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DV0101EN - Introduction to Folium 2:35

# Data Visualization with Python

## Introduction to Folium

In this video, we will learn about a very interesting data visualization library

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0:01 / 2:35

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## What is Folium?

- Folium is a powerful Python library that helps you create several types of Leaflet maps.
- It enables both the binding of data to a map for choropleth visualizations as well as passing visualizations as markers on the map.
- The library has a number of built-in tilesets from OpenStreetMap, Mapbox, and Stamen, and supports custom tilesets with Mapbox API keys.

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such as street level map, stamen map and, a couple others which we will look

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1:11 / 2:35


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## Creating a World Map

```
# define the world map
world_map = folium.Map()

# display world map
world_map
```



when you're zoomed in and shows the borders of the world countries when

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## Creating a Map of Canada

```
# define the world map centered around
# Canada with a low zoom level
world_map = folium.Map(
    location=[56.130, -106.35],
    zoom_start=4
)

# display world map
world_map
```



Canada to 4. And there you go. Here is a world map centred around Canada.

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## Map Styles – Stamen Toner

```
# create a Stamen Toner map of
# the world centered around Canada
world_map = folium.Map(
    location=[56.130, -106.35],
    zoom_start=4,
    tiles='Stamen Toner'
)

# display map
world_map
```



style is great for visualizing and exploring river meanders

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## Map Styles – Stamen Terrain

```
# create a Stamen Terrain map of
# the world centered around Canada
world_map = folium.Map(
    location=[56.130, -106.35],
    zoom_start=4,
    tiles='Stamen Terrain'
)

# display map
world_map
```



Canada in stamen terrain. This style is great for visualizing hill shading and

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Maps with Markers (2:21) | X

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# Data Visualization with Python

## Maps with Markers

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In this video, we will continue working with the Folium library and learn how

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Maps with Markers (2:21) | X

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## Add a Marker

```
# generate map of Canada
canada_map = folium.Map(
    location=[56.130, -106.35],
    zoom_start=4
)

## add a red marker to Ontario

# create a feature group
ontario = folium.map.FeatureGroup()

# style the feature group
ontario.add_child(
    folium.features.CircleMarker(
        [51.25, -85.32], radius = 5,
        color = 'red', fill_color = 'red'
    )
)

# add the feature group to the map
canada_map.add_child(ontario)

# display map
canada_map
```

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this marker in order to let other people know what it actually represents. To do

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## Label the Marker

```
# generate map of Canada
canada_map = folium.Map(
    location=[56.130, -106.35],
    zoom_start=4
)

## add a red marker to Ontario

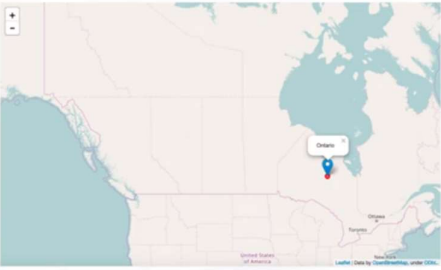
# create a feature group
ontario = folium.map.FeatureGroup()

# style the feature group
ontario.add_child(
    folium.features.CircleMarker(
        [51.25, -85.32], radius = 5,
        color = "red", fill_color = "Red"
    )
)

# add the feature group to the map
canada_map.add_child(ontario)

# label the marker
folium.Marker([51.25, -85.32],
    popup="Ontario").add_to(canada_map)

# display map
canada_map
```



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displays Ontario when clicked on. In the lab session, we will look into a

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Data Science for Engineers - - AI X Choropleth Maps (4:21) | Choro X

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## Data Visualization with Python

### Choropleth Maps



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In this video, we will learn how to create a special type of map called

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Choropleth Maps

Infant mortality rate per 1000 births

Data Year: 2012

Population per square mile by state, 2000 census figures

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2

choropleth map? A choropleth map is a thematic map in which areas are shaded

Geojson File

```
{
  "type": "FeatureCollection",
  "features": [
    {
      "type": "Feature",
      "properties": {
        "name": "Brunel"
      },
      "geometry": {
        "type": "Polygon",
        "coordinates": [
          [
            [114.204017, 4.525874], [114.599961, 4.900011], [115.45071, 5.44773],
            [115.4057, 4.955228], [115.347461, 4.316636], [114.869557, 4.348314],
            [114.659596, 4.007637], [114.204017, 4.525874]
          ]
        ]
      },
      "id": "BRN"
    }
  ]
}
```

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3

each country. The example here pertains to the country Brunel. As you can see, the

Choropleth Maps (421) | C | X

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## Creating the Map

Canada. Before we go over the code to do that, let's do a

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4

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## Dataset - Recap

| Type | Coverage   | OdName     | AREA           | AreaName | REG     | RegName | DEV             | DevName | 1980               | ... | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |      |
|------|------------|------------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Afghanistan    | 935      | Asia    | 5501    | Southern Asia   | 902     | Developing regions | 16  | ...  | 2978 | 3436 | 3009 | 2652 | 2111 | 1746 | 1758 | 2203 | 2635 | 2004 |
| 1    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Albania        | 908      | Europe  | 925     | Southern Europe | 901     | Developed regions  | 1   | ...  | 1450 | 1223 | 856  | 702  | 560  | 716  | 561  | 539  | 620  | 603  |
| 2    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Algeria        | 903      | Africa  | 912     | Northern Africa | 902     | Developing regions | 80  | ...  | 3616 | 3626 | 4807 | 3623 | 4005 | 5393 | 4752 | 4325 | 3774 | 4331 |
| 3    | Immigrants | Foreigners | American Samoa | 909      | Oceania | 957     | Polynesia       | 902     | Developing regions | 0   | ...  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 4    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Andorra        | 908      | Europe  | 925     | Southern Europe | 901     | Developed regions  | 0   | ...  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    |

Canada. Before we go over the code to do that, let's do a

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5

2:15 / 4:21

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Dataset - Processed

| Type | Coverage   | Country    | AREA           | AreaName | REG     | RegName | DEV             | DevName | 1980               | ... | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total |       |
|------|------------|------------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 0    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Afghanistan    | 935      | Asia    | 5501    | Southern Asia   | 902     | Developing regions | 16  | ...  | 2978 | 3436 | 3009 | 2652 | 2111 | 1746 | 1758 | 2203 | 2635 | 2004  | 58639 |
| 1    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Albania        | 908      | Europe  | 925     | Southern Europe | 901     | Developed regions  | 1   | ...  | 1450 | 1223 | 856  | 702  | 560  | 716  | 561  | 539  | 620  | 603   | 15699 |
| 2    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Algeria        | 903      | Africa  | 912     | Northern Africa | 902     | Developing regions | 80  | ...  | 3616 | 3626 | 4807 | 3623 | 4005 | 5393 | 4752 | 4325 | 3774 | 4331  | 69439 |
| 3    | Immigrants | Foreigners | American Samoa | 909      | Oceania | 957     | Polynesia       | 902     | Developing regions | 0   | ...  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0     | 6     |
| 4    | Immigrants | Foreigners | Andorra        | 908      | Europe  | 925     | Southern Europe | 901     | Developed regions  | 0   | ...  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1     | 15    |

2013. Now let's process the data and let's add

Creating the Map

```


# create a plain world map
world_map = folium.Map(
    zoom_start=2,
    tiles='Mapbox Bright'
)

## geojson file
world_geo = r'world_countries.json'

# generate choropleth map using the total
# population of each country to Canada from
# 1980 to 2013
world_map.choropleth(
    geo_path=world_geo,
    data=df_canada,
    columns=['Country', 'Total'],
    key_on='feature.properties.name',
    fill_color='YlOrRd',
    legend_name='Immigration to Canada'
)

# display map
world_map

```



our df\_canada dataframe, and to use the country names to look up the



