

# Software Testing Project Report

Session: Spring 2021

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## Employee Time Reporting



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# Project Contribution

Member	Code	Report
<b>Danish</b>	Wrote test cases in test suites test_1 – test_10 total 16 test cases written. Setup combined Junit eclipse workspace in our code repository.	Made report for test cases in test_1 – test_10
<b>Abu Bakar</b>	Wrote test cases in test suites testBinaryGCD_1 testBinaryGCD_2 testdivWord_1 testdivWord_2 testdivWord_3 total 17 test cases written  Compiled all the code in a single file.	Made report for test cases in testBinaryGCD_1 testBinaryGCD_2 testdivWord_1 testdivWord_2 testdivWord_3
<b>Awais</b>	Wrote test cases in test suites MathContextTest_1 MathContextTest_2 MathContextTest_3 passesMillerRabinTest1 passesMillerRabinTest2 passesMillerRabinTest3 passesMillerRabinTest4 subtractTest1 subtractTest2 subtractTest3	Made report for test cases in MathContextTest_1 MathContextTest_2 MathContextTest_3 passesMillerRabinTest1 passesMillerRabinTest2 passesMillerRabinTest3 passesMillerRabinTest4 subtractTest1 subtractTest2 subtractTest3

	total 10 test cases written	
Musa	No contribution	No contribution

## White-Box Testing with Junit

### FUNCTION 1:

Encodes a byte array into Base64 format.

Note: map[] table is populated in another constructor function.

### Source Code:

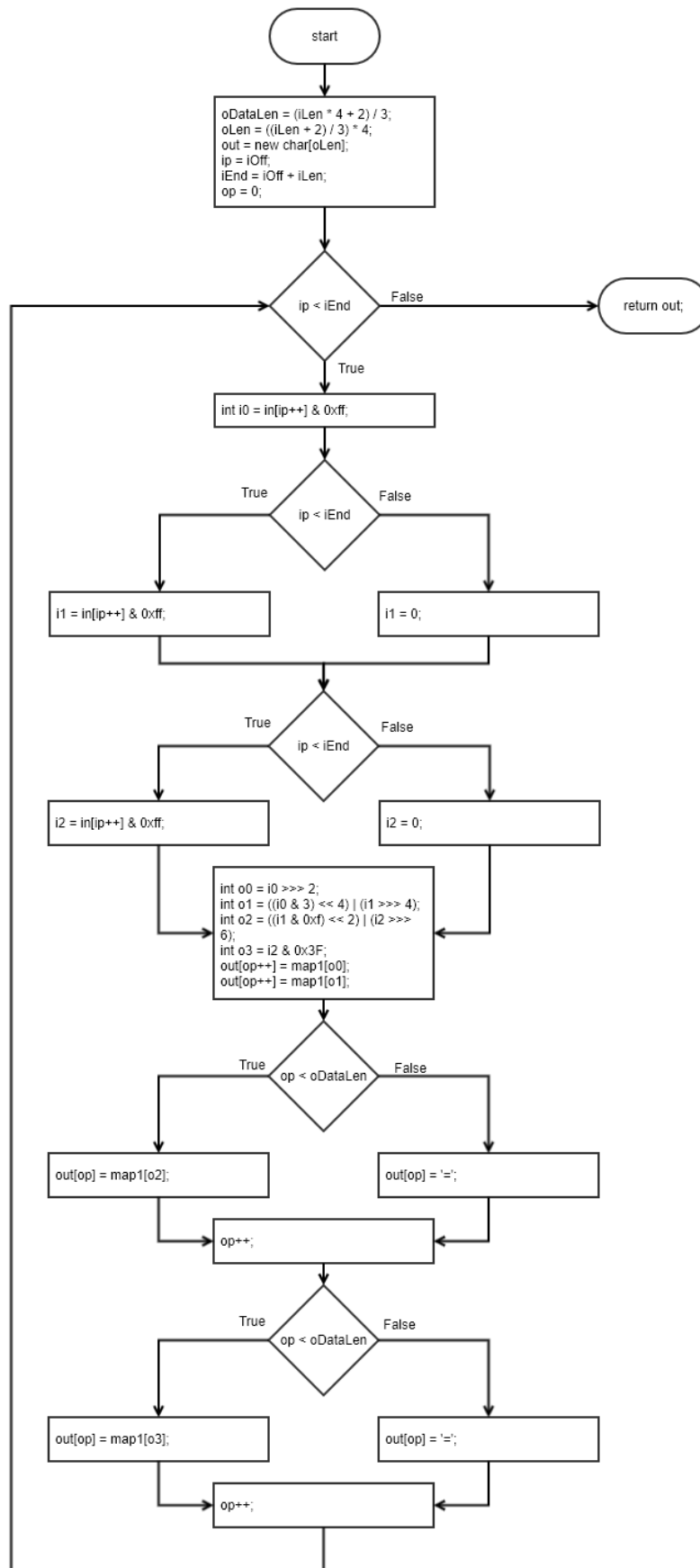
timesheet-master\src\main\java\timeSheet\util\properties\Base64Coder.java

```

59     public char[] encode(byte[] in, int iOff, int iLen) {
60         int oDataLen = (iLen * 4 + 2) / 3;           // output length without padding
61         int oLen = ((iLen + 2) / 3) * 4;           // output length including padding
62         char[] out = new char[oLen];
63         int ip = iOff;
64         int iEnd = iOff + iLen;
65         int op = 0;
66         while (ip < iEnd) {
67             int i0 = in[ip++] & 0xff;
68             int i1 = ip < iEnd ? in[ip++] & 0xff : 0;
69             int i2 = ip < iEnd ? in[ip++] & 0xff : 0;
70             int o0 = i0 >>> 2;
71             int o1 = ((i0 & 3) << 4) | (i1 >>> 4);
72             int o2 = ((i1 & 0xf) << 2) | (i2 >>> 6);
73             int o3 = i2 & 0x3f;
74             out[op++] = map1[o0];
75             out[op++] = map1[o1];
76             out[op] = op < oDataLen ? map1[o2] : '=';
77             op++;
78             out[op] = op < oDataLen ? map1[o3] : '=';
79             op++;
80         }
81         return out;
82     }

```

### CFG:




## Statement Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	In[] = {'A', 'B', 'C'}; iOff = 0; iLen = 3;	QUJD	QUJD	Pass	Covers all statements

## Test Case Code:

```
521 @ /*****
522  * FUNCTION 1:
523  * timesheet-master/src/main/java/timeSheet/util/properties/Base64Coder.java
524  * Test Type: Statement Coverage (covers all statements)
525  *****/
526 @Test
527 void test_5() {
528     System.out.println("test_5");
529
530     byte[] in = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C'};
531     byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D'};
532
533     Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
534
535     char[] ret = c.encode(in, 0, 3);
536
537     assertEquals(ret.length, 4);
538
539     for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
540     {
541         assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
542     }
543 }
```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_5() (0.001 s)

## Branch Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	In[] = {'A', 'B', 'C'}; iOff = 0; iLen = 1;	QQ==	QQ==	Pass	Covers 66TF, 68F, 69F, 76F, 78F

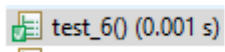
## Test Case Code:

```

545- /*****
546-  * FUNCTION 1:
547-  * timesheet-master/src/main/java/timeSheet/util/properties/Base64Coder.java
548-  * Test Type: Branch Coverage (covers cases to generate padding i.e. = character in output)
549-  *****/
550- @Test
551- void test_6() {
552-     System.out.println("test_6");
553-
554-     byte[] in = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C'};
555-     byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'Q', 'Q', '=', '='};
556-
557-     Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
558-
559-     char[] ret = c.encode(in, 0, 1);
560-
561-     assertEquals(ret.length, 4);
562-
563-     for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
564-     {
565-         assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
566-     }
567- }

```

## Test Case Result:



## Basis Path:

Edges - Nodes + 2 = 22 - 18 + 2 = 6

Path 1: 66F

Path 2: 66T, 68T, 69T, 76T, 78T

Path 3: 66T, 68T, 69F, 76T, 78F

Path 4: 66T, 68F, 69F, 76F, 78F

Path 5: 66T, 68F, 69F, 76F, 78T

Path 6: 66T, 68F, 69T, 76F, 78F

Note that no logical path is possible to cause 69T while 68F. Same is the case with 76F and 78T. Similarly, conditions in 76 and 78 also depend upon the same factor as 68, 69 so it is not possible for 68T but 76F and vice versa.

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	In[] = {'A', 'B', 'C'}; iOff = 0; iLen = 0;	Empty String	Empty String	Pass	Covers Path1


## Test Case Code:

```

569⊖ /*****
570 * FUNCTION 1:
571 * timesheet-master/src/main/java/timeSheet/util/properties/Base64Coder.java
572 * Test Type: Basis Path (skips loop completely)
573 *****/
574⊖ @Test
575 void test_7() {
576     System.out.println("test_7");
577     byte[] in = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C'};
578
579     Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
580
581     char[] ret = c.encode(in, 0, 0);
582
583     assertEquals(ret.length, 0);
584 }
585
586

```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_7() (0.001 s)

## Data Flow Testing:

Variable #	Variable Name	Definitions	Uses
1	iLen	59	60, 61, 64
2	oLen	61	62
3	Op	65, 74, 75, 77, 79	74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79

Variable #	Variable Name	DU pairs
1	iLen	<59, 60>, <59, 61>, <59, 64>
2	oLen	<61, 62>
3	Op	<65,74>, <74,75>, <75,76>, <75,77>, <77,78>, <77,79>, <79,74>

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
------------	-------	-----------------	---------------	--------	--------------------

1	In[] = {'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F'}; iOff = 0; iLen = 6;	QUJDRE VG	QUJDRE VG	Pass	iLen = Covers <59, 60>, <59, 61>, <59, 64> oLen = Covers <61, 62> op = Covers <65,74>, <74,75>, <75,76>, <75,77>, <77,78>, <77,79>, <79,74>
---	---	--------------	--------------	------	--


## Test Case Code:

```

587- /*****
588  * FUNCTION 1:
589  * timesheet-master/src/main/java/timeSheet/util/properties/Base64Coder.java
590  * Test Type: Data flow (covers define use pairs for variables iLen, oLen and Op)
591  *****/
592- @Test
593 void test_8() {
594     System.out.println("test_8");
595
596     byte[] in = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F'};
597     byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D', 'R', 'E', 'V', 'G'};
598
599     Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
600
601     char[] ret = c.encode(in, 0, 6);
602
603     assertEquals(ret.length, 8);
604
605     for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
606     {
607         assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
608     }
609 }

```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_8() (0.001 s)

## FUNCTION 3:

## Source Code:

<https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/tree/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/math/MutableBigInteger.java>



```

1848     static final long LONG_MASK = 0xffffffffL;|
1849     static long divWord(long n, int d) {
1850         long dLong = d & LONG_MASK;
1851         long r;
1852         long q;
1853         if (dLong == 1) {
1854             q = (int)n;
1855             r = 0;
1856             return (r << 32) | (q & LONG_MASK);
1857         }
1858
1859         // Approximate the quotient and remainder
1860         q = (n >>> 1) / (dLong >>> 1);
1861         r = n - q*dLong;
1862
1863         // Correct the approximation
1864         while (r < 0) {
1865             r += dLong;
1866             q--;
1867         }
1868         while (r >= dLong) {
1869             r -= dLong;
1870             q++;
1871         }
1872         // n - q*dLong == r && 0 <= r < dLong, hence we're done.
1873         return (r << 32) | (q & LONG_MASK);
1874     }
1875

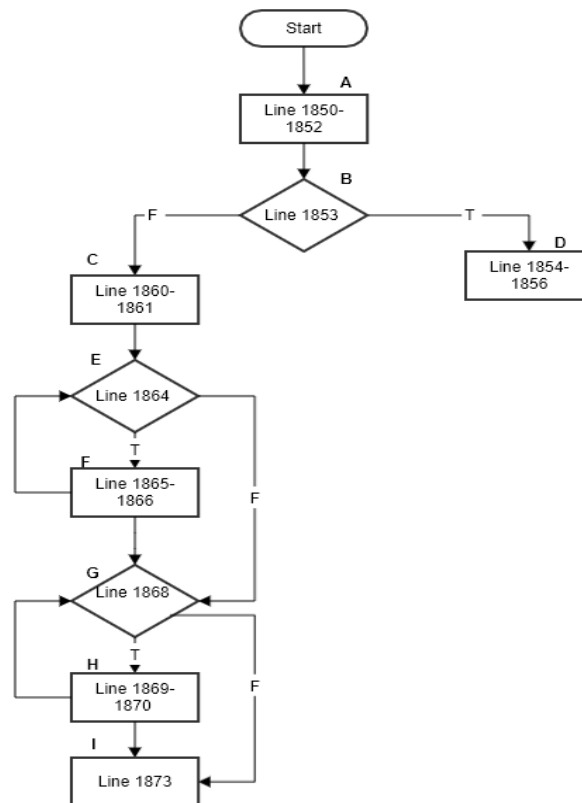
```

```

219@ /*****
220  * FUNCTION 3:
221  * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/tree/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/math/MutableBigInteger.java
222  *****/
223
224     static final long LONG_MASK = 0xffffffffL;
225@     public long divWord(long n, int d) {
226         long dLong = d & LONG_MASK;
227         long r;
228         long q;
229         if (dLong == 1) {
230             q = (int)n;
231             r = 0;
232             return (r << 32) | (q & LONG_MASK);
233         }
234
235         // Approximate the quotient and remainder
236         q = (n >>> 1) / (dLong >>> 1);
237         r = n - q*dLong;
238
239         // Correct the approximation
240         while (r < 0) {
241             r += dLong;
242             q--;
243         }
244         while (r >= dLong) {
245             r -= dLong;
246             q++;
247         }
248         // n - q*dLong == r && 0 <= r < dLong, hence we're done.
249         return (r << 32) | (q & LONG_MASK);
250     }
251
252@ /*****

```

## CFG:





## Test Case Code:

```
770 //
771 * FUNCTION 3:
772 * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/tree/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/math/MutableBigInteger.java
773 * Test Type: Branch Coverage
774 *****/
775 @Test
776 // Covers B1853T
777 void testdivWord_1 (){
778     MutableBigInteger M = new MutableBigInteger();
779     long actual = M.divWord(16,1);
780     long expected = 16;
781     assertEquals(actual, expected);
782 }
783
784 *****/
785 * FUNCTION 3:
786 * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/tree/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/math/MutableBigInteger.java
787 * Test Type: Branch Coverage
788 *****/
789 @Test
790 // Covers B1853F , B1864TF, B1864F
791 void testdivWord_2 (){
792     MutableBigInteger M = new MutableBigInteger();
793     long actual = M.divWord(10,3);
794
795     // workaround because this much long value is causing the error.
796     Long lobject = new Long("4294967299");
797     long expected = lobject.longValue();
798     assertEquals(actual, expected);
799 }
800
```

## Branch Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	n = 16 d = 1	16	16	Pass	Covers Statement 1850-1857
2	n = 10 d = 3	4294967299	4294967299	Pass	Covers Statement 1850,1851,1852, 1860-1868, 1873
3	-	-	-	-	Statement 1869- 1870 I think this is a dead code, I could not find any such case in which the condition at 1868 becomes True

## Test Result

 testdivWord_1() (0.001 s)
 testdivWord_2() (0.003 s)

## Loop Boundary:

I think Loop at line 1868 is a dead code, I could not find any such case in which the condition at 1868 becomes True.

**Test cases are only for the loop at line 1864.**

I choose loop upper bound = 5

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	n =10 d = 5	2	2	Pass	Loop at line 1864 is skipped entirely.
2	n =5 d = 3	8589934593	8589934593	Pass	Loop at line 1864 is run only once
3	n =20 d =3	8589934598	8589934598	Pass	Loop at line 1864 is run 4 times

<b>4</b>	n = 28 d = 3	4294967305	4294967305	Pass	Loop at line 1864 is run 5 times.
<b>5</b>	n = 32 d = 3	8589934602	8589934602	Pass	Loop at line 1864 is run 6 times.

## Test Case Code:

```

801  /*****
802  * FUNCTION 3:
803  * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/tree/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/math/MutableBigInteger.java
804  * Test Type: Loop Boundary
805  *****/
806  @ParameterizedTest
807  @CsvSource(value = { "10,5,2", "5,3,8589934593", "20,3,8589934598", "28,3,4294967305", "32,3,8589934602" })
808  // Test cases are only for the loop at line 1864.
809  // Loop is skipped entirely, Loop is run once,
810  // Choose loop upper bound N=5
811  // Loop is run 4 times, Loop is run 5 times, Loop is run 6 times
812  void testdivWord_3 (long n, int d, long expected){
813      MutableBigInteger M = new MutableBigInteger();
814      long actual = M.divWord(n,d);
815
816      assertEquals(actual, expected);
817  }
818

```

## Test Result:

```

✓ testdivWord_3(long, int, long) (0.001 s)
  [1] 10, 5, 2 (0.001 s)
  [2] 5, 3, 8589934593 (0.001 s)
  [3] 20, 3, 8589934598 (0.002 s)
  [4] 28, 3, 4294967305 (0.002 s)
  [5] 32, 3, 8589934602 (0.000 s)

```

## FUNCTION 4:

Decodes a byte array from Base64 format.

Note: map2[] table is populated in another constructor function.

## Source Code:

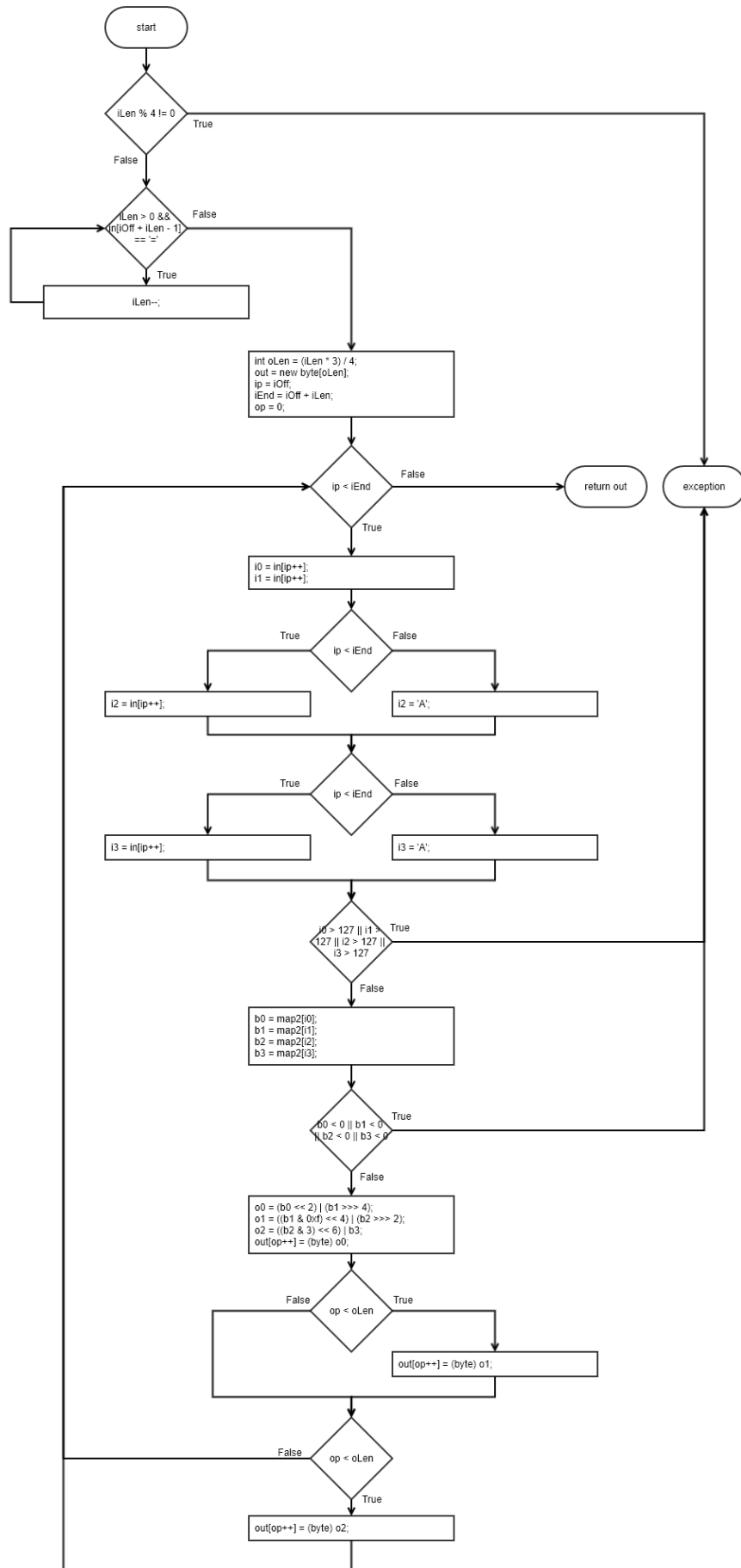
timesheet-master\src\main\java\timeSheet\util\properties\Base64Coder.java

```

106 public byte[] decode(char[] in, int iOff, int iLen) {
107     if (iLen % 4 != 0)
108         throw new IllegalArgumentException("Length of Base64 encoded input string is not a multiple of 4.");
109     while (iLen > 0 && in[iOff + iLen - 1] == '=') iLen--;
110     int oLen = (iLen * 3) / 4;
111     byte[] out = new byte[oLen];
112     int ip = iOff;
113     int iEnd = iOff + iLen;
114     int op = 0;
115     while (ip < iEnd) {
116         int i0 = in[ip++];
117         int i1 = in[ip++];
118         int i2 = ip < iEnd ? in[ip++] : 'A';
119         int i3 = ip < iEnd ? in[ip++] : 'A';
120         if (i0 > 127 || i1 > 127 || i2 > 127 || i3 > 127)
121             throw new IllegalArgumentException("Illegal character in Base64 encoded data.");
122         int b0 = map2[i0];
123         int b1 = map2[i1];
124         int b2 = map2[i2];
125         int b3 = map2[i3];
126         if (b0 < 0 || b1 < 0 || b2 < 0 || b3 < 0)
127             throw new IllegalArgumentException("Illegal character in Base64 encoded data.");
128         int o0 = (b0 << 2) | (b1 >>> 4);
129         int o1 = ((b1 & 0xf) << 4) | (b2 >>> 2);
130         int o2 = ((b2 & 3) << 6) | b3;
131         out[op++] = (byte) o0;
132         if (op < oLen) out[op++] = (byte) o1;
133         if (op < oLen) out[op++] = (byte) o2;
134     }
135     return out;
136 }
137 }

```

**CFG:**



## Boundary Interior:

Exception cases are not covered under sir's guidance.

Possible logical paths:

- A: 118T->119T-> 132T-> 133T
- B: 118T-> 119F-> 132T->133F
- C: 118F-> 119F-> 132T-> 133F

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	In[] = 'QUJD' iOff = 0 iLen = 4	'ABC'	'ABC'	Pass	Covers Path A
2	In[] = 'QQ==' iOff = 0 iLen = 4	'A'	'A'	Pass	Covers Path B
3	In[] = 'QUI=' iOff = 0 iLen = 4	'AB'	'AB'	Pass	Covers Path C

## Test Case Code:

```

611- /*****
612-  * FUNCTION 4:
613-  * timesheet-master/src/main/java/timesheet/util/properties/Base64Coder.java
614-  * Test Type: Boundary Interior (covers all possible paths within loop)
615-  *****/
616- @Test
617- void test_9() {
618-     System.out.println("test_9");
619-
620-     {
621-         System.out.println("covers path A");
622-
623-         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D'};
624-         byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C'};
625-
626-         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
627-
628-         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 4);
629-
630-         assertEquals(ret.length, 3);
631-
632-         for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
633-         {
634-             assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
635-         }
636-     }
637-
638-     {
639-         System.out.println("covers path B");
640-
641-         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', '=', '='};
642-         byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'A'};
643-
644-         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
645-
646-         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 4);
647-
648-         assertEquals(ret.length, 1);
649-
650-         for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
651-         {
652-             assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
653-         }
654-     }
655-
656-     {
657-         System.out.println("covers path C");
658-
659-         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', 'I', '='};
660-         byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'A', 'B'};
661-
662-         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
663-
664-         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 4);
665-
666-         assertEquals(ret.length, 2);
667-
668-         for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
669-         {
670-             assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
671-         }
672-     }
673- }

```

## Test Case Result:

	
---	--

## Loop Boundary:

Consider N=12 for loop. (Note that for valid input N-1 must be 8 and N+1 must be 16)

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	In[] = 'QUJD' iOff = 0 iLen = 0	Empty String	Empty String	Pass	Covers 115F



<b>2</b>	In[] = 'QUJD' iOff = 0 iLen = 4	'ABC'	'ABC'	Pass	Covers 115F once
<b>3</b>	In[] = 'QUJDREU=' iOff = 0 iLen = 8	'ABCDE'	'ABCDE'	Pass	Covers 115T for N-1
<b>4</b>	In[] = 'QUJDREVGRw=' iOff = 0 iLen = 12	'ABCDEF G'	'ABCDEF G'	Pass	Covers 115T for N
<b>5</b>	In[] = 'QUJDREVGR0hJSg==' iOff = 0 iLen = 16	'ABCDEF GHIJ'	'ABCDEF GHIJ'	Pass	Covers 115T for N+1

**Test Case Code:**

```

675- /*****
676-  * FUNCTION 4:
677-  * timesheet-master/src/main/java/timeSheet/util/properties/Base64Coder.java
678-  * Test Type: Loop Boundary (Consider N=12 for loop. (Note that for valid input N-1 must be 8 and N+1 must be 16)
679-  *****/
680- @Test
681- void test_10() {
682-     System.out.println("test_10");
683-
684-     {
685-         System.out.println("covers loop 0 times");
686-
687-         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D'};
688-
689-         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
690-
691-         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 0);
692-
693-         assertEquals(ret.length, 0);
694-     }
695-
696-     {
697-         System.out.println("covers loop once");
698-
699-         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D'};
700-         byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C'};
701-
702-         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
703-
704-         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 4);
705-
706-         assertEquals(ret.length, 3);
707-
708-         for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
709-         {
710-             assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
711-         }
712-     }
713-
714-     {
715-         System.out.println("covers loop for N-1");
716-
717-         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D', 'R', 'E', 'U', '='};
718-         byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E'};
719-
720-         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
721-
722-         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 8);
723-
724-         assertEquals(ret.length, 5);
725-
726-         for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
727-         {
728-             assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
729-         }
730-     }
731- }


```

```

732     {
733         System.out.println("covers loop for N");
734
735         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D', 'R', 'E', 'V', 'G', 'R', 'W', '=', '='};
736         byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G'};
737
738         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
739
740         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 12);
741
742         assertEquals(ret.length, 7);
743
744         for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
745         {
746             assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
747         }
748     }
749
750     {
751         System.out.println("covers loop for N+1");
752
753         char[] in = new char[]{'Q', 'U', 'J', 'D', 'R', 'E', 'V', 'G', 'R', '0', 'h', 'J', 'S', 'g', '=', '='};
754         byte[] expected_out = new byte[]{'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J'};
755
756         Base64Coder c = new Base64Coder();
757
758         byte[] ret = c.decode(in, 0, 16);
759
760         assertEquals(ret.length, 10);
761
762         for(int i = 0; i < ret.length; ++i)
763         {
764             assertEquals(ret[i], expected_out[i]);
765         }
766     }
767 }
768

```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_100 (0.017 s)

## FUNCTION 5:

### Source Code:

<https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/blob/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/io/InputStream>

Java

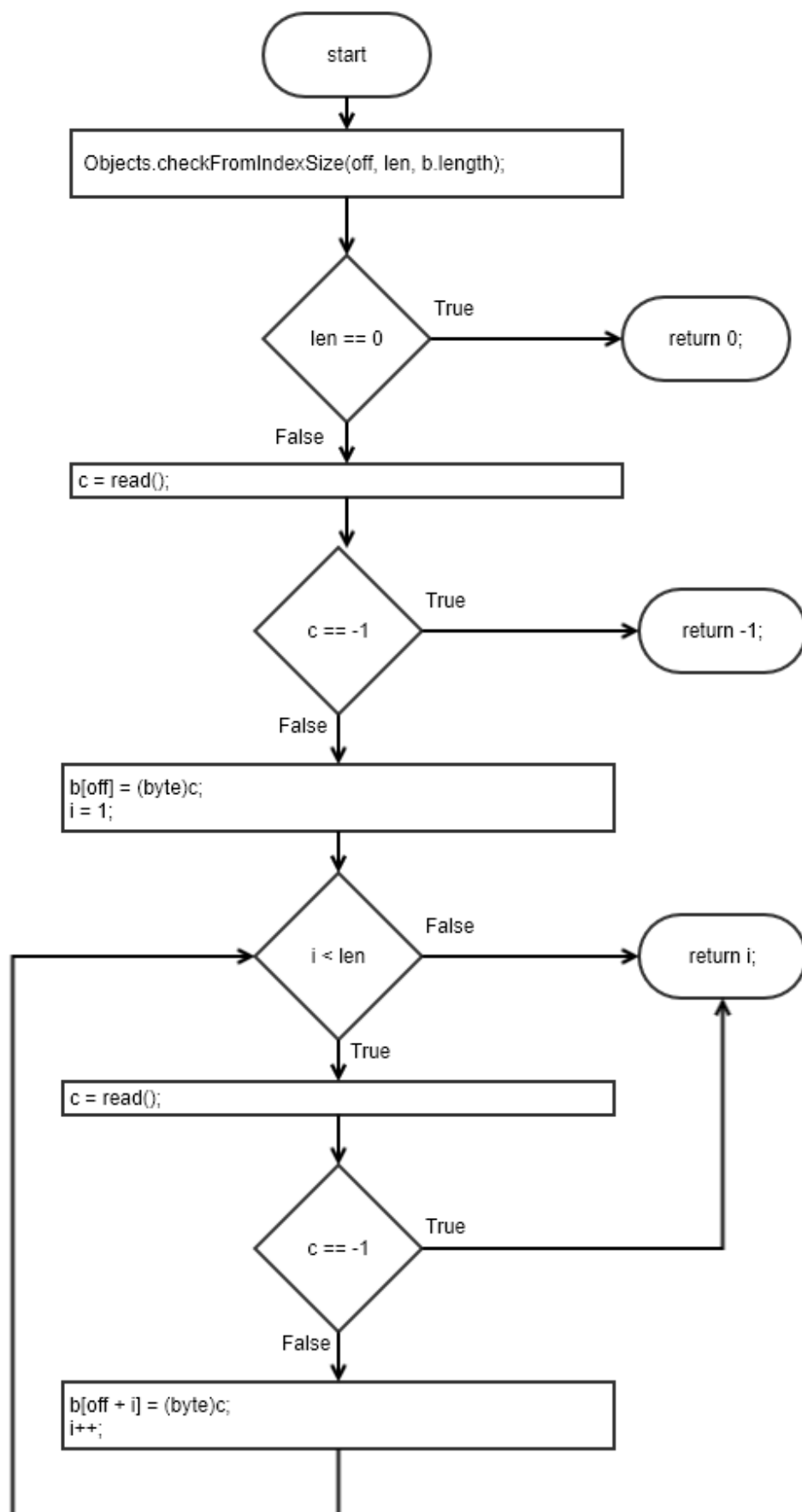
checkFromIndexSize and read are external APIs. checkFromIndexSize can be implemented as dummy stub while read is implemented as needed by each test case.

```

278     public int read(byte b[], int off, int len) throws IOException {
279         Objects.checkFromIndexSize(off, len, b.length);
280         if (len == 0) {
281             return 0;
282         }
283
284         int c = read();
285         if (c == -1) {
286             return -1;
287         }
288         b[off] = (byte)c;
289
290         int i = 1;
291         try {
292             for (; i < len ; i++) {
293                 c = read();
294                 if (c == -1) {
295                     break;
296                 }
297                 b[off + i] = (byte)c;
298             }
299         } catch (IOException ee) {
300         }
301         return i;
302     }

```

**CFG:**




## Statement Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	b[] = Empty Array off = 0 len = 3	3, b[] ='ABC'	3, b[] ='ABC'	Pass	External module API read() returns 'A', 'B', 'C' in consecutive calls.

## Test Case Code:

```
396- /*****  
397  * FUNCTION 5:  
398  * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/blob/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/io/InputStream.java  
399  * Test Type: Statement Coverage  
400  *****/  
401- @Test  
402  void test_1() {  
403      System.out.println("test_1");  
404  
405      byte[] actual_A = new byte[10];  
406      byte[] expected_A = new byte[10];  
407      expected_A[0] = 'A';  
408      expected_A[1] = 'B';  
409      expected_A[2] = 'C';  
410  
411      ReadClass c = new ReadClass();  
412  
413      c.setExpectedRead(expected_A, 3);  
414  
415      try {  
416          int ret = c.read(actual_A, 0, 3);  
417  
418          assertEquals(ret, 3);  
419  
420          for(int i = 0; i < actual_A.length; ++i)  
421          {  
422              assertTrue(actual_A[i] == expected_A[i]);  
423          }  
424      } catch (IOException e) {  
425          fail("test threw an exception");  
426      }  
427  }  
428  }
```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_1() (0.003 s)

## Branch Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
------------	-------	-----------------	---------------	--------	--------------------


1	b[] = Empty Array off = 0 len = 0	0, b[] = Empty Array	0, b[] = Empty Array	Pass	External module API read() is never called. 280T
---	---	-------------------------------	-------------------------------	------	---

## Test Case Code:

```

430- /*****
431-  * FUNCTION 5:
432-  * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/blob/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/io/InputStream.Java
433-  * Test Type: Branch Coverage
434-  *****/
435- @Test
436- void test_2() {
437-     System.out.println("test_2");
438-
439-     byte[] actual_A = new byte[10];
440-     byte[] expected_A = new byte[10];
441-
442-     ReadClass c = new ReadClass();
443-
444-     try {
445-         int ret = c.read(actual_A, 0, 0);
446-
447-         assertEquals(ret, 0);
448-
449-         for(int i = 0; i < actual_A.length; ++i)
450-         {
451-             assertTrue(actual_A[i] == expected_A[i]);
452-         }
453-
454-     } catch (IOException e) {
455-         fail("test threw an exception");
456-     }
457- }
---
```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_2() (0.001 s)

## Loop Boundary:


Consider N=4 for loop boundary

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	b[] = Empty Array off = 0 len = 2	2, b[] ='AB'	2, b[] ='AB'	Pass	External module API read() returns 'A', 'B' in consecutive calls. Covers 292T once

## Test Case Code:

```
458
459- /*****
460 * FUNCTION 5:
461 * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/blob/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/io/InputStream.Java
462 * Test Type: Loop Boundary (Covers loop once)
463 *****/
464- @Test
465 void test_3() {
466     System.out.println("test_3");
467
468     byte[] actual_A = new byte[10];
469     byte[] expected_A = new byte[10];
470     expected_A[0] = 'A';
471     expected_A[1] = 'B';
472
473     ReadClass c = new ReadClass();
474
475     c.setExpectedRead(expected_A, 2);
476
477     try {
478         int ret = c.read(actual_A, 0, 2);
479
480         assertEquals(ret, 2);
481
482         for(int i = 0; i < actual_A.length; ++i)
483         {
484             assertTrue(actual_A[i] == expected_A[i]);
485         }
486     } catch (IOException e) {
487         fail("test threw an exception");
488     }
489 }
490
```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_30 (0.001 s)

## Basis Path:

Decision points + 1 = 4 + 1 = 5

Path 1: 280T

Path 2: 280F, 285T

Path 3: 280F, 285F, 292F

Path 4: 280F, 285F, 292TF, 294F

Path 5: 280F, 285F, 292T, 294T


Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Result	Comments / Remarks
1	b[] = Empty Array off = 0 len = 3	-1, b[] = Empty Array	-1, b[] = Empty Array	Pass	External module API read() returns - 1 to notify an error at first call.  <b>Covers Path2</b>



## Test Case Code:

```
492@ /*****
493 * FUNCTION 5:
494 * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/blob/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/io/InputStream.Java
495 * Test Type: Basis Path (stub read shall return -1 to trigger error in our read call)
496 *****/
497@Test
498 void test_4() {
499     System.out.println("test_4");
500
501     byte[] actual_A = new byte[10];
502     byte[] expected_A = new byte[10];
503
504     ReadClass c = new ReadClass();
505
506     try {
507         int ret = c.read(actual_A, 0, 3);
508
509         assertEquals(ret, -1);
510
511         for(int i = 0; i < actual_A.length; ++i)
512         {
513             assertTrue(actual_A[i] == expected_A[i]);
514         }
515     } catch (IOException e) {
516         fail("test threw an exception");
517     }
518 }
519
520
```

## Test Case Result:

 test\_4() (0.001 s)

## FUNCTION 6:

## Source Code:

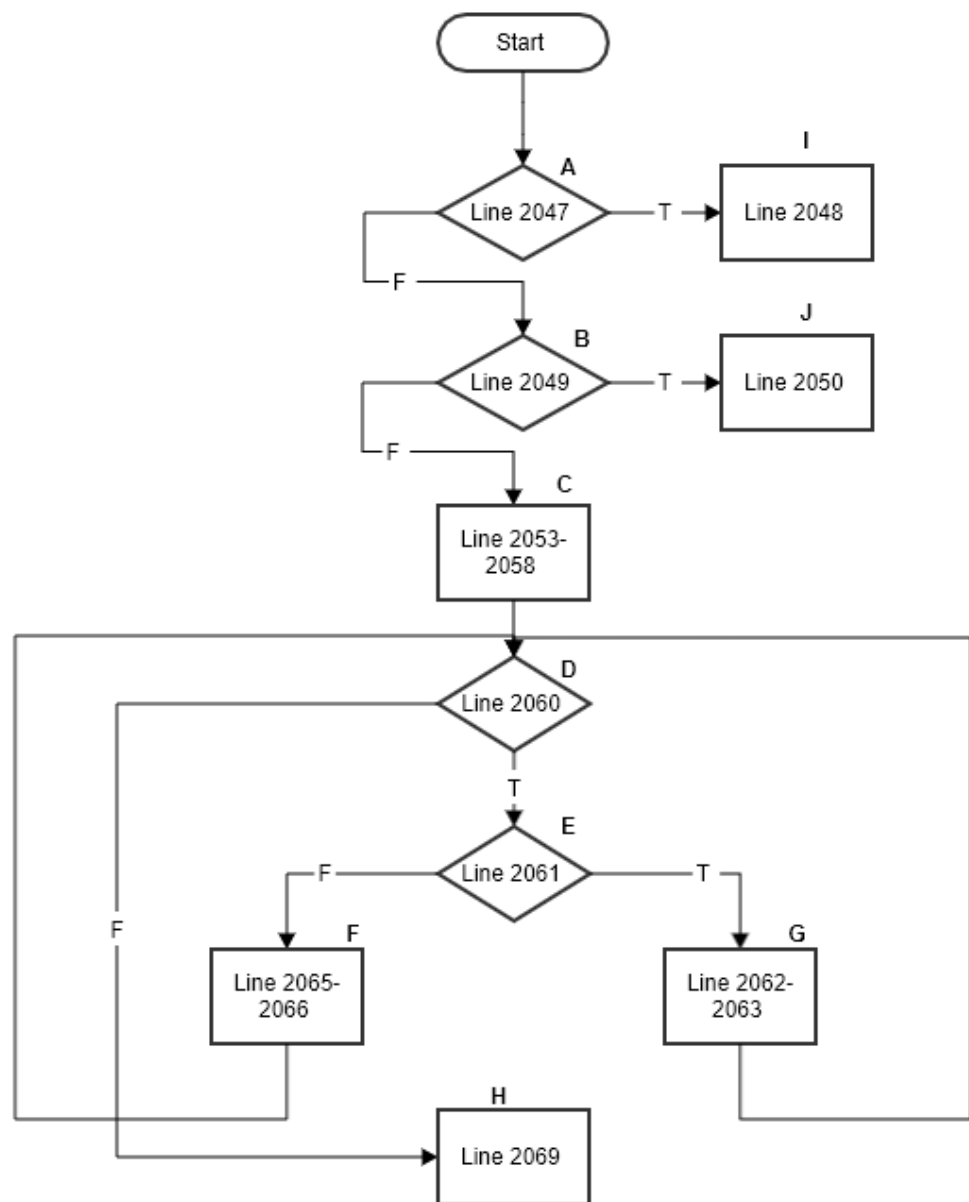
<https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/tree/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/math/MutableBigInteger.java>

```

2046 static int binaryGcd(int a, int b) {
2047     if (b == 0)
2048         return a;
2049     if (a == 0)
2050         return b;
2051
2052     // Right shift a & b till their last bits equal to 1.
2053     int aZeros = Integer.numberOfTrailingZeros(a);
2054     int bZeros = Integer.numberOfTrailingZeros(b);
2055     a >>= aZeros;
2056     b >>= bZeros;
2057
2058     int t = (aZeros < bZeros ? aZeros : bZeros);
2059
2060     while (a != b) {
2061         if ((a+0x80000000) > (b+0x80000000)) { // a > b as unsigned
2062             a -= b;
2063             a >>= Integer.numberOfTrailingZeros(a);
2064         } else {
2065             b -= a;
2066             b >>= Integer.numberOfTrailingZeros(b);
2067         }
2068     }
2069     return a<<t;
2070 }

```

**CFG:**



**Statement Coverage:**

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	a = 15 b = 0	15	15	Pass	Covers statement 2047-2048
2	a = 0 b =15	15	15	Pass	Covers statement 2049-2050
3	a = 98 b =56	14	14	Pass	Covers statement 2047,2049, 2051-2069

### Branch Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	a = 15 b = 0	15	15	Pass	Covers B2047T
2	a = 0 b =15	15	15	Pass	Covers B2049T, B2047F
3	a = 98 b =56	14	14	Pass	Covers B2047F, B2049F, B2060TF, B2061T
4	a = 56 b =98	14	14	Pass	Covers B2047F, B2049F, B2060TF, B2061F

### Boundary Interior:

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	a = 98 b =56	14	14	Pass	Covers boundary interior path DEG
2	a = 56 b =98	14	14	Pass	Covers boundary interior path DEF

### Data Flow Testing:

Variable #	Variable Name	Definitions	Uses
------------	---------------	-------------	------

1	A	2046, 2055, 2062, 2063	2048, 2049, 2053, 2055, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2065, 2069
2	b	2046, 2056, 2065, 2066	2047, 2050, 2054, 2056, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2065, 2066
3	aZeros	2053	2055, 2058

Variable #	Variable Name	DU pairs
1	a	<2046, 2048> <2046, 2049> <2046, 2053> <2046, 2055> <2055, 2060> <2055, 2061> <2055, 2062> <2055, 2065> <2055, 2069> <2062, 2063> <2063, 2060> <2063, 2061> <2063, 2062> <2063, 2069>
2	b	<2046, 2047> <2046, 2050> <2046, 2054> <2046, 2056> <2056, 2060> <2056, 2061> <2056, 2062> <2056, 2065> <2065, 2066> <2066, 2060> <2066, 2061> <2066, 2062>
3	aZeros	<2053, 2055> <2053, 2058>

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	a = 15 b = 0	15	15	Pass	For a covers <2046, 2048> For b covers <2046, 2047>
2	a = 0 b = 15	15	15	Pass	For a covers <2046, 2049> For b covers <2046, 2047> <2046, 2050>
3	a = 98 b = 56	14	14	Pass	For a covers <2046, 2049> <2046, 2053> <2046, 2055> <2055, 2060> <2055, 2061> <2055, 2062> <2062, 2063>

					<2063, 2060> <2063, 2061> <2063, 2062> <2063, 2069> For b covers <2046, 2047> <2046, 2054> <2046, 2056> <2056, 2060> <2056, 2061> <2056, 2062>  For aZeros covers: <2053, 2055> <2053, 2058>
4	a = 56 b =98	14	14	Pass	For a covers <2046, 2049> <2046, 2053> <2046, 2055> <2055, 2060> <2055, 2061> <2055, 2065> <2055, 2069>  For b covers <2046, 2047> <2046, 2054> <2046, 2056> <2056, 2060> <2056, 2061> <2056, 2065> <2065, 2066> <2066, 2060> <2066, 2061> <2066, 2062>  For aZeros covers: <2053, 2055> <2053, 2058>






Test Code

```

819  /*****
820  * FUNCTION 6:
821  * https://github.com/openjdk/jdk/tree/master/src/java.base/share/classes/java/math/MutableBigInteger.java
822  * Test Type: Branch Coverage, Statement Coverage, Boundary Interior, , Data-Flow Testing (a,b,aZeros)
823  *****/
824  @ParameterizedTest
825  @CsvSource(value = { "15,0,15", "0,15,15", "98,56,14", "56,98,14" })
826  // Covers B2047T,
827  // Covers B2049T, B2047F
828  // Covers B2047F, B2049F, B2060TF, B2061T
829  // Covers B2047F, B2049F, B2060TF, B2061F
830  void testbinaryGCD_1 (int a, int b, int expected){
831      MutableBigInteger M = new MutableBigInteger();
832
833      int actual = M.binaryGcd(a,b);
834      assertEquals(actual, expected);
835  }
836

```

## Test Result

✓  testbinaryGCD\_1(int, int, int) (0.017 s)  
 ✓  [1] 15, 0, 15 (0.017 s)  
 ✓  [2] 0, 15, 15 (0.002 s)  
 ✓  [3] 98, 56, 14 (0.002 s)  
 ✓  [4] 56, 98, 14 (0.003 s)

## Loop Boundary:

I choose loop upper bound = 5

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	a = 12 b = 12	12	12	Pass	Loop is skipped entirely.
2	a = 4 b = 2	2	2	Pass	Loop is run only once
3	a = 6 b = 2	2	2	Pass	Loop is run twice.
4	a = 10 b = 2	2	2	Pass	Loop is run 4 times
5	a = 12 b = 2	2	2	Pass	Loop is run 5 times.
6	a = 14 b = 2	2	2	Pass	Loop is run 6 times.

## Basis Path:

No. of Basis Paths = No. of decision points + 1

No. of Basis Paths = 4 + 1 = 5

Path 1: AI

Path 2: ABJ








Path 3: ABCDH

Path 4: ABCDEFH

Path 5: ABCDEGH

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	a = 15 b = 0	15	15	Pass	Covers basis path AI
2	a = 0 b = 15	15	15	Pass	Covers basis path ABJ
3	a = 12 b = 12	12	12	Pass	Covers basis path ABCDH
4	a = 2 b = 4	2	2	Pass	Covers basis path ABCDEFH
5	a = 4 b = 2	2	2	Pass	Covers basis path ABCDEFH

## Test Result

▼  testbinaryGCD\_2(int, int, int) (0.002 s)  
     [1] 12, 12, 12 (0.002 s)  
     [2] 4, 2, 2 (0.002 s)  
     [3] 6, 2, 2 (0.002 s)  
     [4] 10, 2, 2 (0.001 s)  
     [5] 12, 2, 2 (0.002 s)  
     [6] 14, 2, 2 (0.001 s)



## FUNCTION 8:

### Source Code:

```
183     public MathContext(String val) {
184         boolean bad = false;
185         int setPrecision;
186         if (val == null)
187             throw new NullPointerException("null String");
188         try { // any error here is a string format problem
189             if (!val.startsWith("precision=")) throw new RuntimeException();
190             int fence = val.indexOf(' ');    // could be -1
191             int off = 10;                    // where value starts
192             setPrecision = Integer.parseInt(val.substring(10, fence));
193
194             if (!val.startsWith("roundingMode=", fence+1))
195                 throw new RuntimeException();
196             off = fence + 1 + 13;
197             String str = val.substring(off, val.length());
198             roundingMode = RoundingMode.valueOf(str);
199         } catch (RuntimeException re) {
200             throw new IllegalArgumentException("bad string format");
201         }
202
203         if (setPrecision < MIN_DIGITS)
204             throw new IllegalArgumentException("Digits < 0");
205         // the other parameters cannot be invalid if we got here
206         precision = setPrecision;
207     }
208 }
```

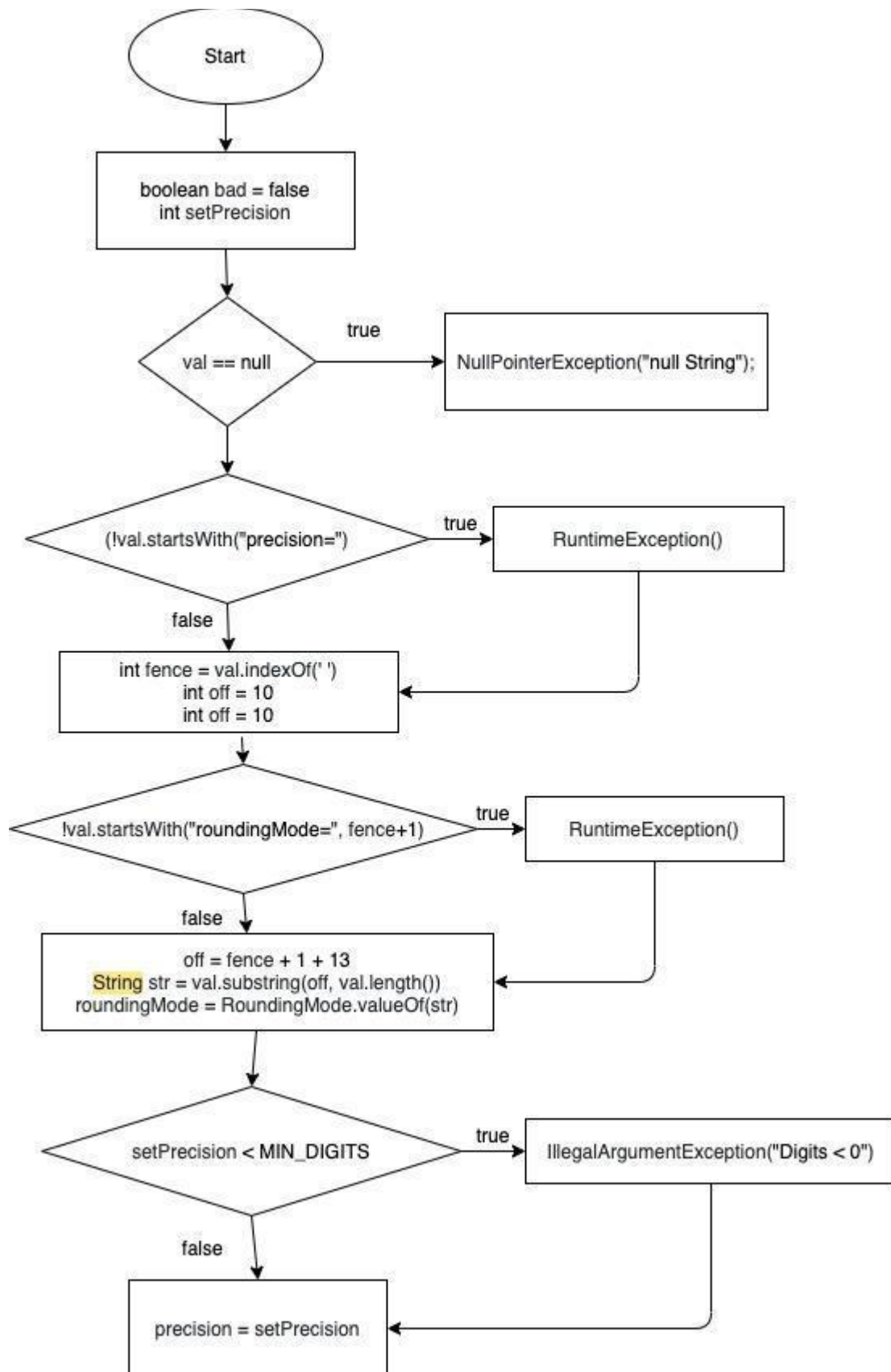
### Test Code:

```
@Test
void MathContextTest1() {}
    assertThrows(NullPointerException.class, () -> mu.MathContext(null), "No value is being passed inside method");

@Test
void MathContextTest2() {
    assertThrows(RuntimeException.class, () -> mu.MathContext("Second test function"), "Exception Raises");
}

@Test
void MathContextTest3() {
    assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> mu.MathContext("Precision=Second test function"), "Exception Raises");
}
```

### CFG:






### Statement Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	null	exception	Covered 184, 185, 186, 187
2	Second test function	exception	Covered 184, 185, 186, 188, 189
3	'precision=Second test function'	exception	Covered 184, 185, 186, 188, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195

### Branch Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	(null)	exception	Covered B186(True)
2	Second test function	exception	Covered B186(False), B189(True)
3	'precision=Second test function'	exception	Covered B186(False), B189(False), B194(True)

### Test Result:

 MathContextTest1() (0.001 s)  
 MathContextTest2() (0.001 s)  
 MathContextTest3() (0.002 s)

### Condition Coverage with Short Circuit Evaluation:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
------------	-------	-----------------	------------------

1	(null)	exception	Covered C186(True)
2	Second test function	exception	Covered C186(False), C189(True)
3	'precision=Second test function'	exception	Covered C186(False), C189(False), C194(True)

### Boundary Interior:

No Loop in the program.

### Loop Boundary:

No Loop in the program.

### Basis Path:

No of decision points = 4

No. of basis path = No of decision points +1 = 4+1 = 5

#### Path 1:

183, 184, 185, 186, 203, 206

#### Path 2:

183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 196, 197, 198, 203, 206

#### Path 3:

183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 203, 206

#### Path 4:

183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 203, 204, 206

#### Path 5:

183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 203, 204, 206

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	null	Exception	Covers Path 1
2	'precision=Second test function'	Exception	Covers Path 3
3	Second test function	Exception	Covers Path 5

## Data Flow Testing:

Variable #	Variable Name	Definitions	Uses
1	Val	183	186,189,190,192,197
2	setPrecision	185,192	203,206
3	Fence	190	192,194

Variable #	Variable Name	DU pairs
1	Val	<183,186>,<183,189>,<183,190>,<183,192>,<183,197>
2	setPrecision	<192,203>,<192,206>
3	Fence	<190,192>,<190,194>

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	Second test function	Exception	For Val: <183,186>,<183,189>  For setPrecision: Not used  For Fence: Not used because it does not contains 'precision=' at start
2	'precision=Second test function'	Exception	For Val: <183,186>,<183,189>,<183,190>,<183,192>

			<p>For setPrecision:</p> <p>Not used</p> <p>For Fence:</p> <p>&lt;190,192&gt;,&lt;190,194&gt;</p> <p>It returns exception because when next if executes it'll not find 'roundingMode=' at start</p>
--	--	--	---

## FUNCTION 9

### Source Code:

```

1101     private boolean passesMillerRabin(int iterations, Random rnd) {
1102         // Find a and m such that m is odd and this == 1 + 2**a * m
1103         BigInteger thisMinusOne = this.subtract(ONE);
1104         BigInteger m = thisMinusOne;
1105         int a = m.getLowestSetBit();
1106         m = m.shiftRight(a);
1107
1108         // Do the tests
1109         if (rnd == null) {
1110             rnd = ThreadLocalRandom.current();
1111         }
1112         for (int i=0; i < iterations; i++) {
1113             // Generate a uniform random on (1, this)
1114             BigInteger b;
1115             do {
1116                 b = new BigInteger(this.bitLength(), rnd);
1117             } while (b.compareTo(ONE) <= 0 || b.compareTo(this) >= 0);
1118
1119             int j = 0;
1120             BigInteger z = b.modPow(m, this);
1121             while (!(j == 0 && z.equals(ONE)) || z.equals(thisMinusOne)) {
1122                 if (j > 0 && z.equals(ONE) || ++j == a)
1123                     return false;
1124                 z = z.modPow(TWO, this);
1125             }
1126         }
1127         return true;
1128     }

```

### Test Case Code:

```

@Test
void passesMillerRabinTest1() {
    Random rnd = new Random(12);
    assertTimeoutPreemptively(Duration.ofMillis(100), () -> {
        assertTrue(mu.passesMillerRabin(0, rnd), "Should be true");
    });
}

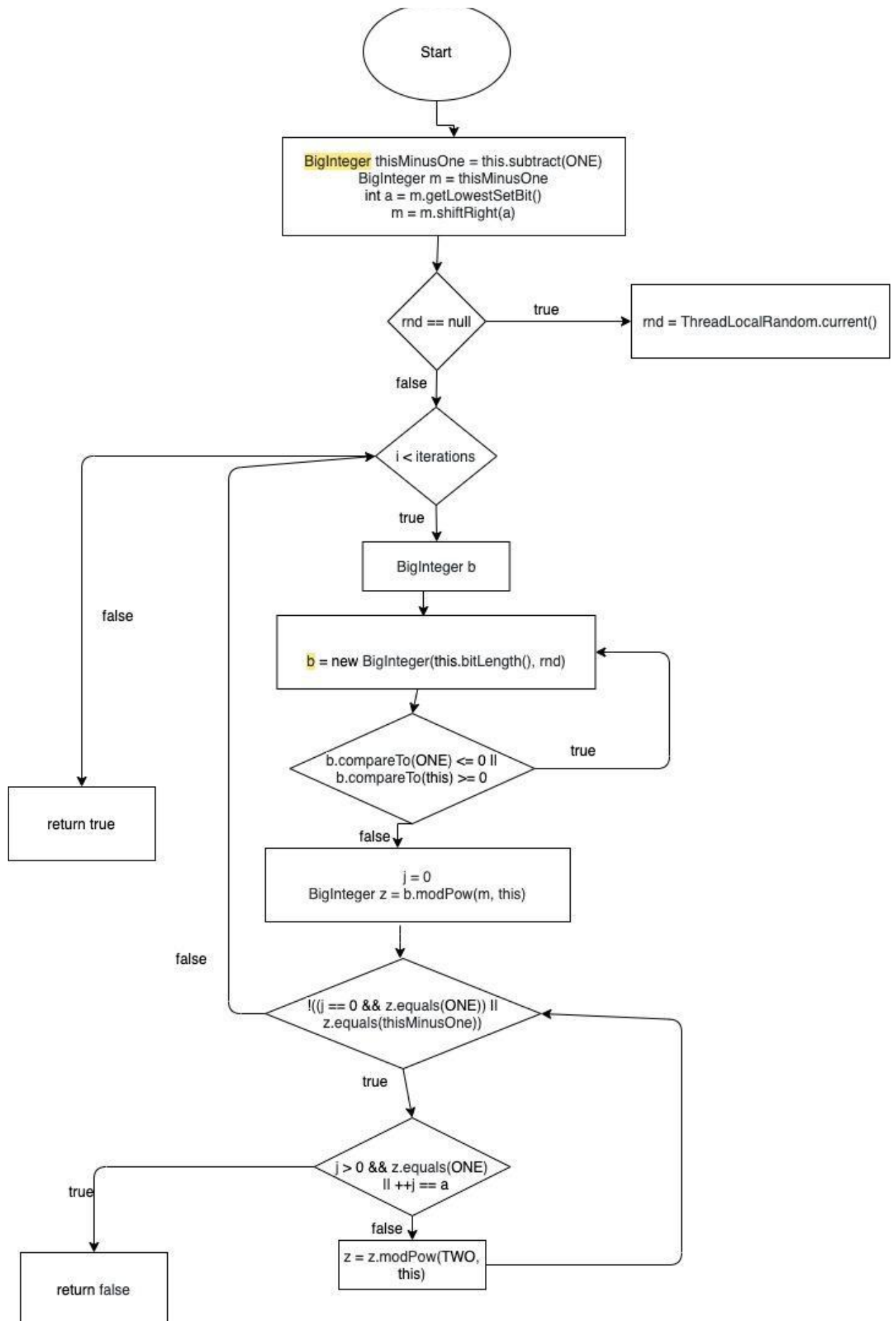
@Test
void passesMillerRabinTest2() {
    Random rnd = new Random();
    assertTimeoutPreemptively(Duration.ofMillis(100), () -> {
        assertTrue(mu.passesMillerRabin(-1, rnd), "Should be true");
    });
}

@Test
void passesMillerRabinTest3() {
    Random rnd = new Random(4);
    assertTrue(mu.passesMillerRabin(0, rnd), "Should be true");
}

@Test
void passesMillerRabinTest4() {
    Random rnd = new Random();
    assertTrue(mu.passesMillerRabin(0, null), "Should be true");
}

```

CFG:









### Statement Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	(0, null)	true	covers 1103,1104,1105,,1106,1109,1110,1111,1112,1113,1114-1128
2	(0,4)	true	covers 1103,1104,1105,,1106,1109,1112,1127
3	(0,12)	true	covers 1103-1111,1112

### Test Result:

 passesMillerRabinTest1() (0.006 s)  
 passesMillerRabinTest2() (0.001 s)  
 passesMillerRabinTest3() (0.001 s)  
 passesMillerRabinTest4() (0.008 s)

### Branch Coverage:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	(0, null)	true	covers B1109(T), B1112(T), B1117(T), B1121(T)
2	(0, 4)	true	covers B1109(F), B1112(F)
4	(0,12)	true	covers B1109(T) B1112(T), B1117(T), B1121(T), B1122(T)

### Condition Coverage with Short Circuit Evaluation:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
------------	-------	-----------------	------------------

1	(0, null)	true	covers C1109(T), C1112(T), C1117(T), C1121(T)
2	(0, 4)	true	covers C1109(F), C1112(F)
3	(0,12)	true	covers C1109(T), C1112(T), C1117(T), C1121(T), C1122(T)

## Boundary Interior:

Below we are taking line numbers to execute boundary interior.

1112 -> 1114

1112 -> 1114 -> 1115

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121 -> 1122

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121 -> 1122 -> 1123

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121 -> 1122 -> 1124

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121 -> 1122 -> 1124 -> 1121

1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121 -> 1122 -> 1124 -> 1121 -> 1127

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	(4, null)	True	Covers 1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121 -> 1122 -> 1124 -> 1121 -> 1126
2	(0, 4)	True	Covers 1112 -> 1114 -> 1116 -> 1117 -> 1116 -> 1119 -> 1120 -> 1121 -> 1122 -> 1124 -> 1121 -> 1127

## Loop Boundary:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	(0,4)	True	Covers 1109T When the loop will not execute
2	(0,12)	True	Covers 1112T once
3	(4,2)	False	Covers 1112T more than one passes

### Basis Path:

No of decision points = 3

No. of basis path = No of decision points +1 = 3+1 = 4

#### Path 1:

1101, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1127

#### Path 2:

1101, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1109, 1110, 1127

#### Path 3:

1101, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1109, 1110, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1119, 1120, 1127

#### Path 4:

1101, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1109, 1110, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1127

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	(4, null)	True	Covers Path 1
2	(0, 4)	True	Covers Path 2
3	(null, null)	True	Covers Path 3
4	(7,9)	False	Covers Path 4

## Data Flow Testing:

Variable #	Variable Name	Definitions	Uses
1	iterations	1101	1112
2	Rnd	1101,1110	1109,1116
3	A	1105	1106

Variable #	Variable Name	DU pairs
1	iterations	<1101,1112>
2	Rnd	<1101,1109>,<1110,1116>
3	A	<1105,1106>

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	(4, null)	True	For iterations: Not defined and used  For Rnd: <1101,1109>,<1110,1116>  For A: <1105,1106> It returns true second null value is handled in function
2	(7,9)	False	For iterations: <1101,1112>  For Rnd: <1101,1109>,<1110,1116>  For A: <1105,1106> It returns the result false due to its values

## FUNCTION 10:

### Source Code:

```
1548     private static int[] subtract(int[] big, int[] little) {
1549         int bigIndex = big.length;
1550         int result[] = new int[bigIndex];
1551         int littleIndex = little.length;
1552         long difference = 0;
1553
1554         // Subtract common parts of both numbers
1555         while (littleIndex > 0) {
1556             difference = (big[--bigIndex] & LONG_MASK) -
1557                 (little[--littleIndex] & LONG_MASK) +
1558                 (difference >> 32);
1559             result[bigIndex] = (int)difference;
1560         }
1561
1562         // Subtract remainder of longer number while borrow propagates
1563         boolean borrow = (difference >> 32 != 0);
1564         while (bigIndex > 0 && borrow)
1565             borrow = ((result[--bigIndex] = big[bigIndex] - 1) == -1);
1566
1567         // Copy remainder of longer number
1568         while (bigIndex > 0)
1569             result[--bigIndex] = big[bigIndex];
1570
1571         return result;
1572     }
1573
```

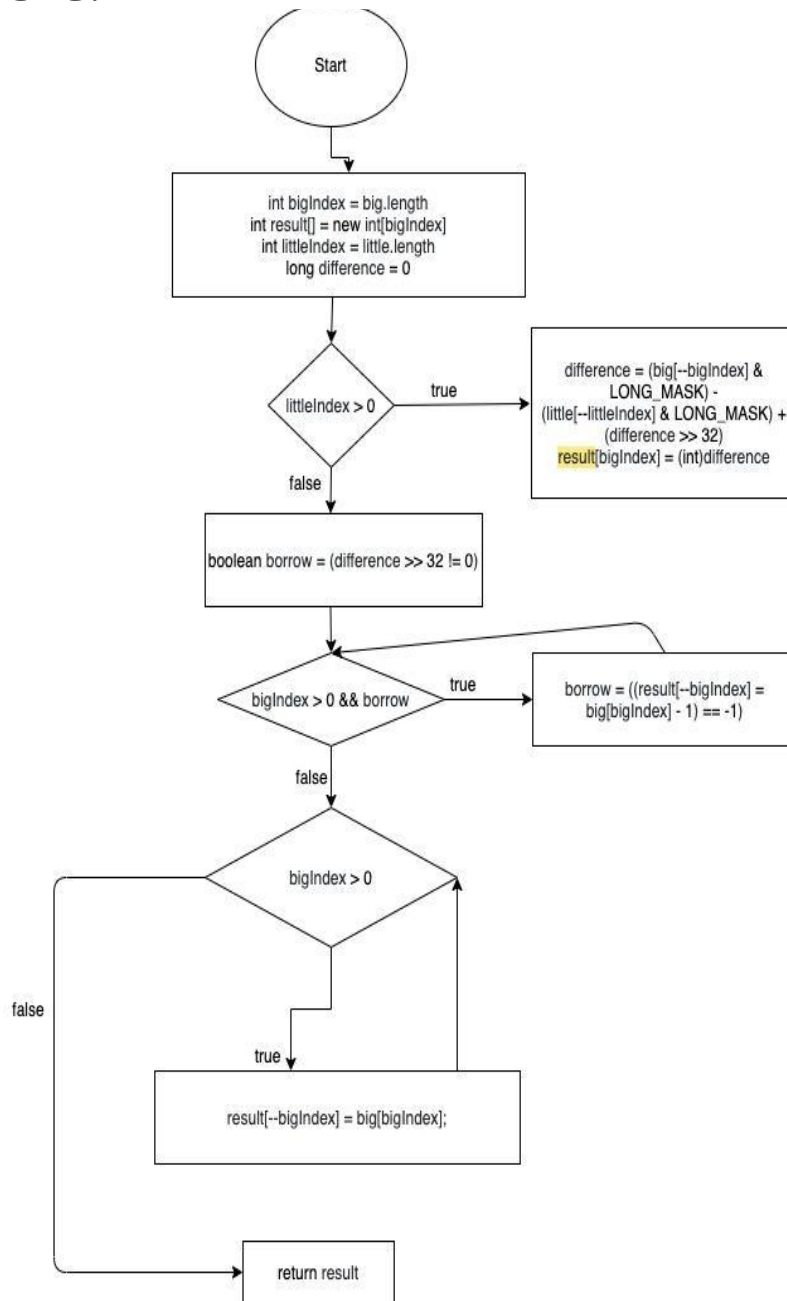
### Test Case Code:

```
@Test
void subtractTest1() {
    int[] intArray = {10,20};
    int[] blankArray = {};
    int[] resultArray = {30,40};
    assertEquals(mu.subtract(10, intArray), resultArray);
}

@Test
void subtractTest2() {
    int[] intArray = {};
    int[] blankArray = {};
    int[] resultArray = {30,40};
    assertEquals(mu.subtract(0, intArray), resultArray);
}

@Test
void subtractTest3() {
    int[] intArray = {10,20,30};
    int[] blankArray = {};
    int[] resultArray = {10,20};
    assertThrows(ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException.class, () -> mu.subtract(12, blankArray), "Exception Raises");
}
```

## CFG:






**Statement Coverage:**

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	x = {10,20} y = {30,40}	[30,40]	covers 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1553, 1555, 1563,1564, 1565, 1568
2	x={10,20} y = {}	[10,20]	covers 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1553, 1555, 1563,1564, 1565, 1568, 1569
3	x = {10,20,30} y = {10, 20}	Exception	raises exception

**Branch Coverage:**

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	x = {10, 20} y = {30, 40}	[30,40]	covers B1555T, B1564T, B1568T
2	x = {10,20} y = {}	[10,20]	covers B1555F, B1564T, B1568T
3	x = {10,20,30} y = {10, 20}	Exception	covers B1555F, B1564F, B1568F

**Test Result:**

 subtractTest1() (0.002 s)  
 subtractTest2() (0.001 s)  
 subtractTest3() (0.037 s)

### Condition Coverage with Short Circuit Evaluation:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	x = {10,20}; y = {30,40}	[30,40]	covers C1555T, C1564T, C1568T
2	x={10,20} y = {}	[10,20]	covers C1555F, C1564T, C1568T
3	x = {10,20,30} y = {10, 20}	Exception	covers C1555F, C1564F, C1568F

### Boundary Interior:

#### Loop 1:

1555 -> 1556

1555 -> 1556 -> 1557

1555 -> 1556 -> 1557 -> 1558

1555 -> 1556 -> 1557 -> 1558 -> 1559

1555 -> 1556 -> 1557 -> 1558 -> 1559 -> 1555

#### Loop 2:

1564 -> 1565

1564 -> 1565 - 1564

#### Loop 3:

1568 -> 1569

1568 -> 1569 -> 1568

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
------------	-------	-----------------	------------------



<b>1</b>	x = {10,20} y = {30,40}	[30,40]	Covers Loop 2 Covers Loop 1
<b>2</b>	x={10,20} y = {}	[10,20]	Covers Loop 2 Covers Loop 3

## Loop Boundary:

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
<b>1</b>	([0,2], [])	[0,2]	Covers: Loop 1: 1555T Loop 2: 1564T Loop 3: 1568T When the loop will not execute
<b>2</b>	([5],[2])	[2,4]	loop 1: 1555T loop 2: 1564T loop 3: 1568T Only one iteration
<b>3</b>	([10,20], [30,40])	[30,40]	loop 1: littleIndex > 0 True loop 2: bigIndex > 0 True loop 3: bigIndex > 0 True more than one passes

## Basis Path:

No of decision points = 4

No. of basis path = No of decision points + 1 = 4+1 = 5

### Path 1:

1548, 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1555, 1556, 1557, 1558, 1559, 1563, 1571

### Path 2:

1548, 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1563, 1564, 1565, 1571

### Path 3:

1548, 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1555, 1556, 1557, 1558, 1559, 1563, 1564, 1565, 1568, 1569, 1571

### Path 4:

1548, 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1555, 1556, 1557, 1558, 1559, 1563, 1568, 1569, 1571

Test case#	Input	Expected Output	Comments/Remarks
1	x = {10,20} y = {30,40}	[30,40]	Covers Path 3
2	x={10,20} y = {}	[10,20]	Covers Path 2
3	x={} y = {10,20}	Exception	Covers Path 1
4	x = {10,20,30} y = {10, 20}	Exception	Covers Path 4

## Data Flow Testing:

Variable #	Variable Name	Definitions	Uses
1	Big	1548	1549, 1556, 1565, 1569
2	Little	1548	1551,1556
3	Borrow	1563,1565	1564

Variable #	Variable Name	DU pairs
1	Big	<1548,1549>,<1548,1549><1548,1556><1565,1569>
2	Little	<1548,1551>,<1548,1556>
3	Borrow	<1563,1564>

Test case#	Input	Output	Expected Output	Pass/Fail	Comments/Remarks
1	x = {10, 20} y = {30, 40}	[30,40]	[-21,20]	Pass	For big covers <1548,1549>, <1565,1569>  For little covers <1548,1551>, <1548,1556>  For borrow covers <1563,1564> It returns true second null value is handled in function
2	x={10,20} y = {}	[10,20]	[10,20]	Pass	For big covers <1548,1549>, <1565,1569>  For little covers <1548,1551>, <1548,1556>  For borrow covers <1563,1564> It returns the result false due to its values

## All Test Cases Result:

Package Explorer JUnit

Finished after 0.195 seconds

Runs: 37/37 Errors: 0 Failures: 0

Group4\_JUnit [Runner: JUnit 5] (0.123 s)

- test\_read\_1() (0.008 s)
- test\_read\_2() (0.002 s)
- test\_read\_3() (0.001 s)
- test\_read\_4() (0.001 s)
- test\_read\_5() (0.001 s)
- test\_read\_6() (0.001 s)
- test\_read\_7() (0.001 s)
- test\_read\_8() (0.001 s)
- test\_read\_9() (0.002 s)
- test\_read\_10() (0.001 s)
- subtractTest1() (0.002 s)
- subtractTest2() (0.001 s)
- subtractTest3() (0.037 s)
- > testbinaryGCD\_1(int, int, int) (0.017 s)
- > testbinaryGCD\_2(int, int, int) (0.002 s)
- testdivWord\_1() (0.000 s)
- testdivWord\_2() (0.003 s)
- > testdivWord\_3(long, int, long) (0.001 s)
- MathContextTest1() (0.001 s)
- MathContextTest2() (0.001 s)
- MathContextTest3() (0.002 s)
- passesMillerRabinTest1() (0.006 s)
- passesMillerRabinTest2() (0.001 s)
- passesMillerRabinTest3() (0.001 s)
- passesMillerRabinTest4() (0.008 s)

Failure Trace

