

Day 21

1. //linkedlist

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
void display(struct Node*);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *head;
```

```
    head=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    //head->data=10;
```

```
    struct Node*first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    head->next=first;
```

```
    first->data=10;
```

```
    struct Node*second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
```

```
    second->data=20;
```

```
    first->next=second;
```

```
    struct Node*third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
```

```
    third->data=50;
```

```
    second->next=third;
```

```
    third->next=NULL;
```

```
    display(first);//printing the node creating
```

```
    return 0;
```

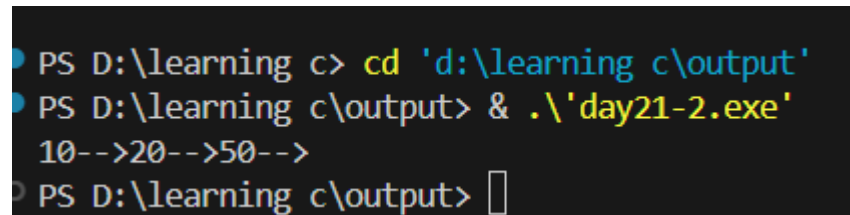
```
}
```

```
void display(struct Node*p)
```

```

{
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d-->",p->data);
        p=p->next;
    }
}

```



```

PS D:\learning c> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
PS D:\learning c\output> & .\'day21-2.exe'
10-->20-->50-->
PS D:\learning c\output> 

```

2.

//using recursive function

//linkedlist

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
void display(struct Node*);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *head;
```

```
    head=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    //head->data=10;
```

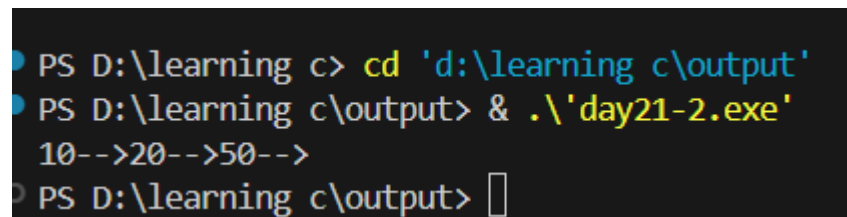
```
    struct Node*first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```

head->next=first;
first->data=10;
struct Node*second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
second->data=20;
first->next=second;
struct Node*third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
third->data=50;
second->next=third;
third->next=NULL;

display(first);//printing the node creating
return 0;
}
void display(struct Node*p)
{
    if(p!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d-->",p->data);
        display(p->next);
    }
}
}

```



```

PS D:\learning c> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
PS D:\learning c\output> & .\'day21-2.exe'
10-->20-->50-->
PS D:\learning c\output> 

```

3. //using recursive function

```

//linkedlist
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct Node
{
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
};
void display(struct Node*);
int main()
{
    struct Node *head;
    head=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    //head->data=10;
    struct Node*first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    head->next=first;
    first->data=10;
    struct Node*second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    second->data=20;
    first->next=second;
    struct Node*third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    third->data=50;
    second->next=third;
    third->next=NULL;

    display(first);//printing the node creating
    return 0;
}
void display(struct Node*p)
{

```

```

if(p!=NULL)
{
    display(p->next); //recursive call first then printing
    printf("%d-->", p->data);

    //this is the output now: 50-->20-->10-->

}
}

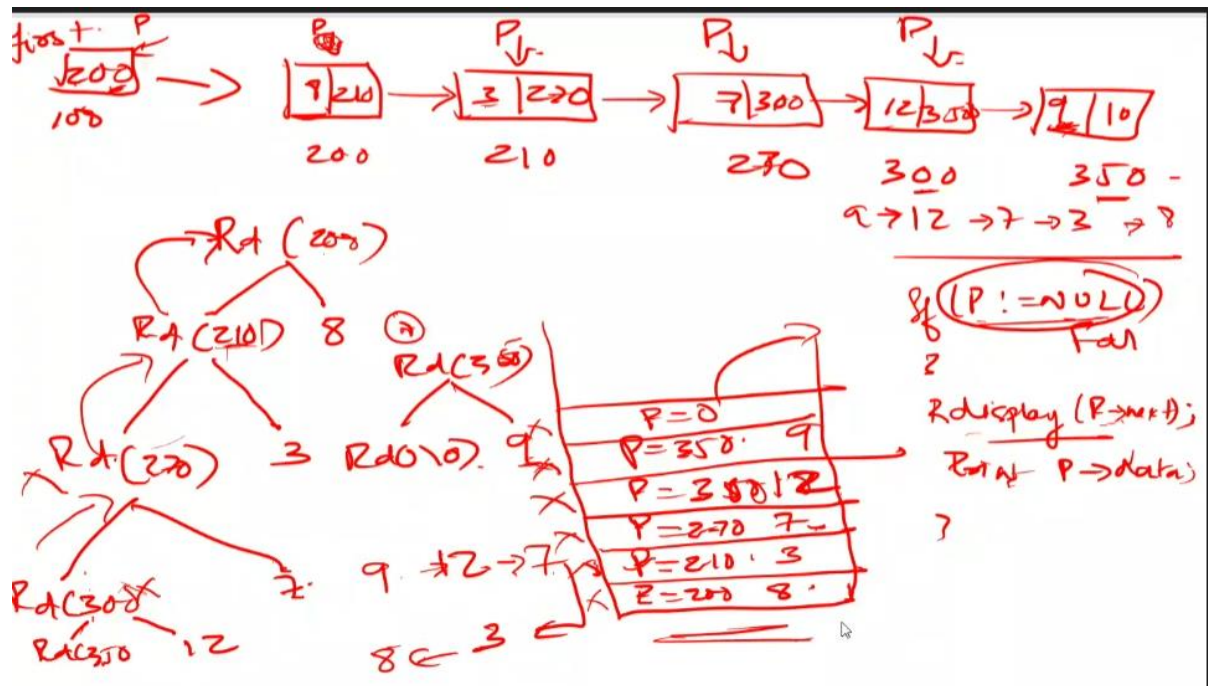
```

```

PS D:\learning c\output> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
PS D:\learning c\output> & .\day21-3.exe
50-->20-->10-->
PS D:\learning c\output> 

```

Why?



4. //counting no.of nodes in a linkedlist

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
void count(struct Node*);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *head;
```

```
    head=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    //head->data=10;
```

```
    struct Node*first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    head->next=first;
```

```
    first->data=10;
```

```
    struct Node*second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
```

```
    second->data=20;
```

```
    first->next=second;
```

```
    struct Node*third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
```

```
    third->data=50;
```

```
    second->next=third;
```

```
    third->next=NULL;
```

```
    count(first);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void count(struct Node*p)
```

```
{
```

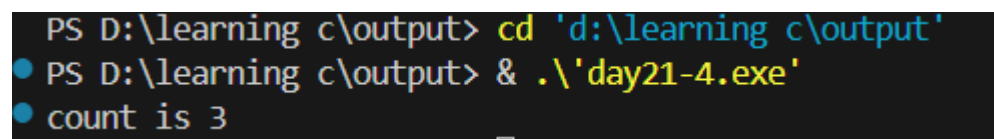
```

int count=0;
while(p!=NULL)
{
    count++;
    p=p->next;

}
printf("count is %d",count);

}

```



```

PS D:\learning c\output> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
PS D:\learning c\output> & .\'day21-4.exe'
count is 3

```

5. //counting no.of nodes in a linkedlist

//using recursion

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
int count(struct Node*);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *head;
```

```
    head=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```

//head->data=10;

struct Node*first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

head->next=first;
first->data=10;

struct Node*second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
second->data=20;
first->next=second;

struct Node*third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
third->data=50;
second->next=third;
third->next=NULL;

//int c=0;
int c= count(first);
printf("c is %d",c);
return 0;
}

int count(struct Node*p)
{

if(p==0)
{
return 0;
}
else if(p!=NULL)
{

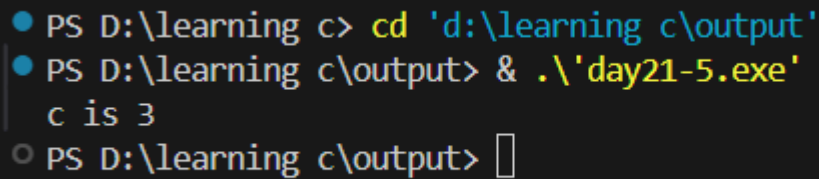
return count(p->next)+1;

}
}

```



}



A terminal window with a dark background. It shows three lines of text: a blue prompt 'PS D:\learning c>' followed by a blue 'cd' command and a blue path; a blue prompt 'PS D:\learning c\output>' followed by a blue ampersand and a blue file name; and a yellow output line 'c is 3'. The third line shows a blue prompt 'PS D:\learning c\output>' followed by a white cursor block.

```
PS D:\learning c> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
PS D:\learning c\output> & .\'day21-5.exe'
c is 3
PS D:\learning c\output> 
```

6. //sum of all the elements in a linkedlist with and without recursion'

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
void display(struct Node*);
```

```
int sum(struct Node*);
```

```
int Rsum(struct Node*);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *head;//(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    struct Node *first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    struct Node *second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    struct Node *third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    head=first;
```

```
    first->data=10;
```

```
    first->next=second;
```

```
    second->data=20;
```

```

second->next=third;

third->data=30;

third->next=NULL;

display(first);

int sumfn=sum(first);

printf("\n");

printf("sum is %d \n",sumfn);

int Rsumfn=Rsum(first);

printf("using recursion\n");

printf("sum is %d \n",Rsumfn);

return 0;
}

void display(struct Node *p)
{
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d-->",p->data);
        p=p->next;
    }
}

int sum(struct Node *s)
{
    int sum=0;
    while(s!=NULL)
    {
        sum+=s->data;
        s=s->next;
    }
    return sum;
}

int Rsum(struct Node *s)

```

```

{

if(s!=NULL)

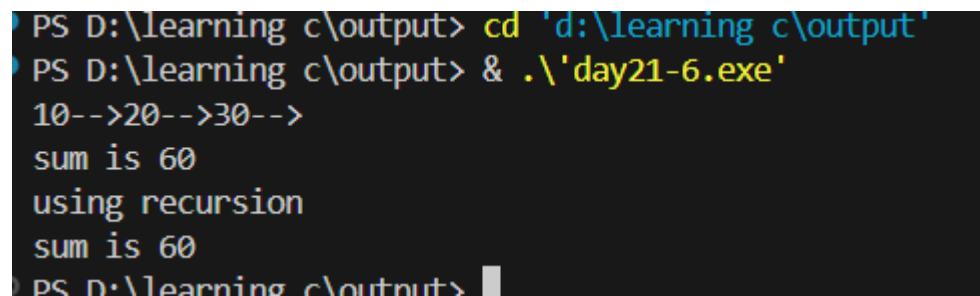
{

    return s->data+Rsum(s->next);

}

}

```



```

PS D:\learning c\output> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
PS D:\learning c\output> & .\'day21-6.exe'
10-->20-->30-->
sum is 60
using recursion
sum is 60
PS D:\learning c\output>

```

7. //finding out max element in a linkedlist

```

#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

struct Node

{

    int data;

    struct Node*next;

};

void display(struct Node*);

int max(struct Node*);

int Rmax(struct Node*);

int main()

{

    struct Node *head;

```

```

struct Node *first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
struct Node *second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
struct Node *third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
head=first;
first->data=10;
first->next=second;
second->data=120;
second->next=third;
third->data=30;
third->next=NULL;
display(first);
printf("\n");
int maximum=max(first);
printf("maximum value is %d \n",maximum);
int Rmaximum=Rmax(first);
printf("maximum value is %d \n",Rmaximum);

return 0;
}
void display(struct Node *p)
{
while(p!=NULL)
{
printf("%d-->",p->data);
p=p->next;
}
}
int max(struct Node *p)
{
int m=-32768;
while(p!=NULL)

```

```

{
    if((p->data)>m)
    {
        m=p->data;
    }
    p=p->next;
}
return m;
}

int Rmax(struct Node *p)
{ int x=0;
  if(p==0)
  {
      return 0;
  }
  else
  {
      x=max(p->next);
      if(x>p->data)
      {
          return x;
      }
      else
      {
          return p->data;
      }
  }
}

```

```

PS D:\learning c\output> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
PS D:\learning c\output> & .\'day21-7.exe'
10-->120-->30-->
maximum value is 120
maximum value is 120
PS D:\learning c\output> █

```

8. //searching for an element in the linkedlist

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
void display(struct Node*);
```

```
struct Node* search(struct Node*,int);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    struct Node *head;
```

```
    head=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    //head->data=10;
```

```
    struct Node*first=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    head->next=first;
```

```
    first->data=10;
```

```
    struct Node*second=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
```

```
    second->data=20;
```

```
    first->next=second;
```

```
    struct Node*third=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));;
```

```
    third->data=50;
```

```
    second->next=third;
```

```
    third->next=NULL;
```

```

display(first);
printf("\n");
//int key=20;
struct Node*temp;
temp=search(first,20);
printf("found %d",temp->data);
return 0;
}

void display(struct Node*p)
{
    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d-->",p->data);
        p=p->next;

    }

}

struct Node* search(struct Node*p,int key)
{

    while(p!=NULL)
    {
        if(key==p->data)
        {
            return p;
        }
        p=p->next;
    }
    return NULL;
}

```

}

```
● PS D:\learning c> cd 'd:\learning c\output'
● PS D:\learning c\output> & .\'day21-8.exe'
  10-->20-->50-->
  found 20
○ PS D:\learning c\output> █
```

9. #include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <limits.h>

typedef struct Node {

int data;

struct Node \*next;

}Node;

Node \*head = NULL;

void display1(Node \*);

void display2(Node \*);

int nCount(Node \*);

int rCount(Node \*);

int nSum(Node \*);

int rSum(Node \*);

int nMax(Node \*);

int rMax(Node \*);

Node\* nSearch(Node \*, int);

void insert(Node \*, int, int);



```

int main() {

    head = (Node *)malloc(sizeof(Node));

    head->data = 20;
    head->next = (Node *)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    head->next->data = 10;
    head->next->next = (Node *)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    head->next->next->data = 30;
    head->next->next->next = NULL;

    /*printf("%d\n", head->data);
    printf("%d\n", head->next->data);
    printf("%d\n", head->next->next->data);*/

    printf("Original list: ");
    display1(head);
    printf("\n");
    printf("Reversed list: ");
    display2(head);
    printf("\nNumber of nodes (iteration): %d\n", nCount(head));
    printf("Number of nodes (recursion): %d\n", rCount(head));
    printf("Sum of elements (iteration): %d\n", nSum(head));
    printf("Sum of elements (recursion): %d\n", rSum(head));
    printf("Max of elements (iteration): %d\n", nMax(head));
    printf("Max of elements (recursion): %d\n", rMax(head));
    Node *key = nSearch(head, 20);
    printf("Element found: %d\n", key->data);
    insert(head, 0, 40);
    display1(head);
    printf("\n");
    insert(head, 3, 50);

```

```

display1(head);

return 0;
}

//function to display using recursion
void display1(Node *p) {
    if (p != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", p->data);
        display1(p->next);
    }
}

//function to display using recursion but in reverse order
void display2(Node *p) {
    if (p != 0) {
        display2(p->next);
        printf("%d <- ", p->data);
    }
}

//function to count the number of nodes in the linked list
int nCount(Node *p) {
    int c = 0;
    while (p) {
        c++;
        p = p->next;
    }
    return c;
}

```

//function to count using recursion

```
int rCount(Node *p) {  
    if (p == 0) {  
        return 0;  
    } else {  
        return 1 + rCount(p->next);  
    }  
}
```

//function to find sum using iteration

```
int nSum(Node *p) {  
    int sum = 0;  
    while (p) {  
        sum += p->data;  
        p = p->next;  
    }  
    return sum;  
}
```

//function to find sum using recursion

```
int rSum(Node *p) {  
    int sum = 0;  
    if (!p) {  
        return 0;  
    } else {  
        sum += p->data;  
        return sum + rSum(p->next);  
    }  
}
```

//function to find maximum using iteration

```

int nMax(Node *p) {
    int max = INT_MIN;
    while(p != NULL) {
        if((p->data) > max) {
            max = p->data;
        }
        p = p->next;
    }
    return max;
}

```

//function to find max using recursion

```

int rMax(Node *p) {
    int max = INT_MIN;
    if (p == 0) {
        return INT_MIN;
    }
    else {
        max = rMax(p->next);
        if(max > p->data)
            return max;
        else
            return p->data;
    }
}

```

//function to find the element

```

Node* nSearch(Node *p, int key) {
    while(p != NULL) {
        if(key == p->data)
            return p;
    }
}

```

```

        p = p -> next;
    }
    return NULL;
}

```

//to insert at a position

```

void insert(Node *p, int index, int x) {
    Node *t;
    int i;

    if(index < 0 || index > nCount(p)) {
        printf("\nInvalid position!");
    }

    t = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    t->data = x;

    if(index == 0) {
        t->next = head;
        head = t;
    } else {
        for(i = 0; i < index-1; i++) {
            p = p->next;
        }
        t->next = p->next;
        p->next = t;
    }
}

```

```

40 -> 20 -> 10 -> 30 ->
40 -> 20 -> 10 -> 50 -> 30 ->

```