```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ···

➡ EditBukuView.php 
➡ index.php praktikum2 
➡ index.ţ 
☐

    v praktikum1
                              include "Orang.php";
    praktikum1.docx

→ praktikum2

                           <html lang="en">
    m index.php

→ praktikum3

                               <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    m index.php
                              <title>Document</title>
    Mahasiswa.php
    M Nilai php
                              <h1>Hello Praktikum 2</h1>
    Orang.php
    OrangBiasa.php
    Oranginggris.php
                                     $mahasiswa = new Orang ('Ririn Rahmawati');
    v praktikum5

∨ Controller

                                     // menggunakan setter dan getter
                                     $mahasiswa->setNama('Ririn Rahmawati');
                                     $mahasiswa->setTglLahir('2005-06-13');
    > Model
                                     $mahasiswa->setAlamat('Sungai Duren, Muaro Jambi');
    m index.php
                                     echo "Data Mahasiswa ". $mahasiswa->getNama() . "<br>";
    > praktikum6
                                     echo "Nama : " . $mahasiswa->getNama() . "<br>";
                                     echo "Tgl Lahir : " . $mahasiswa->getTglLahir() . "<br>";

∨ Controller

                                     echo "Alamat : " . $mahasiswa->getAlamat() . "<br>";

➡ BukuController.php

  > OUTLINE
                                     $mahasiswa->ucapkanSalam();
   > TIMELINE
                                                                                   Screen Reader Optimized Ln 18, Col 52 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF PHP Q
$° main* ↔ ⊗ 0 <u>A</u> 0 ∰ 0
                                                                                                     ^ 6 IND 6 4) □ 9:04 PM ♣
                Q Search
                                             🔲 🥠 📜 🙋 💼 🔃 🔘
                                                                            □ ■ ×1 ■
  ▼ File Edit Selection View Go Run …

    □ pemrogramanweb2

           EXPLORER
                              BukuView.php praktikum7\...
                                      praktikum2 > ♥ index.php > ♦ html > ♦ body > ♦ div
         ∨ PEMROGRAMANWEB2
                                               <html lang="en">

✓ praktikum1

           praktikum1.docx
           ∨ praktikum2
           💏 index.php
                                                              //memanggil method
            Orang.php
                                                              $mahasiswa->ucapkanSalam();

✓ praktikum3

                                                              echo "<Br>";
           ndex.php
           Mahasiswa.php
                                                              $mahasiswa2 = new Orang ('Ilham Khoirul Rohman');
           M Nilai.php
           Orang.php
                                                              $mahasiswa2->ucapkanSalam();
           OrangBiasa.php
           Oranginggris.php
           > praktikum4

✓ praktikum5

∨ Controller

             BukuController.php
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ···
                                                                                                                           ♠ Orang.php praktikum2 × 
      ✓ PEMRO... [‡ 🛱 ひ 🗗 praktikum2 > 🤲 Orang.php >

∨ praktikum1

→ praktikum2

       m index.php
                                    private string $nama:
       Orang.php
                                    private string $tglLahir;
                                    protected string $alamat;
       m index.php
                                    // constructornya
public function __construct($nama)
       M Nilai.php
       Orang.php
       M OrangBiasa.php
                                           $this->nama = $nama;
       Oranginggris.php
                                           echo "object " . Sthis->nama ." dibuat <br>":
      > praktikum4
                                           $this->tampilkanPassword();
       Controller
       > Model
       💏 index.php
      ∨ praktikum?
                                     public function ucapkanSalam(){
                                       echo "<h2> Halo perkenalkan nama saya ". $this->nama ." </h2>";
        M BukuController.php
     > OUTLINE
                                    private function tampilkanPassword(){
     > TIMELINE
                                                                                                  Screen Reader Optimized Ln 2, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF PHP Q
   $º main* ↔ ⊗ 0 🛦 0 🕍 0
                                                    ^ 6 IND ( □ 9:05 PM 10/30/2024 ♣
                    Q Search

    ★ EditBukuView.php  
    ★ Orang.php praktikum2 × □

   V PEMRO... [1 □ U □ praktikum2 > ** Orang.php > .
     praktikum1.docx
                                  private function tampilkanPassword(){
                                     echo "Rahasia1234":
     m index.php
     Orang.php
     praktikum3
                                  public function setNama ($nama){
     🖛 index.php
                                     $this->nama = $nama:
     Mahasiswa.php
     M Nilai.php
     M Orang.php
                                  //getter
public function getNama(){
     🕶 OrangBiasa.php
     Oranginggris.php
                                     return $this->nama:
     > praktikum4

→ praktikum5

∨ Controller

                                     $this->tglLahir = $tglLahir;
      # BukuController.php
     > Model
                                   public function getTglLahir(){
     > View
     ndex.php
     > praktikum6
                                  public function setAlamat ($alamat){
     ∨ Controller
                                     $this->alamat = $alamat;
   OUTLINE
                                  public function getAlamat (){
                                      return $this->alamat;
% main* ↔ ⊗ 0 🛦 0 🕍
                                                                                                Screen Reader Optimized Ln 2, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF PHP Q
                 Q Search
```

```
praktikum3 > 🐃 index.php > 😭 html > 😭 body > 😭 div.
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
          <title>Praktikum 3</title>
     </head>
          <h1>Konsep Pewarisan</h1>
          <div class="" style="font-size: 45px;">
                  include "OrangBiasa.php";
                  include "OrangInggris.php";
                  include "Mahasiswa.php";
                  $james = new OrangBiasa('James'); //memanggil construct
                  $james->ucapSalam(); //memanggil menthod
                  echo "<br>";
                  $parto = new OrangInggris('Parto');
                  $parto->ucapSalam(); //override
                  echo "<br>";
                  $emely = new Mahasiswa("Emely");
                  $emely->ucapSalam();
                  echo "<br>";
 26
                  $emely->setNim("701230036");
                  $emely->setProdi("Sistem Informasi");
                  $nilaiEmely = new Nilai();
```

```
praktikum3 > 🦛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       require_once "Orang.php";
       require_once "Nilai.php";
      class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
          protected string $nim;
          protected string $prodi;
          protected Nilai $nilai;
 10
          public function setNim($nim){
              $this->nim = $nim;
          public function setProdi($prodi){
              $this->prodi = $prodi;
          public function setNilai($nilai){
              $this->nilai = $nilai;
          public function tampilkandata(){
              echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
              echo "NIM : " . $this->nim . "<br>";
              echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
              echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
```

```
praktikum3 > 🤛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
           protected string $nim;
           protected string $prodi;
           protected Nilai $nilai:
 10
           public function setNim($nim){
               $this->nim = $nim;
           public function setProdi($prodi){
               $this->prodi = $prodi;
           public function setNilai($nilai){
               $this->nilai = $nilai;
           public function tampilkandata(){
               echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
               echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
               echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
echo "Nilai UTS : " . $this->nilai->getUts() . "<br>";
                echo "Nilai UAS : " . $this->nilai->getUas() . "<br>;
```

```
praktikum3 > 🦬 Nilai.php > 😭 Nilai > 😭 setTugas
      class Nilai{
          protected $tugas = 0;
          protected $uts = 0;
          protected $uas = 0;
          public function setTugas($tugas){
              if($tugas >= 0 && $tugas <= 100){
 11
                  $this->tugas = $tugas;
           public function setUts($uts){
              if($uts >= 0 && $uts <= 100)
              $this->uts = $uts;
           public function setUas($uas){
               if($uas >= 0 && $uas <= 100)
               $this->uas = $uas:
           public function getTugas (){
              return $this ->tugas;
```

```
praktikum3 > 🐃 index.php > 😭 html > 😭 body > 😭 div.
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
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                  include "OrangBiasa.php";
                  include "OrangInggris.php";
                  include "Mahasiswa.php";
                  $james = new OrangBiasa('James'); //memanggil construct
                  $james->ucapSalam(); //memanggil menthod
                  echo "<br>";
                  $parto = new OrangInggris('Parto');
                  $parto->ucapSalam(); //override
                  echo "<br>";
                  $emely = new Mahasiswa("Emely");
                  $emely->ucapSalam();
                  echo "<br>";
 26
                  $emely->setNim("701230036");
                  $emely->setProdi("Sistem Informasi");
                  $nilaiEmely = new Nilai();
```

```
praktikum3 > 🦛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       require_once "Orang.php";
       require_once "Nilai.php";
      class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
          protected string $nim;
          protected string $prodi;
          protected Nilai $nilai;
 10
          public function setNim($nim){
              $this->nim = $nim;
          public function setProdi($prodi){
              $this->prodi = $prodi;
          public function setNilai($nilai){
              $this->nilai = $nilai;
          public function tampilkandata(){
              echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
              echo "NIM : " . $this->nim . "<br>";
              echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
              echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
```

```
praktikum3 > 🤛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
           protected string $nim;
           protected string $prodi;
           protected Nilai $nilai:
 10
           public function setNim($nim){
               $this->nim = $nim;
           public function setProdi($prodi){
               $this->prodi = $prodi;
           public function setNilai($nilai){
               $this->nilai = $nilai;
           public function tampilkandata(){
               echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
               echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
               echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
echo "Nilai UTS : " . $this->nilai->getUts() . "<br>";
                echo "Nilai UAS : " . $this->nilai->getUas() . "<br>;
```

```
praktikum4 > ♥ BsForm.php > ❤ BsForm > ♦ setInputText
praktikum3 > 📅 OrangInggris.php > 😭 OrangInggris
                                                                                                                       2 class BsForm {
            <?php
                                                                                                                                  public function setForm($action, $method){
                                                                                                                                      $this->action = $action;
                                                                                                                                      $this->method = $method;
            require_once "Orang.php";
            class OrangInggris extends Orang{
                                                                                                                                  public function showForm(){
                                                                                                                                      <form action="'. $this->action .'" method="'. $this->method .'">
                   //Overrede
                   public function ucapSalam()
                                                                                                                                      foreach($this->components as $item){
                                                                                                                                           echo $item;
                        echo "Hello My name is " . $this->nama;
                                                                                                                                      echo '</form>';
  11
  12
praktikum4 > 🦛 BsForm.php > 😭 BsForm > 😭 setInputText
                                                                                                                    praktikum4 > ♥ index.php > ♦ html > ♦ head > ♦ link
                                                                                                                         <!doctype html>
                                                                                                                          The meta element represents various kinds of metadata that cannot be expressed using the title, base, link, style, and
                                                                                                                           <he script elements.
         protected $components = [];
         protected $action = '';
         protected $method = 'get';
                                                                                                                             <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
         public function setInputText($id, $name, $label){
             $iText = '<div class="mb-3">
                                                                                                                            integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqy12QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous"
                            <input class="form-control" type="text" name="'. $name .'" id="'. $id .'";</pre>
                                                                                                                             <title>Form Mahasiswa</title>
             array_push($this->components, $iText);
                                                                                                                             <div class="container">
         public function setInputTextarea(){
                                                                                                                                      <h1 class="">Form Mahasiswa</h1>
         public function setButton($label){
                                                                                                                                         require_once "BsForm.php";
             $btn = '<div class="mb-3";</pre>
                        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">'. $label .'</button>
                                                                                                                                         $formMhs->setInputText('nim', 'nim', 'NIM');
             array_push($this->components, $btn);
```

public function setForm(\$action, \$method){

\$this->action = \$action;

\$formMhs->setInputText('fakultas', 'fakultas', 'Fakultas');

\$formMhs->setButton('Simpan');

\$formMhs->showForm();

```
praktikum3 > 🐃 index.php > 😭 html > 😭 body > 😭 div.
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
          <title>Praktikum 3</title>
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                  include "Mahasiswa.php";
                  $james = new OrangBiasa('James'); //memanggil construct
                  $james->ucapSalam(); //memanggil menthod
                  echo "<br>";
                  $parto = new OrangInggris('Parto');
                  $parto->ucapSalam(); //override
                  echo "<br>";
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                  $emely->ucapSalam();
                  echo "<br>";
 26
                  $emely->setNim("701230036");
                  $emely->setProdi("Sistem Informasi");
                  $nilaiEmely = new Nilai();
```

```
praktikum3 > 🦛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       require_once "Orang.php";
       require_once "Nilai.php";
      class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
          protected string $nim;
          protected string $prodi;
          protected Nilai $nilai;
 10
          public function setNim($nim){
              $this->nim = $nim;
          public function setProdi($prodi){
              $this->prodi = $prodi;
          public function setNilai($nilai){
              $this->nilai = $nilai;
          public function tampilkandata(){
              echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
              echo "NIM : " . $this->nim . "<br>";
              echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
              echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
```

```
praktikum3 > 🤛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
           protected string $nim;
           protected string $prodi;
           protected Nilai $nilai:
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               $this->nim = $nim;
           public function setProdi($prodi){
               $this->prodi = $prodi;
           public function setNilai($nilai){
               $this->nilai = $nilai;
           public function tampilkandata(){
               echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
               echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
               echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
echo "Nilai UTS : " . $this->nilai->getUts() . "<br>";
                echo "Nilai UAS : " . $this->nilai->getUas() . "<br>;
```

```
praktikum3 > 🦬 Nilai.php > 😭 Nilai > 😭 setTugas
      class Nilai{
          protected $tugas = 0;
          protected $uts = 0;
          protected $uas = 0;
          public function setTugas($tugas){
              if($tugas >= 0 && $tugas <= 100){
 11
                  $this->tugas = $tugas;
           public function setUts($uts){
              if($uts >= 0 && $uts <= 100)
              $this->uts = $uts;
           public function setUas($uas){
               if($uas >= 0 && $uas <= 100)
               $this->uas = $uas:
           public function getTugas (){
              return $this ->tugas;
```

```
praktikum3 > 🐃 index.php > 😭 html > 😭 body > 😭 div.
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
          <meta charset="UTF-8">
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
          <title>Praktikum 3</title>
     </head>
          <h1>Konsep Pewarisan</h1>
          <div class="" style="font-size: 45px;">
                  include "OrangBiasa.php";
                  include "OrangInggris.php";
                  include "Mahasiswa.php";
                  $james = new OrangBiasa('James'); //memanggil construct
                  $james->ucapSalam(); //memanggil menthod
                  echo "<br>";
                  $parto = new OrangInggris('Parto');
                  $parto->ucapSalam(); //override
                  echo "<br>";
                  $emely = new Mahasiswa("Emely");
                  $emely->ucapSalam();
                  echo "<br>";
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                  $emely->setNim("701230036");
                  $emely->setProdi("Sistem Informasi");
                  $nilaiEmely = new Nilai();
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```
praktikum3 > 🦛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       require_once "Orang.php";
       require_once "Nilai.php";
      class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
          protected string $nim;
          protected string $prodi;
          protected Nilai $nilai;
 10
          public function setNim($nim){
              $this->nim = $nim;
          public function setProdi($prodi){
              $this->prodi = $prodi;
          public function setNilai($nilai){
              $this->nilai = $nilai;
          public function tampilkandata(){
              echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
              echo "NIM : " . $this->nim . "<br>";
              echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
              echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
```

```
praktikum3 > 🤛 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa
       class Mahasiswa extends Orang{
           protected string $nim;
           protected string $prodi;
           protected Nilai $nilai:
 10
           public function setNim($nim){
               $this->nim = $nim;
           public function setProdi($prodi){
               $this->prodi = $prodi;
           public function setNilai($nilai){
               $this->nilai = $nilai;
           public function tampilkandata(){
               echo "Nama : " . $this->nama . "<br>";
               echo "Prodi : " . $this->prodi . "<br>";
               echo "Nilai Tugas : " . $this->nilai->getTugas() . "<br>";
echo "Nilai UTS : " . $this->nilai->getUts() . "<br>";
                echo "Nilai UAS : " . $this->nilai->getUas() . "<br>;
```

```
praktikum4 > ♥ index.php > � html > � body > � div.container > � div > � script
     <html lang="en">
          <div class="container">
               <div class="row">
                            require_once "BsForm.php";
                            $formMhs = new BsForm();
                            $formMhs->setInputText('nama', 'nama', 'Nama');
                            $formMhs->setInputText('nim', 'nim', 'NIM');
                           $formMhs->setInputText('prodi', 'prodi', 'Program Studi');
$formMhs->setInputText('fakultas', 'fakultas', 'Fakultas');
                            $formMhs->setButton('Simpan');
                            $formMhs->showForm();
          <!-- Optional JavaScript; choose one of the two! -->
          <!-- Option 1: Bootstrap Bundle with Popper -->
          integrity="sha384-ka7Sk0Gln4gmtz2MlQnikT1wXgYsOg+OMhuP+I1RH9sENBO0LRn5q+8nbTov4+1p" crossorigin
39
          |="anonymous"></script>
```

```
praktikum4 > 🤲 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa > 😭 getProdi
      require_once "KoneksiDb.php";
         protected $nama;
          protected $nim;
          protected $prodi;
          protected $fakultas;
          protected KoneksiDb $koneksi;
          public function __construct()
              $this->koneksi = new KoneksiDb('localhost', 'root', '', 'siakad');
          public function setNama($nama){
              $this->nama = $nama;
          public function setNim($nim){
              $this->nim = $nim;
          public function setProdi($prodi){
              $this->prodi = $prodi;
          public function setFakultas($fakultas){
              $this->fakultas = $fakultas;
```

```
praktikum4 > ♥ KoneksiDb.php > 😭 koneksiDb > ♦ getConnection
   3   class koneksiDb{
          protected $username = 'root';
           protected $password = '';
           protected $host = 'localhost';
           protected $dbname = '';
           protected $connection;
           public function __construct($host, $username, $password, $dbname){
              $this->host = $host;
               $this->username = $username;
              $this->password = $password;
              $this->dbname = $dbname;
               $this->connection = new mysqli($this->host, $this->username, $this->password, $this->dbname);
           public function __destruct()
               $this->connection->close();
           public function getConnection(){
               return $this->connection;
```

```
praktikum4 > 🤲 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa > 🛇 getProdi
      class Mahasiswa{
          public function getNama(){
              return $this->nama;
          public function getNim(){
          public function getProdi(){
             return $this->prodi;
          public function getFakultas(){
              return $this->fakultas;
          public function create(){
              $con = $this->koneksi->getConnection();
              $sqlQuery = 'INSERT INTO mahasiswa (nama, nim, prodi, fakultas) VALUES
              $statement = $con->prepare($sqlQuery);
              $statement->bind_param('ssss', $nama, $nim, $prodi, $fakultas);
              $nama = $this->nama;
              $nim = $this->nim:
              $prodi = $this->prodi;
              $fakultas = $this->fakultas;
```

```
praktikum4 > 🤫 Mahasiswa.php > 😭 Mahasiswa > 🛇 getProdi
                                                                                         praktikum5 > Model > 🦛 Buku.php > ધ Buku > 🕅 getTahun
         class Buku{
                                                                                                  protected $judul;
             $sqlQuery = 'INSERT INTO mahasiswa (nama, nim, prodi, fakultas) VALUES
                                                                                                   protected $pengarang;
                                                                                                  protected $penerbit;
             $statement = $con->prepare($sqlQuery);
                                                                                                  protected $tahun;
             $statement->bind_param('ssss', $nama, $nim, $prodi, $fakultas);
                                                                                                  public function __c @param mixed $judul
                                                                                                                                        rang, $penerbit, $tahun)
             $nama = $this->nama;
             $nim = $this->nim;
                                                                                                      $this->judul = $judul;
             $prodi = $this->prodi;
                                                                                                      $this->pengarang = $pengarang;
             $fakultas = $this->fakultas;
                                                                                                      $this->penerbit = $penerbit;
                                                                                                      $this->tahun = $tahun;
             $statement->execute();
             $statement->close();
          public function update(){
                                                                                                   public function getJudul()
                                                                                                      return $this->judul;
          public function read(){
                                                                                                   * Get the value of pengarang
          public function delete(){
                                                                                                   public function getPengarang()
                                                                                                      return $this->pengarang;
praktikum5 > Controller > 🦬 BukuController.php > ધ BukuController > 🕅 jalankan
                                                                                          praktikum5 > Model > 🥶 Buku.php > ધ Buku > 😭 getTahun
                                                                                                  class Buku{
        <?php
                                                                                                      public function getJudul()
    return $this->judul;
       require once "Model/DaftarBukuModel.php";
        class BukuController{
                                                                                                      public function getPengarang()
            public function jalankan(){
  6
                                                                                                           return $this->pengarang;
                 //Menggunakan Model
                                                                                                       * Get the value of penerbit
                 $dataModel = new DaftarBukuModel();
                                                                                                      public function getPenerbit()
                                                                                                           return $this->penerbit;
                 //Mengirim DataModel ke BukuView dan Menampilkannya
 11
 12
                 include "View/BukuView.php";
                                                                                            40
 13
                                                                                                       public function getTahun()
                                                                                                           return $this->tahun;
```

```
praktikum5 > View > ** BukuView.php > ** BukuVie
```

Berikut adalah penjelasan detail mengenai konsep \*abstraction\*, \*encapsulation\*, dan \*inheritance\* dalam pemrograman berorientasi objek (OOP) beserta contohnya.

```
### 1. Abstraksi (*Abstraction*)
```

Abstraksi adalah konsep untuk menyembunyikan detail yang tidak penting dari pengguna dan hanya menampilkan informasi yang relevan. Abstraksi memungkinkan kita fokus pada apa yang dilakukan sebuah objek tanpa perlu mengetahui bagaimana cara kerja internalnya. Dengan abstraksi, kita dapat mendefinisikan objek-objek melalui interface atau kelas abstrak.

```
**Contoh:**
```

Misalkan kita memiliki kelas 'Mobil'. Saat kita mengemudi, kita hanya perlu tahu bagaimana cara mengemudikan mobil tanpa mengetahui detail mesin dan cara kerjanya. Dalam OOP, kita bisa membuat kelas 'Mobil' yang hanya menampilkan informasi penting seperti 'mengemudi()' tanpa perlu menunjukkan detail fungsi mesin.

```
"python

from abc import ABC, abstractmethod

class Kendaraan(ABC):

@abstractmethod

def mengemudi(self):

pass

class Mobil(Kendaraan):

def mengemudi(self):

print("Mobil berjalan di jalan raya")

# Hanya perlu tahu metode mengemudi, detail lainnya tersembunyi kendaraan = Mobil()

kendaraan.mengemudi()

""
```

## ### 2. Enkapsulasi (\*Encapsulation\*)

Enkapsulasi adalah konsep membungkus data (variabel) dan metode dalam satu kesatuan kelas, serta mengatur aksesibilitas data tersebut menggunakan kata kunci akses seperti 'private', 'protected', atau 'public'. Tujuan enkapsulasi adalah untuk menjaga data dari modifikasi langsung oleh luar kelas, sehingga bisa lebih terkontrol.

```
**Contoh:**
```

Misalkan kita memiliki kelas `BankAccount` yang memiliki informasi saldo yang tidak boleh diakses secara langsung dari luar kelas. Kita bisa menggunakan enkapsulasi untuk membatasi akses ke variabel `saldo`.

```
""python

class BankAccount:
    def __init__(self, initial_balance):
        self.__saldo = initial_balance # saldo hanya bisa diakses di dalam kelas
    def deposit(self, amount):
        self.__saldo += amount
    def get_balance(self):
        return self.__saldo
# Penggunaan
akun = BankAccount(1000)
akun.deposit(500)
print(akun.get_balance()) # Output: 1500
...
### 3. Pewarisan (*Inheritance*)
```

Pewarisan memungkinkan sebuah kelas untuk mewarisi sifat dan metode dari kelas lain. Dengan pewarisan, kita dapat membuat hubungan antara kelas induk (\*parent\*) dan kelas turunan (\*child\*). Kelas turunan dapat mewarisi sifat-sifat kelas induknya dan dapat menambahkan atau mengubah metode sesuai kebutuhan.

```
**Contoh:**
```

Misalkan kita memiliki kelas 'Hewan' sebagai kelas induk dan 'Kucing' sebagai kelas turunan. 'Kucing' dapat mewarisi properti dan metode dari 'Hewan' serta menambahkan fungsionalitas tambahan.

```
class Hewan:

def bergerak(self):

print("Hewan bergerak")

class Kucing(Hewan):

def bersuara(self):

print("Meong!")

# Penggunaan

kucing = Kucing()

kucing.bergerak() # Output: Hewan bergerak

kucing.bersuara() # Output: Meong!
```

Dalam contoh ini, kelas `Kucing` mewarisi metode `bergerak()` dari kelas `Hewan` tetapi juga memiliki metode tambahan `bersuara()`.