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1 Rings and Ideals

2 Modules

3 Rings and Modules of Fractions

1. Let A be a ring, M an A -module. The support of M is defined to be the set $\text{Supp } (M)$ of prime ideals p of A such that $M_p \neq 0$. Prove the following results:
 - (a) $M \neq 0 \Leftrightarrow \text{Supp } (M) \neq \emptyset$.
 - (b) $V(a) = \text{Supp } (A/a)$.
 - (c) If $0 \rightarrow M' \rightarrow M \rightarrow M'' \rightarrow 0$ is an exact sequence, then $\text{Supp } (M) = \text{Supp } (M') \cup \text{Supp } (M'')$.
 - (d) If $M = \sum M_i$, then $\text{Supp } (M) = \cup \text{Supp } (M_i)$.
 - (e) If M is finitely generated, then $\text{Supp } (M) = V(\text{Ann}_A(M))$ (and is therefore a closed subset of $\text{spec } A$).
 - (f) If M and N are finitely generated then $\text{Supp } (M \otimes_A N) = \text{Supp } (M) \cap \text{Supp } (N)$. [Use Chapter 2, Exercise 3.]
 - (g) If M is finitely generated and a is an ideal of M then $\text{Supp } (M/aM) = V(a + \text{Ann}_A(M))$.
 - (h) If $f : A \rightarrow B$ is a ring homomorphism and M is a finitely generated A -module, then $\text{Supp } (B \otimes_A M) = f^{*-1}(\text{Supp } (M))$.

Answer.

- (a) dfd

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