

## SLR(1) Parser

(2)

1. Find the Augment of Grammar (same as previous parser LR(0))
2. Find the LR(0) Collection of item (By Method 1 or Method 2) same as previous parser (LR(0))
3. Construct the SLR(1) Parsing Table (ACTION/GOTO) entry is same as LR(0) parser only difference is the entry of reduces in LR(0) we blindly write reduce entry to all productions.
4. Parsing the I/P string By SLR(1) parsing Table

### Construction of SLR(1) Parsing Table

Input: Augmented Grammar  $G'$

Output: The SLR parsing Table function ACTION & GOTO for  $G'$

#### METHOD

1. Construct  $C = \{I_0, I_1, \dots, I_n\}$  LR(0) collection of item for  $G'$ .
2. State  $i$  is constructed from  $I_i$ . The parsing action for state  $i$  are determined as follows:
  - (a) if  $[A \rightarrow \alpha \cdot a \beta]$  is in  $I_i$  and  $GOTO(I_i, a) = I_j$  then set  $ACTION[i, a]$  to "shift  $j$ " here  $a$  must be terminal.
  - (b) if  $[A \rightarrow \alpha \cdot]$  is in  $I_i$ , then set  $ACTION[i, a]$  to reduce  $A \rightarrow \alpha$  for all  $a$  in  $FOLLOW(A)$ ; here  $A$  may not be  $S'$ .
  - (c) if  $[S' \rightarrow \cdot S]$  is in  $I_i$ , then set  $ACTION(i, \$)$  to "Accept".
3. The goto transition for state  $i$  are constructed for all non-terminal  $A$  using the rule: if  $GOTO(I_i, A) = I_j$  then  $GOTO[i, A] = j$ .
4. All entries not defined by rule 2 & rule 3 are made "error".
5. The initial state of the parser is the one constructed from the set of items containing  $[S' \rightarrow \cdot S]$ .

Construct the SLR(1) parsing Table for a given context free grammar G

$S \rightarrow AA$   
 $A \rightarrow aA$   
 $A \rightarrow b$

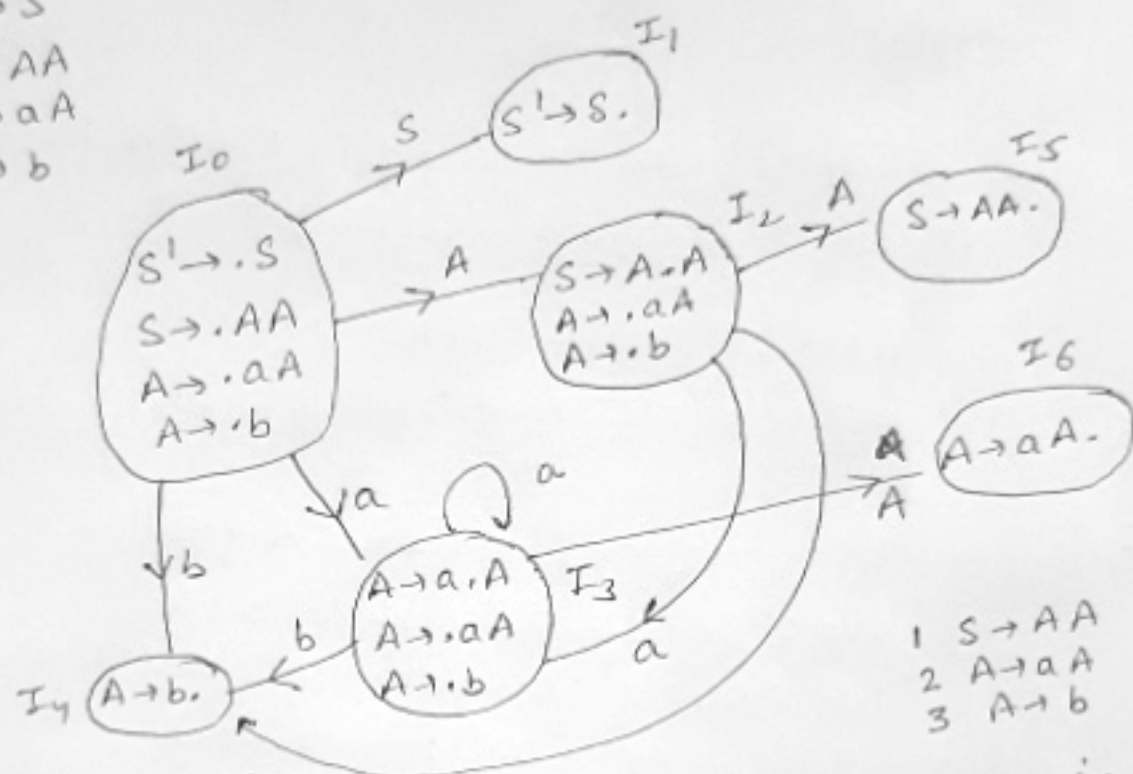
Sol.<sup>n</sup>

To construct SLR(1) parsing Table -  
 (1) Find Augmented Grammar  $G'$   
 (2) Find LR(0) collection of item

$G'$ :

$S' \rightarrow S$   
 $S \rightarrow AA$   
 $A \rightarrow aA$   
 $A \rightarrow b$

Here LR(0) collection is find by Method 2 (In the previous question same is solved)



	ACTION			GOTO	
	a	b	\$	S	A
0	S3	S4		1	2
1			Accept		
2	S3	S4			5
3	S3	S4			6
4	r3	r3	r3		
5			r1		
6	r2	r2	r2		

To do Reduce entry in SLR(1) parsing Table. State (4, 5, 6) have reduced entry, so there is need to find Follow of the production

$I_5: S \rightarrow AA.$

$FOLL(S) = \{ \$ \}$   
 so this is first production that means  $r_1$  entry in state  $[S, \$]$

$I_4: A \rightarrow b.$   $FOLL(A) = \{ a, b, \$ \}$

so  $r_3$  entry in  $I_6: A \rightarrow aA.$   
 $r_2$  entry in  $FOLL(A) = \{ a, b, \$ \}$