

March

Kadane's Algorithm

Take an array
~~[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]~~
~~-2, -3, 4, 4~~

[2, -3, 4, -1, -2, 1, 5, 2]

maxi = Int-Min
 Initially sum = 0
 $\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i]$

Logic

[Step 1] \rightarrow [-2, -3, 4, -1, -2, 1, 5, 2]

sum = sum + (-2) i = 0
 sum = (-2)
 maxi = max(sum(-2), maxi)
 [maxi = -2]

Think one thing - If the sum = (-2),
 The next sum = -5 i.e. [-2 + -3]

What we can see is as we go forward the sum is decreasing
 the -ve zone so there is no point in carrying on since the sum is decreasing, if we add further

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Step 2.

Sum = 0 if (0 > sum)

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i] \quad i = 0$$
$$\text{sum} = -3$$
$$\text{maxi} = \max(\text{sum}, \text{maxi})$$

No change $\because -2 > -3$
 $\max_i = -2$

$$\text{sum} < 0, \text{sum} = 0$$

No point in carrying on with -ve sum

14p3

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i] \quad i = 0$$

$$\text{sum} \quad 0 + 4$$
$$\max p = \max(4, -2)$$

$\boxed{\max^p = 4}$ $\because 4 > 2$

Sum > 0, sum = 4

18 Step 4

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i] \quad i = 3$$

$$\text{sum} = 9 + (-1) = 8$$

maxi = max(3, 4)
maxi = 4 $\because 4 > 3$

Sum > 0
April Sum = 3

[illegible]

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(Step 5)

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i] \quad (i=4)$$

$$\text{sum}(3) + -2 = 1$$

$$\text{maxi} = \max(2, 4)$$

$$\text{maxi} = 4 \quad \because 4 > 1$$

$$\because \text{sum} > 0, \text{sum} = 1$$

Step 6

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i] \quad i=5$$

$$1 + 1 = 2$$

$$\text{maxi} = \max(2, 4)$$

$$\text{maxi} = 4 \quad \because 4 > 2$$

$$\because \text{sum} > 0 \quad \text{sum} = 2$$

Step 7

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i] \quad (i=6)$$

$$2 + 5$$

$$\text{maxi} = \max(7, 4)$$

$$\text{maxi} = 7 \quad \because 7 > 4$$

$$\because \text{sum} > 0, \text{sum} = 7$$

Step 8

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + a[i] \quad (i=7)$$

$$\text{sum} = 7 + 2$$

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$$\text{maxi} = \max(9, 7)$$

maxi = 9
end
of loop

M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					

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$$12 - 3 - 1 - 2 = 3$$

$$i$$

$$i \neq 1$$

for(int i=0; i<n; i++)

$$i=0$$

$$j=$$

Algorithm for finding the maximum element in an array