

# CONTENTS

---

Preface 1

## CHAPTER 1

### Introduction to Philosophy 7

Introduction	7
1.1 What Is Philosophy?	8
1.2 How Do Philosophers Arrive at Truth?	15
1.3 Socrates as a Paradigmatic Historical Philosopher	25
1.4 An Overview of Contemporary Philosophy	32
Summary	36
Key Terms	37
References	38
Review Questions	39
Further Reading	40

## CHAPTER 2

### Critical Thinking, Research, Reading, and Writing 41

Introduction	41
2.1 The Brain Is an Inference Machine	42
2.2 Overcoming Cognitive Biases and Engaging in Critical Reflection	49
2.3 Developing Good Habits of Mind	54
2.4 Gathering Information, Evaluating Sources, and Understanding Evidence	57
2.5 Reading Philosophy	60
2.6 Writing Philosophy Papers	65
Summary	70
Key Terms	71
References	72
Review Questions	73
Further Reading	73

## CHAPTER 3

### The Early History of Philosophy around the World 75

Introduction	75
3.1 Indigenous Philosophy	76
3.2 Classical Indian Philosophy	84
3.3 Classical Chinese Philosophy	90
Summary	101
Key Terms	102
References	102
Review Questions	105
Further Reading	105

## CHAPTER 4

### The Emergence of Classical Philosophy 107

Introduction	107
4.1 Historiography and the History of Philosophy	108

4.2 Classical Philosophy	110
4.3 Jewish, Christian, and Islamic Philosophy	121
Summary	133
Key Terms	133
References	134
Review Questions	136
Further Reading	137

## **CHAPTER 5**

### **Logic and Reasoning** 139

Introduction	139
5.1 Philosophical Methods for Discovering Truth	140
5.2 Logical Statements	146
5.3 Arguments	148
5.4 Types of Inferences	150
5.5 Informal Fallacies	158
Summary	166
Key Terms	167
References	168
Review Questions	169
Further Reading	169

## **CHAPTER 6**

### **Metaphysics** 171

Introduction	171
6.1 Substance	173
6.2 Self and Identity	179
6.3 Cosmology and the Existence of God	187
6.4 Free Will	193
Summary	197
Key Terms	198
References	198
Review Questions	200
Further Reading	201

## **CHAPTER 7**

### **Epistemology** 203

Introduction	203
7.1 What Epistemology Studies	204
7.2 Knowledge	210
7.3 Justification	214
7.4 Skepticism	220
7.5 Applied Epistemology	225
Summary	231
Key Terms	231
References	232
Review Questions	234
Further Reading	235

## **CHAPTER 8**

### **Value Theory** 237

Introduction	237
8.1 The Fact-Value Distinction	238
8.2 Basic Questions about Values	242
8.3 Metaethics	244
8.4 Well-Being	250
8.5 Aesthetics	256
Summary	262
Key Terms	263
References	265
Review Questions	266
Further Reading	267

## **CHAPTER 9**

### **Normative Moral Theory** 269

Introduction	269
9.1 Requirements of a Normative Moral Theory	270
9.2 Consequentialism	271
9.3 Deontology	277
9.4 Virtue Ethics	282
9.5 Daoism	289
9.6 Feminist Theories of Ethics	294
Summary	298
Key Terms	299
References	301
Review Questions	304
Further Reading	305

## **CHAPTER 10**

### **Applied Ethics** 307

Introduction	307
10.1 The Challenge of Bioethics	308
10.2 Environmental Ethics	321
10.3 Business Ethics and Emerging Technology	326
Summary	333
Key Terms	333
References	334
Review Questions	339
Further Reading	339

## **CHAPTER 11**

### **Political Philosophy** 341

Introduction	341
11.1 Historical Perspectives on Government	342
11.2 Forms of Government	347
11.3 Political Legitimacy and Duty	352
11.4 Political Ideologies	358
Summary	367
Key Terms	367
References	368

Review Questions	371
Further Reading	371

## **CHAPTER 12**

# **Contemporary Philosophies and Social Theories** 373

Introduction	373
12.1 Enlightenment Social Theory	374
12.2 The Marxist Solution	378
12.3 Continental Philosophy's Challenge to Enlightenment Theories	382
12.4 The Frankfurt School	386
12.5 Postmodernism	390
Summary	397
Key Terms	398
References	399
Review Questions	401
Index	403