 20000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:2	40.350227	2950.625285	54.319658	367512.19337	3040.900876	0.921643
data	49.995000	3555.222219	59.625684	0.000000	3555.222219	1.000000
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

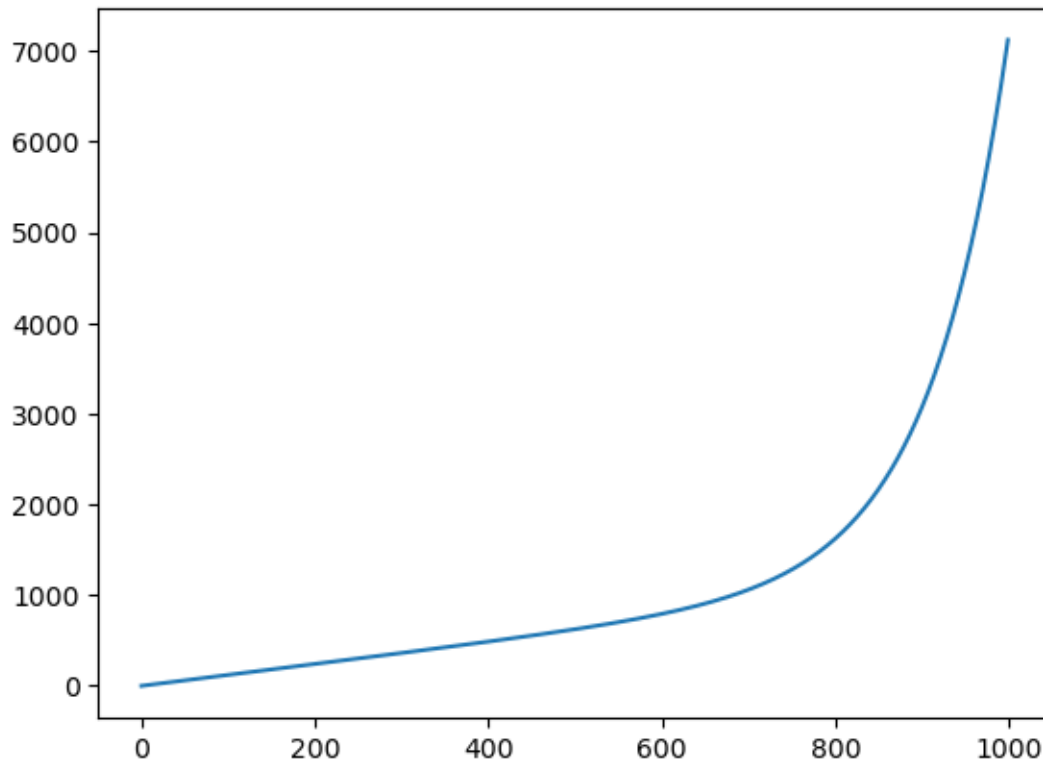
'Data model size: 30000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar
concord					
rank:2	90.965567	14166.559038	119.023355	1.443113e+06	14632.209901
	0.896888				
data	112.492500	17998.874994	134.159886	0.000000e+00	17998.874994
	1.000000				
rank:3	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.				

- Data model:  $a_0 + a_1 * t + a_2 * e^{a_3 * t}$
- Fast growing

```
[ ]: from modules.models import exponential2
```

```
dd = exponential2(1000)
plt.plot(dd)
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: sizes = [10, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000]
test_data = [(apply_noise(exponential2(s)), s) for s in sizes]
ideal_data = [exponential2(s) for s in sizes]

# display("No numeric extension:")
# mass_test("a0 + a1*t + exp(a2*t)", test_data, ideal_data, range(3, 7))
display("With numeric extension:")
mass_test("a0 + a1*t + exp(a2*t)", test_data, ideal_data, range(3, 7),
↪numeric=True)
```

'With numeric extension:'

'Data model size: 10'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	5.505076	11.902903	3.450058	0.0	11.902903	1.0
rank:3	failed: Cannot convert complex to float					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 100'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
--	--------	--------	-----------	-----------	-------	---------

```
rank:3  59.151432  1214.77448  34.853615  42.473659  1209.270279  0.999916
data    59.572377  1203.79103  34.695692  0.000000  1203.791030  1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
```

'Data model size: 200'

```
          median          varian  std. div.  lin. div.          covar  concord
data  119.698773  4829.541839  69.494905          0.0  4829.541839          1.0
rank:3 failed: Cannot convert complex to float
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
```

'Data model size: 500'

```
          median          varian  std. div.  lin. div.          covar  concord
rank:3  300.266674  31688.717605  178.013251  240.321398  31713.418300  0.999987
data    300.955707  31738.443708  178.152866  0.000000  31738.443708  1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
```

'Data model size: 1000'

```
          median          varian  std. div.  lin. div.          covar
concord
rank:3  535.456769  1.969719e+06  1403.466901  72411.409243  1.965929e+06
0.996004
data    623.735350  1.970119e+06  1403.609117  0.000000  1.970119e+06
1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
```

```
<lamdbifygenerated-102>:2: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in exp
return a0 + a1*t + exp(a2*t)
```

'Data model size: 2000'

```
          median          varian  std. div.  lin. div.          covar  concord
data  7154.063851  2.626221e+15  5.124667e+07  0.0  2.626221e+15  1.0
rank:3 failed: Optimal parameters not found: Number of calls to function has
reached maxfev = 100000.
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
```

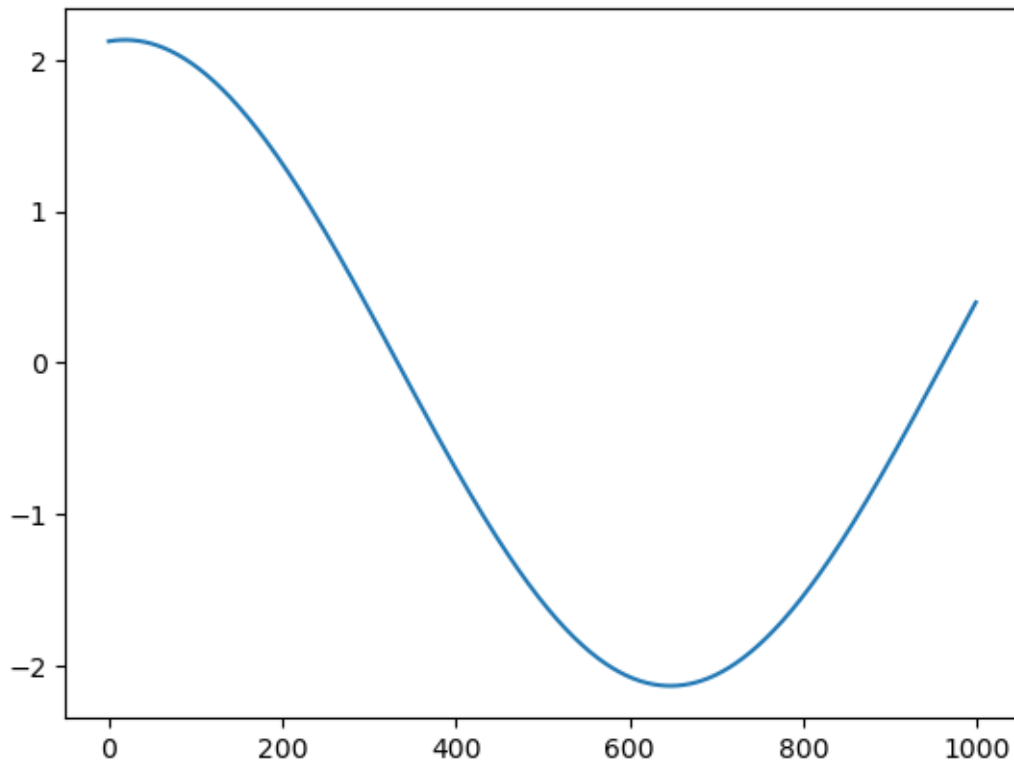
## 1.2 Transcendental testing

- Data model:  $a_1 * \sin(a_2 * t) + a_3 * \cos(a_2 * t)$

- Periodic

```
[ ]: from modules.models import transcendental1

dd = transcendental1(1000)
plt.plot(dd)
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: sizes = [10, 100, 1000, 10000, 20000, 30000]
test_data = [(apply_noise(transcendental1(s)), s) for s in sizes]
ideal_data = [transcendental1(s) for s in sizes]

display("No numeric extension:")
mass_test("a0*sin(a1*t) + a2*cos(a1*t)", test_data, ideal_data, range(3, 7))
display("With numeric extension:")
mass_test("a0*sin(a1*t) + a2*cos(a1*t)", test_data, ideal_data, range(3, 7),
↪numeric=True)
```

'No numeric extension:'

'Data model size: 10'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:3	-6.431228	93.876648	9.688996	104.674222	-0.021252	-0.000254



```

data    2.123956    0.000005    0.002195    0.000000    0.000005    1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 100'

```

          median    varian  std. div.   lin. div.    covar  concord
rank:3  2.621343  0.865383   0.930260  92.486557 -0.044756 -0.078852
data    2.104389  0.002560   0.050595   0.000000  0.002560  1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 1000'

```

          median    varian  std. div.   lin. div.    covar  concord
rank:3 -3.743459  6.654156   2.579565 2717.363226  3.167389  0.348536
data   -0.671451  2.083991   1.443603   0.000000  2.083991  1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 10000'

```

          median    varian  std. div.   lin. div.    covar  concord
rank:3  0.744385  1.952045   1.397156 19758.389071 -0.050248 -0.020984
data   -0.017666  2.256412   1.502136   0.000000  2.256412  1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 20000'

```

          median    varian  std. div.   lin. div.    covar  concord
rank:3  0.334896  0.065953   0.256814 27563.173054 -0.005002 -0.004086
data   -0.017666  2.258491   1.502828   0.000000  2.258491  1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 30000'

```

          median    varian  std. div.   lin. div.    covar  concord
rank:3  0.241747  0.016794   0.129592 40864.431865 -0.001109 -0.000946
data   -0.017666  2.261174   1.503720   0.000000  2.261174  1.000000
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'With numeric extension:'

'Data model size: 10'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:3	2.795689	6.126353	2.475147	22.043391	-0.005412	-0.001646
data	2.123956	0.000005	0.002195	0.000000	0.000005	1.000000
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 100'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	2.104389	0.00256	0.050595	0.0	0.00256	1.0
rank:3	failed: Cannot convert complex to float					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 1000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:3	-0.712288	1.083844	1.041078	379.42681	1.493084	0.942157
data	-0.671451	2.083991	1.443603	0.00000	2.083991	1.000000
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 10000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	-0.017666	2.256412	1.502136	0.0	2.256412	1.0
rank:3	failed: Cannot convert complex to float					
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 20000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:3	-0.021734	0.000648	0.025461	27054.95232	-0.000645	-0.000571
data	-0.017666	2.258491	1.502828	0.00000	2.258491	1.000000
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 30000'

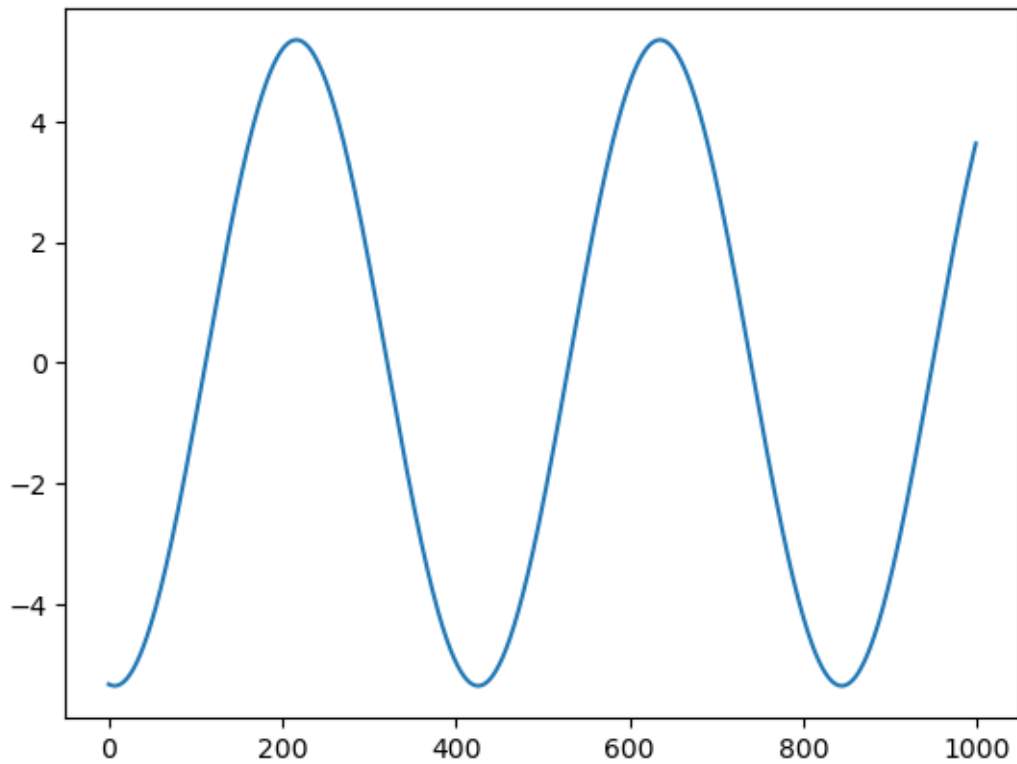
	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
rank:3	-0.008905	0.006089	0.078031	40598.772114	0.001384	0.001221
data	-0.017666	2.261174	1.503720	0.000000	2.261174	1.000000
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

- Data model:  $a_1 * \cos(a_2 * t) + a_3 * \sin(a_2 * t) + a_4 * \cos(a_2 * t)$

- Curved, Periodic

```
[ ]: from modules.models import transcendental3

dd = transcendental3(1000)
plt.plot(dd)
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: sizes = [10, 100, 1000, 10000, 20000, 30000]
test_data = [(apply_noise(transcendental3(s)), s) for s in sizes]
ideal_data = [transcendental3(s) for s in sizes]

display("No numeric extension:")
mass_test("a0*cos(a1*t) + a2*sin(a1*t) + a3*cos(a1*t)", test_data, ideal_data,
    range(4, 8))
display("With numeric extension:")
mass_test("a0*cos(a1*t) + a2*sin(a1*t) + a3*cos(a1*t)", test_data, ideal_data,
    range(4, 8), numeric=True)
```

'No numeric extension:'

'Data model size: 10'

median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
--------	--------	-----------	-----------	-------	---------

```

data -5.343541  0.000079  0.008894      0.0  0.000079      1.0
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:7 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 100'

```

      median    varian std. div.  lin. div.    covar  concord
data -4.284663  1.833231  1.353969      0.0  1.833231      1.0
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:7 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 1000'

```

      median    varian std. div.  lin. div.    covar  concord
data -0.498163  13.835007  3.719544      0.0  13.835007      1.0
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:7 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 10000'

```

      median    varian std. div.  lin. div.    covar  concord
data  0.044615  14.260392  3.776293      0.0  14.260392      1.0
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:7 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 20000'

```

      median    varian std. div.  lin. div.    covar  concord
data  0.038324  14.308051  3.782598      0.0  14.308051      1.0
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:7 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'Data model size: 30000'

```

      median    varian std. div.  lin. div.    covar  concord
data  0.009887  14.315643  3.783602      0.0  14.315643      1.0
rank:4 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:5 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:6 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.
rank:7 failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.

```

'With numeric extension:'

'Data model size: 10'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	-5.343541	0.000079	0.008894	0.0	0.000079	1.0
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:7	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 100'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	-4.284663	1.833231	1.353969	0.0	1.833231	1.0
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:7	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 1000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	-0.498163	13.835007	3.719544	0.0	13.835007	1.0
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:7	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 10000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	0.044615	14.260392	3.776293	0.0	14.260392	1.0
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:7	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 20000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	0.038324	14.308051	3.782598	0.0	14.308051	1.0
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:7	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					

'Data model size: 30000'

	median	varian	std. div.	lin. div.	covar	concord
data	0.009887	14.315643	3.783602	0.0	14.315643	1.0
rank:4	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:5	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:6	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					
rank:7	failed: No nonlinear solutions found for balance.					