## House\_Experiment\_1\_\_

### Comparsion of controllers

-Global planner: NavFn

Controller Trajectory type type	Trajectory	Success	Average execution	CPU(%	5)	Memory usage(%)		Average number of	Average path	Min distance to	Average Path
	•	(%)	time (sec)	Mean	Max	Mean	Max	recoveries	length(m)	obstacles(m)	Deviation
DWB	single_goal_0	100.0	76.82	20.47	30.4	8.07	8.2	0.33	16.37	0.31	0.94
DWB	waypoints_1	100.0	96.59	20.57	29.3	8.16	8.2	0.33	21.62	0.29	2.03
DWB	circle_2	100.0	43.97	19.19	28.4	8.10	8.2	0.33	8.73	0.59	0.58
DWB	square_3	93.33	57.75	19.62	28.1	8.16	8.2	1.00	11.69	0.57	1.62
RPP	single_goal_0	100.0	71.32	18.89	28.8	8.23	8.3	0.33	16.40	0.31	0.87
RPP	waypoints_1	100.0	93.91	18.88	27.6	8.29	8.3	0.33	21.97	0.27	1.78
RPP	circle_2	100.0	40.90	18.10	26.4	8.23	8.4	0.07	8.82	0.62	0.66
RPP	square_3	100.0	48.20	18.17	26.7	8.25	8.3	0.00	10.35	0.58	1.33
DWB_RSC	single_goal_0	100.0	84.24	20.58	42.8	8.30	8.4	1.13	16.37	0.32	1.03
DWB_RSC	waypoints_1	100.0	98.73	20.61	30.9	8.31	8.4	0.40	21.83	0.3	1.66
DWB_RSC	circle_2	100.0	44.43	19.42	29.5	8.30	8.3	0.33	8.76	0.61	0.61
DWB_RSC	square_3	86.67	73.81	20.09	29.1	8.31	8.4	1.93	12.55	0.54	1.98
RPP_RSC	single_goal_0	100.0	71.39	19.37	36.1	8.35	8.9	0.07	16.39	0.28	0.89
RPP_RSC	waypoints_1	100.0	94.00	18.88	27.6	8.39	8.5	0.33	21.92	0.27	1.73
RPP_RSC	circle_2	100.0	40.37	18.91	28.2	8.37	8.5	0.07	8.80	0.62	0.62
RPP_RSC	square_3	100.0	47.69	18.44	26.0	8.38	8.4	0.00	10.33	0.57	1.37
MPPI	single_goal_0	100.0	78.27	21.74	31.1	8.43	8.5	0.40	16.22	0.31	1.0
MPPI	waypoints_1	100.0	88.98	22.02	30.9	8.48	8.5	0.00	21.76	0.34	1.42
MPPI	circle_2	100.0	35.83	20.32	28.0	8.42	8.5	0.00	8.54	0.59	0.56
MPPI	square_3	100.0	41.83	20.78	28.5	8.44	8.5	0.00	10.14	0.57	0.69
Graceful	single_goal_0	100.0	76.08	19.97	28.2	8.49	8.6	0.00	16.53	0.29	0.83
Graceful	waypoints_1	100.0	108.27	20.23	27.8	8.50	8.6	0.00	22.41	0.29	1.54
Graceful	circle_2	100.0	47.30	18.65	25.6	8.50	8.5	0.13	8.94	0.56	0.92
Graceful	square_3	100.0	53.88	19.36	26.6	8.50	8.5	0.00	10.49	0.53	1.07

-Global planner: smac\_planner

Controller	Trajectory	Success	Average execution	CPU(%)		Memory usage(%)		Average number of	Average path	Min distance to	Average Path
type	type	(%)	time (sec)	Mean	Max	Mean	Max	recoveries	length(m)	obstacles(m)	Deviation
DWB	single_goal_0	100.0	75.34	20.61	28.6	8.50	8.6	0.20	16.19	0.31	1.02
DWB	waypoints_1	100.0	96.44	20.25	29.7	8.51	8.6	0.47	21.28	0.3	2.26
DWB	circle_2	100.0	44.30	19.83	28.2	8.50	8.5	0.27	8.75	0.59	0.65
DWB	square_3	93.33	59.03	20.12	28.8	8.54	8.7	0.93	11.91	0.58	1.56
RPP	single_goal_0	100.0	70.24	19.33	27.2	8.70	8.8	0.00	16.23	0.28	0.91
RPP	waypoints_1	100.0	91.62	19.29	29.1	8.70	8.8	0.00	21.52	0.32	1.89
RPP	circle_2	100.0	39.80	18.77	26.2	8.70	8.7	0.00	8.77	0.62	0.64
RPP	square_3	100.0	47.74	19.08	25.6	8.70	8.8	0.00	10.32	0.58	1.45
DWB_RSC	single_goal_0	100.0	79.45	21.63	29.7	8.76	8.8	0.67	16.27	0.34	0.94
DWB_RSC	waypoints_1	100.0	98.36	21.34	28.2	8.69	8.8	0.60	21.42	0.32	2.05
DWB_RSC	circle_2	100.0	43.15	20.72	27.7	8.60	8.7	0.13	8.74	0.61	0.6
DWB_RSC	square_3	73.33	92.46	20.79	27.7	8.62	8.7	3.93	14.05	0.57	2.93
RPP_RSC	single_goal_0	100.0	70.28	20.24	28.6	8.65	8.7	0.00	16.21	0.33	0.87
RPP_RSC	waypoints_1	100.0	91.72	20.24	27.6	8.68	8.7	0.33	21.52	0.3	1.85
RPP_RSC	circle_2	100.0	40.09	19.54	26.2	8.65	8.7	0.00	8.78	0.6	0.63
RPP_RSC	square_3	100.0	47.79	19.45	27.1	8.65	8.7	0.00	10.31	0.57	1.44
MPPI	single_goal_0	100.0	70.35	22.72	30.7	8.70	8.8	0.33	15.93	0.34	1.03
MPPI	waypoints_1	100.0	87.02	22.79	29.9	8.70	8.8	0.00	21.31	0.34	1.67
MPPI	circle_2	100.0	36.20	21.98	28.7	8.70	8.7	0.00	8.51	0.57	0.61
MPPI	square_3	100.0	45.97	22.22	30.1	8.70	8.8	0.13	10.62	0.43	0.79
Graceful	single_goal_0	100.0	78.60	21.39	28.7	8.72	8.8	0.00	16.46	0.34	0.92
Graceful	waypoints_1	100.0	107.78	20.70	28.1	8.76	8.8	0.00	22.08	0.33	1.67
Graceful	circle_2	100.0	47.07	20.47	28.2	8.73	8.8	0.00	8.98	0.55	1.04
Graceful	square_3	100.0	53.24	20.65	27.8	8.76	8.8	0.00	10.44	0.55	0.94

Controller type	Trajectory type	Success rate (%)	Average execution time (sec)	CPU(%)		Memory usage(%)		Average number of	Average path	Min distance to	Average Path
				Mean	Max	Mean	Max	recoveries	length(m)	obstacles(m)	Deviation
DWB	single_goal_0	86.67	82.92	22.54	30.7	8.80	8.9	4.40	15.35	0.23	1.25
DWB	waypoints_1	86.67	118.21	22.68	30.9	8.80	8.9	2.80	20.53	0.24	2.53
DWB	circle_2	100.0	46.81	22.14	28.8	8.80	8.9	0.60	8.79	0.59	0.68
DWB	square_3	100.0	48.16	21.82	29.4	8.80	8.8	0.07	10.20	0.58	0.89
RPP	single_goal_0	93.33	72.00	21.39	28.6	8.81	8.9	2.73	15.63	0.28	1.03
RPP	waypoints_1	100.0	90.00	20.82	28.5	8.84	8.9	0.00	20.73	0.31	1.8

RPP	circle_2	100.0	40.95	20.74	27.5	8.81	8.9	0.00	8.80	0.6	0.68
RPP	square_3	100.0	47.87	21.09	28.4	8.83	8.9	0.00	10.33	0.58	1.28
DWB_RSC	single_goal_0	100.0	94.00	23.47	51.1	8.88	8.9	3.93	16.00	0.31	1.21
DWB_RSC	waypoints_1	93.33	108.29	23.20	30.2	8.90	9.0	1.73	20.74	0.27	2.0
DWB_RSC	circle_2	100.0	48.07	22.45	29.8	8.90	8.9	0.53	8.81	0.57	0.71
DWB_RSC	square_3	93.33	59.21	22.77	30.2	8.90	9.0	1.00	11.15	0.59	1.35
RPP_RSC	single_goal_0	93.33	73.69	21.95	29.6	8.91	9.0	4.13	15.66	0.3	1.03
RPP_RSC	waypoints_1	100.0	89.77	22.01	31.0	8.92	9.0	0.00	20.74	0.31	1.74
RPP_RSC	circle_2	100.0	40.19	21.78	31.2	8.91	9.0	0.00	8.79	0.61	0.67
RPP_RSC	square_3	100.0	47.93	21.34	27.1	8.91	9.0	0.00	10.32	0.57	1.24
MPPI	single_goal_0	100.0	69.62	24.50	32.6	8.98	9.0	0.73	15.77	0.33	0.99
MPPI	waypoints_1	100.0	84.52	24.62	31.9	8.99	9.1	0.27	20.75	0.32	1.63
MPPI	circle_2	100.0	35.89	23.80	30.9	9.00	9.1	0.00	8.48	0.56	0.61
MPPI	square_3	100.0	52.35	23.99	32.3	9.00	9.1	0.60	10.82	0.38	0.88
Graceful	single_goal_0	100.0	72.12	23.09	29.8	9.00	9.1	0.00	16.02	0.29	0.77
Graceful	waypoints_1	100.0	102.24	22.91	28.7	9.04	9.1	0.00	21.32	0.31	1.7
Graceful	circle_2	100.0	46.78	22.16	28.3	9.02	9.1	0.00	9.00	0.55	1.02
Graceful	square_3	100.0	53.28	22.34	28.9	9.03	9.1	0.07	10.43	0.54	0.94

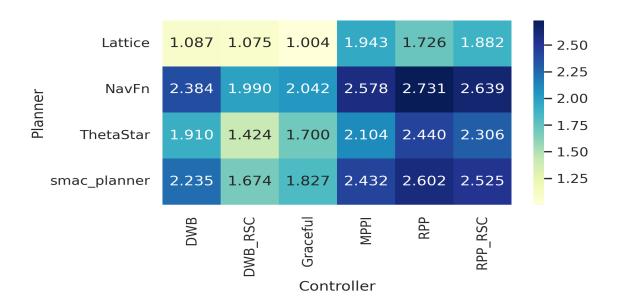
Controller	Trajectory	Success	Average execution	CPU(%)		Memory usage(%)		Average number of	Average path	Min distance to	Average Path
type	type	(%)	time (sec)	Mean	Max	Mean	Max	recoveries	length(m)	obstacles(m)	Deviation
DWB	single_goal_0	93.33	81.20	24.67	32.6	9.08	9.1	3.47	15.89	0.24	1.47
DWB	waypoints_1	46.67	144.35	24.12	31.8	9.10	9.2	9.07	18.22	0.2	3.54
DWB	circle_2	100.0	43.09	24.25	32.4	9.10	9.2	0.27	8.67	0.58	0.78
DWB	square_3	86.67	76.63	23.80	30.7	9.12	9.3	2.20	14.82	0.58	2.27
RPP	single_goal_0	100.0	70.31	23.25	30.7	9.17	9.2	0.27	16.21	0.33	1.08
RPP	waypoints_1	93.33	93.25	22.63	28.9	9.20	9.3	3.27	20.33	0.22	1.95
RPP	circle_2	100.0	44.16	22.53	27.6	9.19	9.3	0.47	9.19	0.67	0.76
RPP	square_3	100.0	49.99	22.42	28.6	9.20	9.3	0.00	10.61	0.56	1.32
DWB_RSC	single_goal_0	100.0	83.00	24.53	32.4	9.20	9.3	1.07	16.20	0.32	1.19
DWB_RSC	waypoints_1	80.0	136.26	24.19	31.0	9.20	9.3	5.47	19.98	0.26	2.84
DWB_RSC	circle_2	100.0	45.50	24.20	30.5	9.20	9.2	0.47	8.75	0.6	0.82
DWB_RSC	square_3	86.67	72.22	23.82	31.7	9.20	9.2	2.00	12.03	0.6	1.68
RPP_RSC	single_goal_0	100.0	69.82	23.13	29.8	9.24	9.3	0.00	16.19	0.33	1.1
RPP_RSC	waypoints_1	86.67	89.00	22.92	29.5	9.28	9.3	3.40	19.26	0.26	1.93
RPP_RSC	circle_2	100.0	41.76	22.57	28.5	9.25	9.3	0.07	9.14	0.68	0.75

RPP_RSC	square_3	100.0	50.27	22.46	28.5	9.25	9.3	0.00	10.62	0.58	1.3
MPPI	single_goal_0	100.0	67.83	25.44	33.3	9.29	9.4	0.73	15.91	0.38	1.1
MPPI	waypoints_1	100.0	87.24	25.16	35.4	9.30	9.3	0.27	20.99	0.33	1.67
MPPI	circle_2	100.0	36.18	24.82	35.9	9.30	9.4	0.00	8.53	0.51	0.8
MPPI	square_3	100.0	45.08	24.64	30.1	9.29	9.3	0.53	10.47	0.58	0.97
Graceful	single_goal_0	100.0	78.05	23.63	31.4	9.30	9.4	0.00	16.37	0.31	1.14
Graceful	waypoints_1	100.0	111.93	23.15	33.9	9.31	9.4	0.33	21.46	0.28	1.94
Graceful	circle_2	100.0	53.36	23.15	29.9	9.31	9.4	0.20	9.19	0.63	1.22
Graceful	square_3	100.0	67.79	22.71	29.9	9.30	9.4	0.00	10.79	0.54	1.51

### Performace analysis

Based on the criteria: Time, path\_length, CPU, Memory, Safety

The score of each controller and planner combinations are:



#### **Success rate**

#### Planners' success rate are:

Planner: Lattice, Success Rate: 94.72%

Planner: ThetaStar, Success Rate: 97.78%

Planner: smac\_planner, Success Rate: 98.61%

Planner: NavFn, Success Rate: 99.17%

#### Controllers' success rate are:

Controller: Graceful, Success Rate: 100.00%

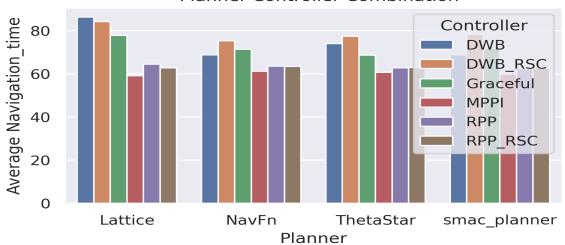
Controller: MPPI, Success Rate: 100.00%

Controller: RPP\_RSC, Success Rate: 98.75%

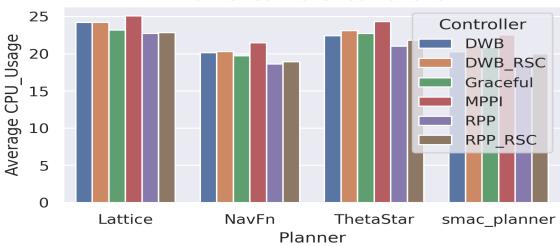
Controller: DWB\_RSC, Success Rate: 94.58%

Controller: RPP, Success Rate: 99.17% Controller: DWB, Success Rate: 92.92%

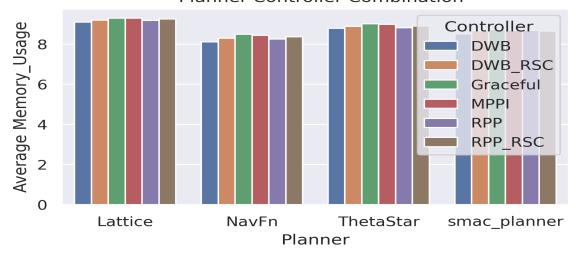




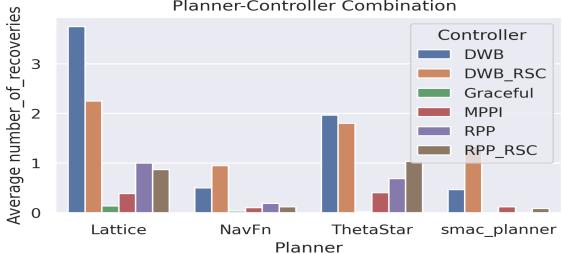
## Average CPU\_Usage per Planner-Controller Combination



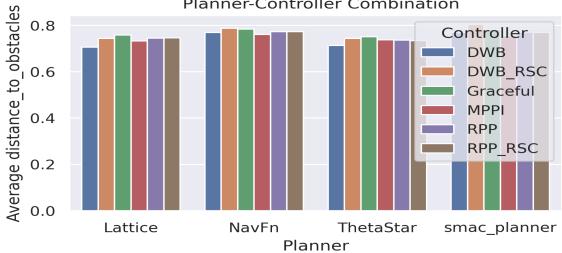
## Average Memory\_Usage per Planner-Controller Combination



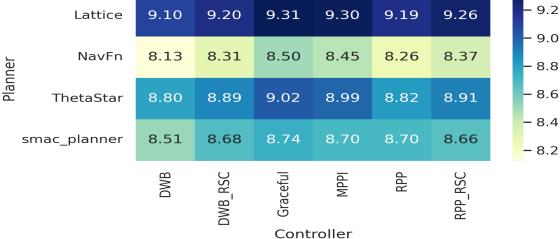


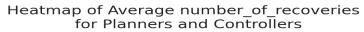


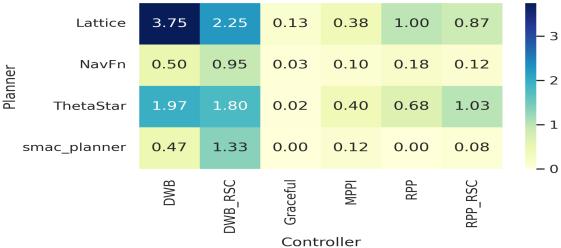




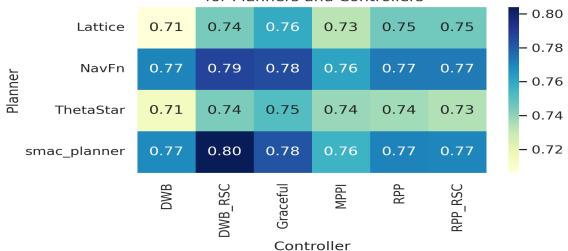
#### Heatmap of Average Navigation time for Planners and Controllers - 85 77.78 86.32 84.25 59.08 Lattice 64.43 62.71 80 68.78 75.30 NavFn 71.38 61.23 63.58 63.36 Planner 75 70 ThetaStar 74.02 77.39 68.61 60.60 62.70 62.90 - 65 smac\_planner 68.78 78.35 59.89 62.35 62.47 71.67 - 60 DWB Graceful RPP RPP\_RSC DWB RSC MPPI Controller Heatmap of Average CPU Usage for Planners and Controllers 25 Lattice 24.19 24.20 23.18 25.09 22.74 22.83 24 23 20.30 21.47 NavFn 20.12 19.73 18.62 18.94 Planner 22 24.33 ThetaStar 22.42 23.09 22.72 21.02 21.83 - 21 - 20 19.98 smac\_planner 20.25 21.16 20.84 22.54 19.18 **-** 19 DWB DWB\_RSC Graceful RPP RPP\_RSC MPPI Controller Heatmap of Average Memory Usage for Planners and Controllers 9.2 Lattice 9.10 9.20 9.31 9.30 9.19 9.26 9.0 8.13 8.31 8.50 8.45 8.26 NavFn 8.37 8.8



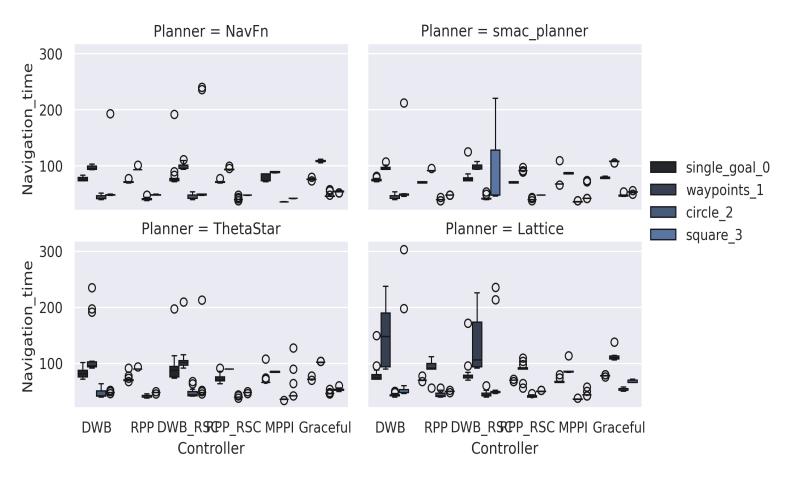




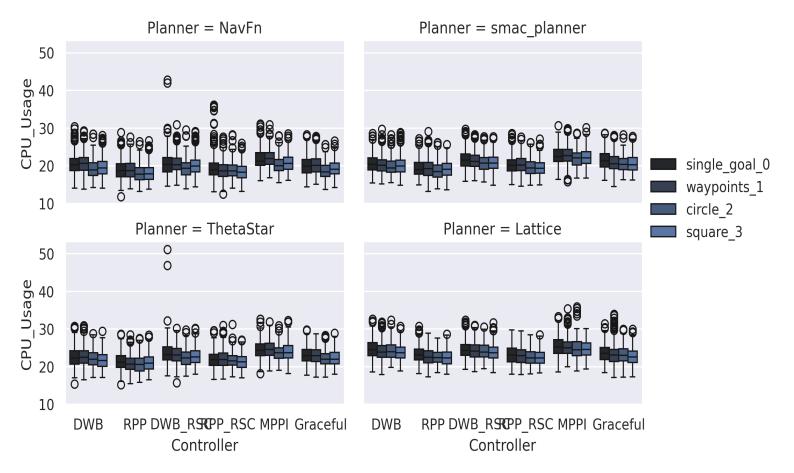
## Heatmap of Average distance\_to\_obstacles for Planners and Controllers



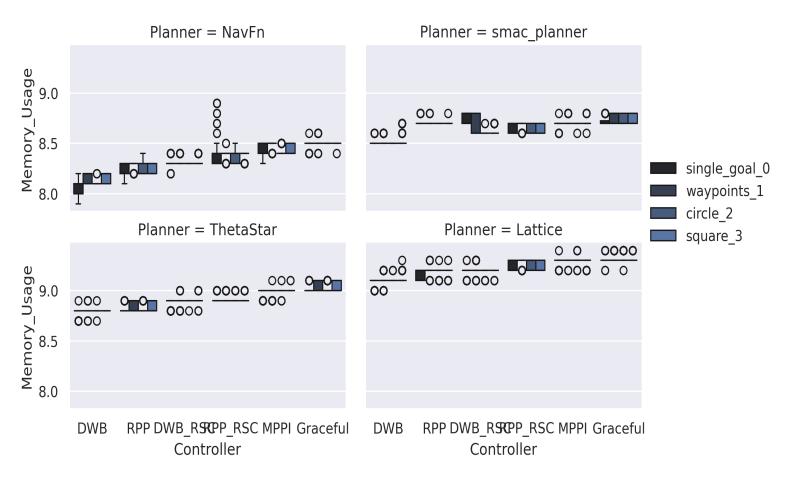
# Complex Distribution of Navigation\_time by Planner, Controller, and Trajectory Type



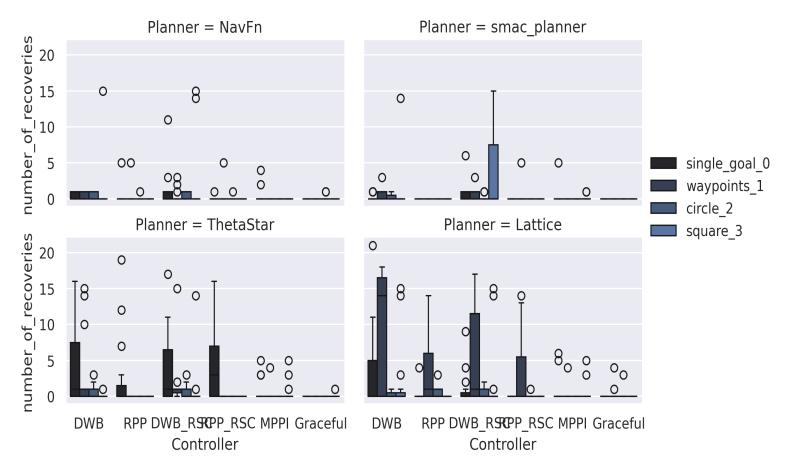
# Complex Distribution of CPU\_Usage by Planner, Controller, and Trajectory Type



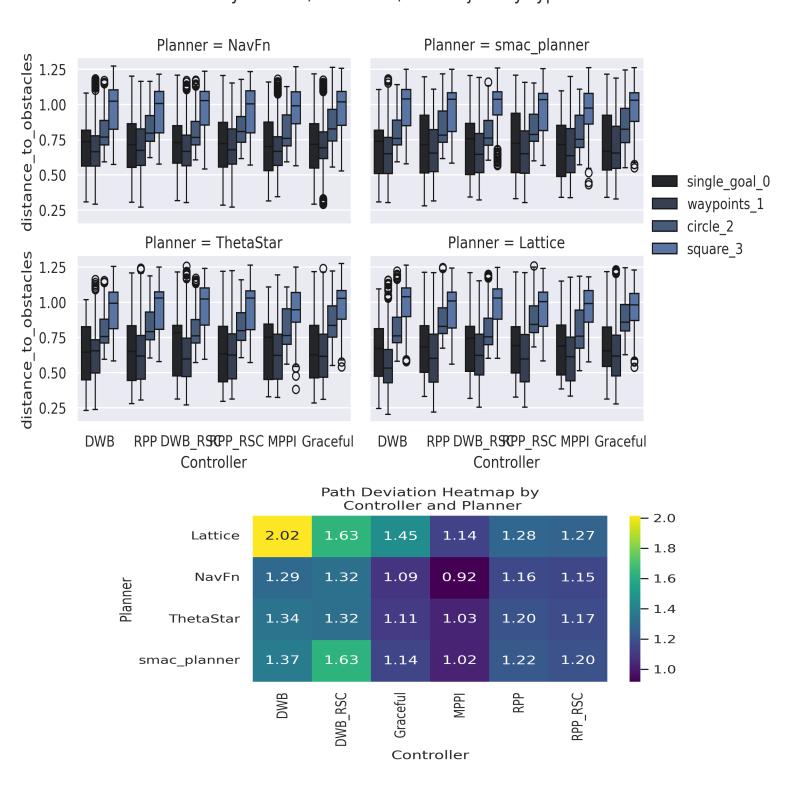
## Complex Distribution of Memory\_Usage by Planner, Controller, and Trajectory Type

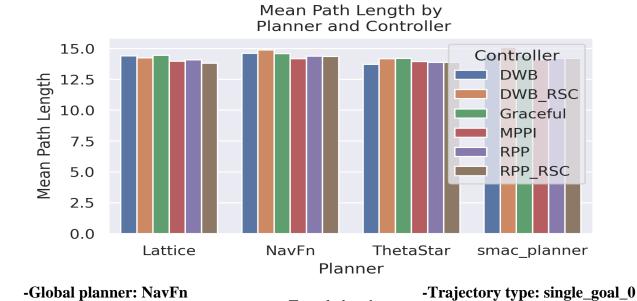


# Complex Distribution of number\_of\_recoveries by Planner, Controller, and Trajectory Type



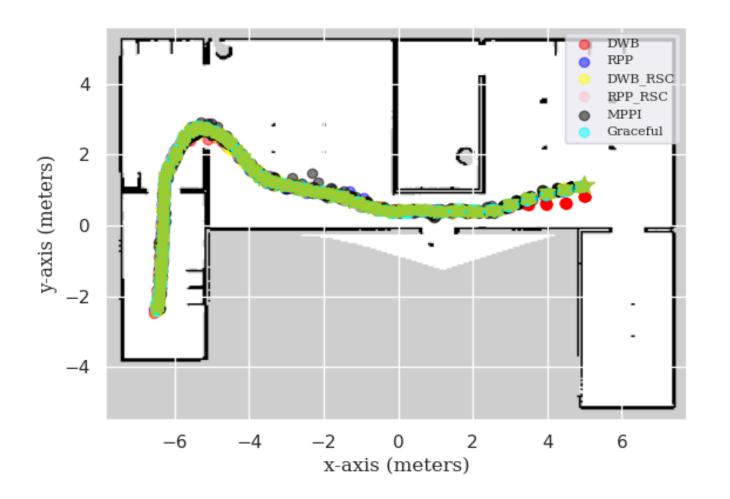
# Complex Distribution of distance\_to\_obstacles by Planner, Controller, and Trajectory Type





Traveled path

x Global planner path \* Waypoints → Initial pose



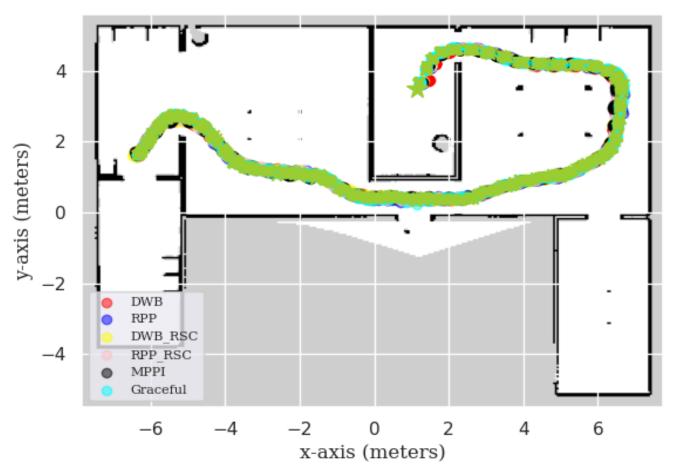
-Global planner: NavFn

Traveled path

-Trajectory type: waypoints\_1

x Global planner path \* Waypoints

★ Initial pose

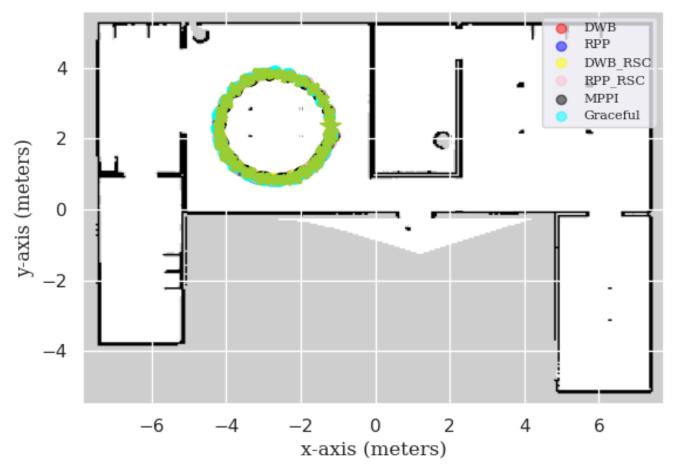


-Global planner: NavFn

Traveled path

-Trajectory type: circle\_2

X Global planner path \* Waypoints

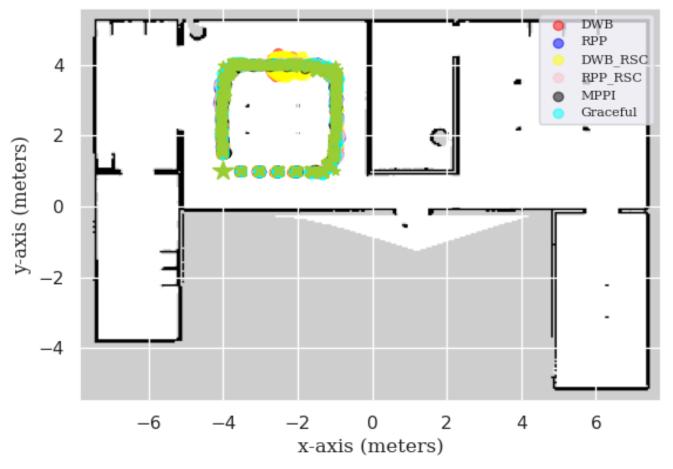


-Global planner: NavFn

Traveled path

-Trajectory type: square\_3

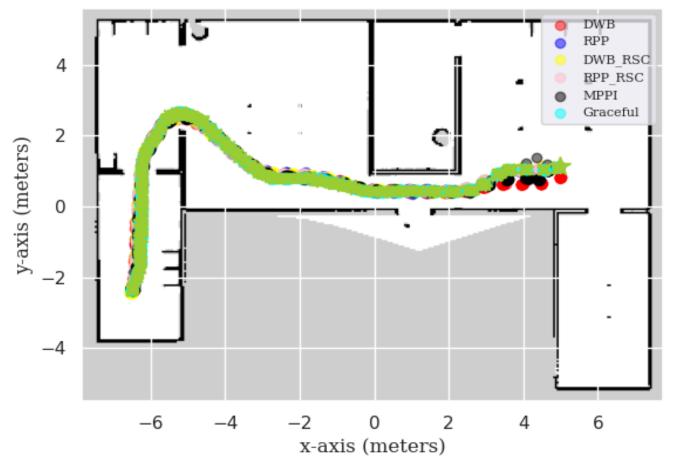
**x** Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type:  $single\_goal\_0$ 

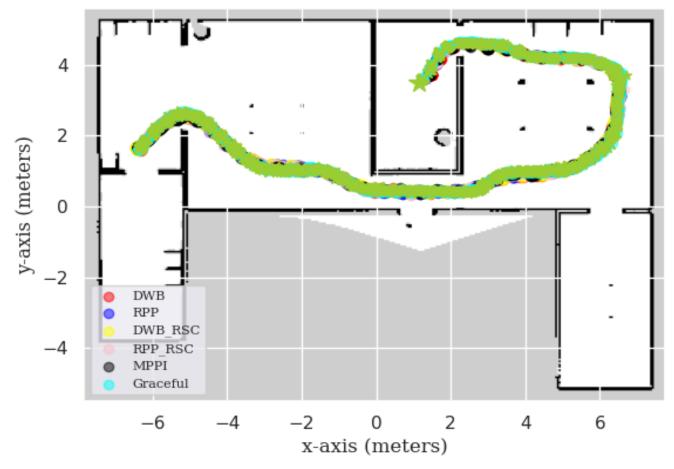
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: waypoints\_1

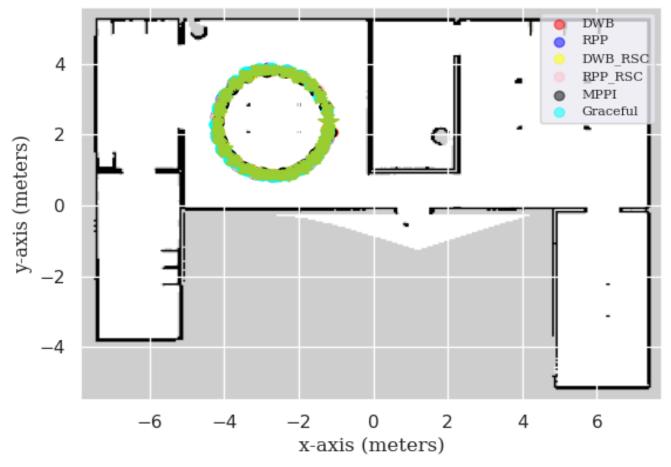
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: circle\_2

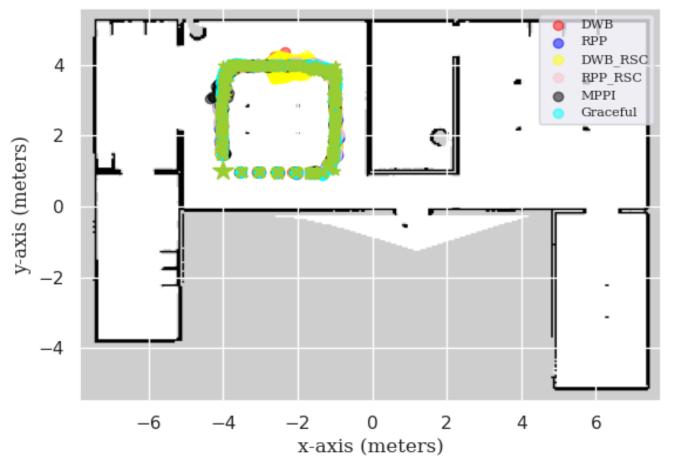
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: square\_3

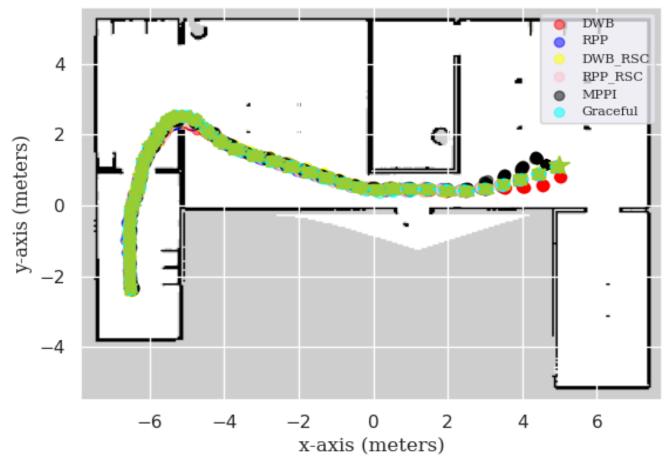
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: single\_goal\_0

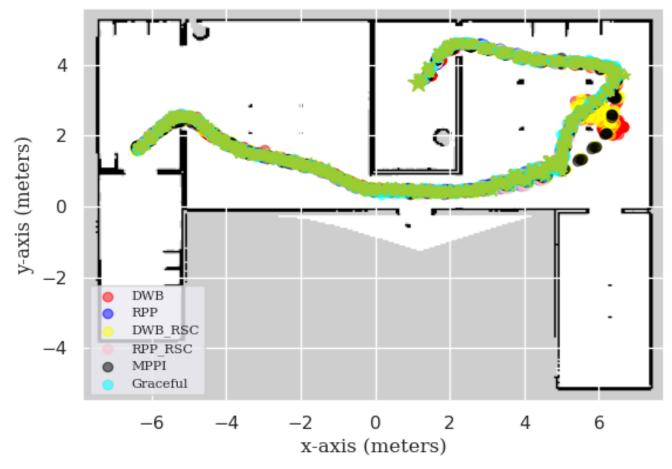
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type:  $waypoints_1$ 

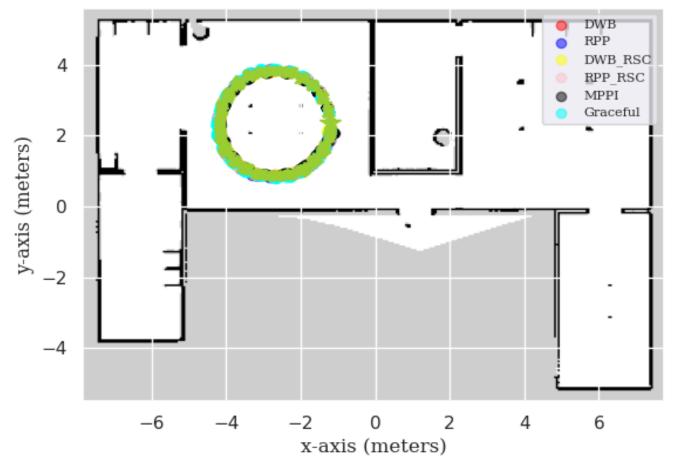
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: circle\_2

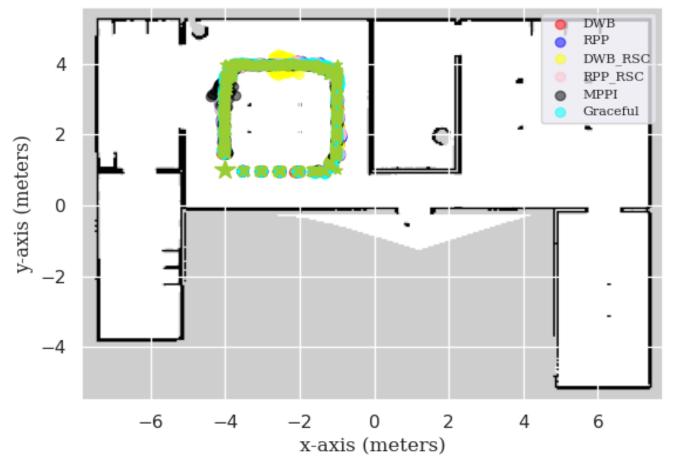
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: square\_3

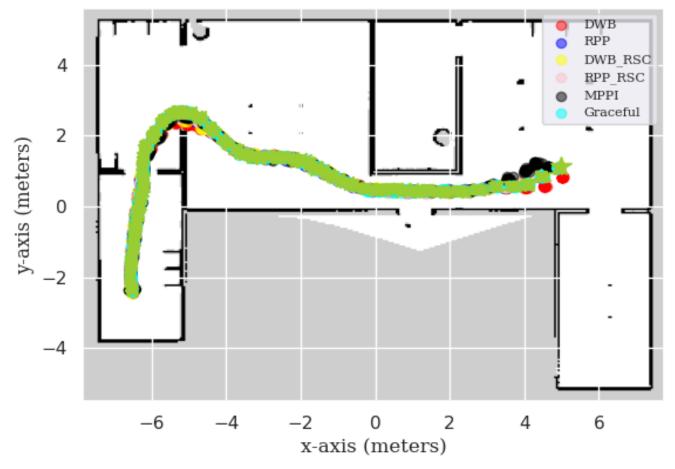
X Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: single\_goal\_0

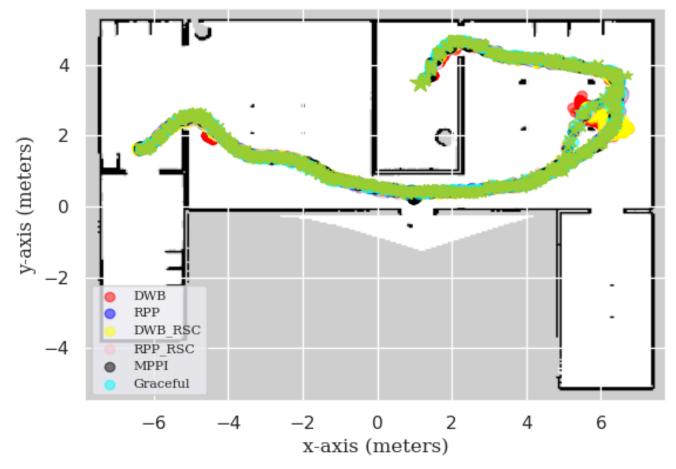
x Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type:  $waypoints_1$ 

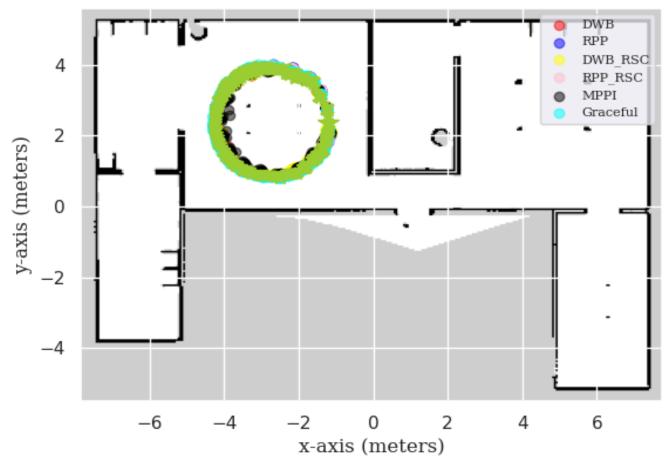
x Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: circle\_2

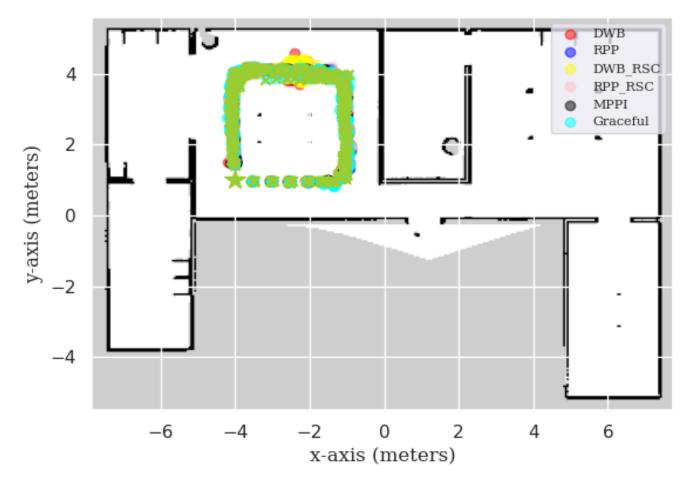
**x** Global planner path \* Waypoints



Traveled path

-Trajectory type: square\_3

x Global planner path \* Waypoints



Failure report

Recorded log messages of navigation nodes, if any message is recorded