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# ASSIGNMENT-5

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MAY 7, 2021  
RISHABH SHARMA  
20MAI0082

# Task-1

```
In [1]: 1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3 import sklearn
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 import seaborn as sns
6 import scipy
7 import keras
8 import tensorflow as tf
9 from keras.utils import to_categorical
```

```
In [2]: 1 data = pd.read_csv("breast-cancer.data",header=None)
2 data.columns = ['Class','age','menopause','tumor-size','inv-nodes','node-caps','deg-mali
```

```
In [3]: 1 data
```

Out[3]:

	Class	age	menopause	tumor-size	inv-nodes	node-caps	deg-malig	breast	breast-quad	irradiat
0	no-recurrence-events	30-39	premeno	30-34	0-2	no	3	left	left_low	no
1	no-recurrence-events	40-49	premeno	20-24	0-2	no	2	right	right_up	no
2	no-recurrence-events	40-49	premeno	20-24	0-2	no	2	left	left_low	no
3	no-recurrence-events	60-69	ge40	15-19	0-2	no	2	right	left_up	no
4	no-recurrence-events	40-49	premeno	0-4	0-2	no	2	right	right_low	no
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
281	recurrence-events	30-39	premeno	30-34	0-2	no	2	left	left_up	no
282	recurrence-events	30-39	premeno	20-24	0-2	no	3	left	left_up	yes
283	recurrence-events	60-69	ge40	20-24	0-2	no	1	right	left_up	no
284	recurrence-events	40-49	ge40	30-34	3-5	no	3	left	left_low	no
285	recurrence-events	50-59	ge40	30-34	3-5	no	3	left	left_low	no

286 rows × 10 columns

```
In [4]: 1 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
2 le = LabelEncoder()
3 for i in data:
4     data[i] = le.fit_transform(data[i])
```

```
In [5]: 1 x= data.drop("irradiat",axis=1)
2 y = data["irradiat"]
```

```
In [6]: 1 x
```

Out[6]:

	Class	age	menopause	tumor-size	inv-nodes	node-caps	deg-malig	breast	breast-quad
0	0	1	2	5	0	1	2	0	2
1	0	2	2	3	0	1	1	1	5
2	0	2	2	3	0	1	1	0	2
3	0	4	0	2	0	1	1	1	3
4	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
281	1	1	2	5	0	1	1	0	3
282	1	1	2	3	0	1	2	0	3
283	1	4	0	3	0	1	0	1	3
284	1	2	0	5	4	1	2	0	2
285	1	3	0	5	4	1	2	0	2

286 rows × 9 columns

```
In [7]: 1 y
```

```
Out[7]: 0 0
1 0
2 0
3 0
4 0
```

..

```
281 0
282 1
283 0
284 0
285 0
```

Name: irradiat, Length: 286, dtype: int32

```
In [8]: 1 x.shape
```

Out[8]: (286, 9)

In [9]: 1 y.shape

Out[9]: (286,)

In [10]: 1 from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split  
2 xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest = train\_test\_split(x,y,test\_size=0.25,random\_state=0)

In [11]: 1 xtrain1 = np.array(xtrain)  
2 xtest1 = np.array(xtest)  
3 ytrain1 = np.array(ytrain)  
4 ytest1 = np.array(ytest)

In [12]: 1 xtrain1 = xtrain1.reshape(xtrain1.shape[0],xtrain1.shape[1],1)  
2 xtest1 = xtest1.reshape(xtest1.shape[0],xtest1.shape[1],1)

In [13]: 1 xtrain1.shape

Out[13]: (214, 9, 1)

In [14]: 1 xtest1.shape

Out[14]: (72, 9, 1)

In [15]: 1 ytrain1.shape

Out[15]: (214,)

In [16]: 1 ytest1.shape

Out[16]: (72,)

In [17]: 1 from keras.layers import LSTM,Dense,Activation,Flatten,Dropout  
2 from keras.models import Sequential

In [18]: 1 model = Sequential()  
2 model.add(LSTM(256,input\_shape=(xtrain1.shape[1],1)))  
3 model.add(Dropout(0.2))  
4 model.add(Dense(1, activation='softmax'))  
5 model.compile(loss='categorical\_crossentropy', optimizer='adam')

In [19]: 1 model.summary()

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 256)	264192
-----		
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
-----		
dense (Dense)	(None, 1)	257
=====		
Total params: 264,449		
Trainable params: 264,449		
Non-trainable params: 0		
-----		

In [20]: 1 model.compile(metrics= ["accuracy"],optimizer="adam",loss="categorical\_crossentropy",

In [21]: 1 history = model.fit(xtrain1, ytrain1, batch\_size=10, epochs=250)

```
0.2383
Epoch 94/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 17ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy:
0.2383
Epoch 95/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy:
0.2383
Epoch 96/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 19ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy:
0.2383
Epoch 97/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 20ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy:
0.2383
Epoch 98/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 20ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy:
0.2383
Epoch 99/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 20ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accuracy:
0.2383
Epoch 100/250
```

```
In [22]: 1 history = pd.DataFrame(history.history)
          2 history
```

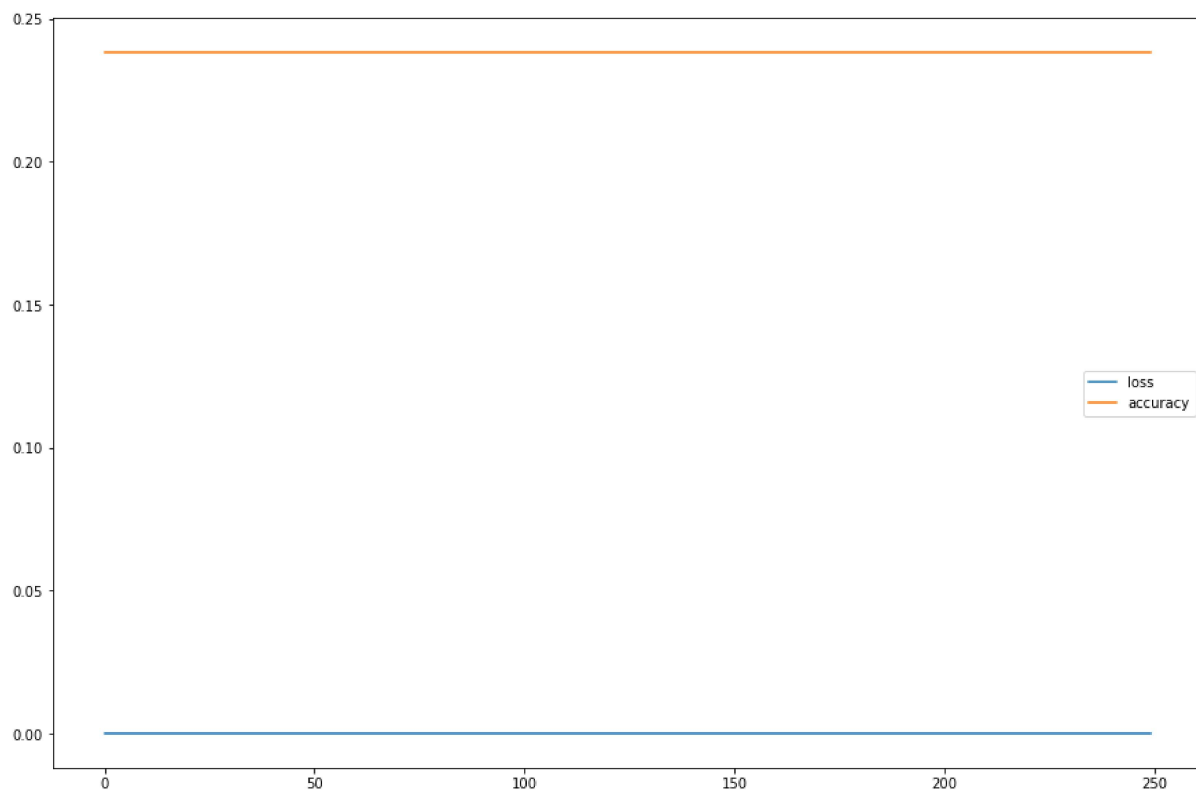
Out[22]:

	loss	accuracy
0	0.0	0.238318
1	0.0	0.238318
2	0.0	0.238318
3	0.0	0.238318
4	0.0	0.238318
...	...	...
245	0.0	0.238318
246	0.0	0.238318
247	0.0	0.238318
248	0.0	0.238318
249	0.0	0.238318

250 rows × 2 columns

```
In [23]: 1 history.plot(figsize=(15,10))
```

Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [24]: 1 `ypredict = np.argmax(model.predict(xtest1), axis=-1)`

In [25]: 1 `from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score`  
2 `accuracy_score(ytest1,ypredict)`

Out[25]: 0.7638888888888888



# Task-2

```
In [1]: 1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3 import sklearn
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 import seaborn as sns
6 import scipy
7 import keras
8 import tensorflow as tf
9 from keras.utils import to_categorical
```

```
In [2]: 1 data = pd.read_csv("breast-cancer.data",header=None)
2 data.columns = ['Class','age','menopause','tumor-size','inv-nodes','node-caps','deg-mali
```

```
In [3]: 1 data
```

Out[3]:

	Class	age	menopause	tumor-size	inv-nodes	node-caps	deg-malig	breast	breast-quad	irradiat
0	no-recurrence-events	30-39	premeno	30-34	0-2	no	3	left	left_low	no
1	no-recurrence-events	40-49	premeno	20-24	0-2	no	2	right	right_up	no
2	no-recurrence-events	40-49	premeno	20-24	0-2	no	2	left	left_low	no
3	no-recurrence-events	60-69	ge40	15-19	0-2	no	2	right	left_up	no
4	no-recurrence-events	40-49	premeno	0-4	0-2	no	2	right	right_low	no
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
281	recurrence-events	30-39	premeno	30-34	0-2	no	2	left	left_up	no
282	recurrence-events	30-39	premeno	20-24	0-2	no	3	left	left_up	yes
283	recurrence-events	60-69	ge40	20-24	0-2	no	1	right	left_up	no
284	recurrence-events	40-49	ge40	30-34	3-5	no	3	left	left_low	no
285	recurrence-events	50-59	ge40	30-34	3-5	no	3	left	left_low	no

286 rows × 10 columns

```
In [4]: 1 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
2 le = LabelEncoder()
3 for i in data:
4     data[i] = le.fit_transform(data[i])
```

```
In [5]: 1 x= data.drop("irradiat",axis=1)
        2 y = data["irradiat"]
```

```
In [6]: 1 x
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	Class	age	menopause	tumor-size	inv-nodes	node-caps	deg-malig	breast	breast-quad
0	0	1	2	5	0	1	2	0	2
1	0	2	2	3	0	1	1	1	5
2	0	2	2	3	0	1	1	0	2
3	0	4	0	2	0	1	1	1	3
4	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
281	1	1	2	5	0	1	1	0	3
282	1	1	2	3	0	1	2	0	3
283	1	4	0	3	0	1	0	1	3
284	1	2	0	5	4	1	2	0	2
285	1	3	0	5	4	1	2	0	2

286 rows × 9 columns

```
In [7]: 1 y
```

```
Out[7]: 0    0
        1    0
        2    0
        3    0
        4    0
        ..
        281  0
        282  1
        283  0
        284  0
        285  0
        Name: irradiat, Length: 286, dtype: int32
```

```
In [8]: 1 x.shape
```

```
Out[8]: (286, 9)
```

```
In [9]: 1 y.shape
```

```
Out[9]: (286,)
```

```
In [10]: 1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        2 xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25,random_state=0)
```

```
In [11]: 1 xtrain1 = np.array(xtrain)
          2 xtest1 = np.array(xtest)
          3 ytrain1 = np.array(ytrain)
          4 ytest1 = np.array(ytest)
```

```
In [12]: 1 xtrain1 = xtrain1.reshape(xtrain1.shape[0],xtrain1.shape[1],1)
          2 xtest1 = xtest1.reshape(xtest1.shape[0],xtest1.shape[1],1)
```

```
In [13]: 1 xtrain1.shape
```

Out[13]: (214, 9, 1)

```
In [14]: 1 xtest1.shape
```

Out[14]: (72, 9, 1)

```
In [15]: 1 ytrain1.shape
```

Out[15]: (214,)

```
In [16]: 1 ytest1.shape
```

Out[16]: (72,)

```
In [17]: 1 from keras.layers import LSTM,Dense,Activation,Flatten
          2 from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
In [18]: 1 model = Sequential()
          2 model.add(LSTM(100,input_shape=(xtrain1.shape[1],1)))
          3 model.add(Dense(10))
          4 model.add(Dense(8))
          5 model.add(Dense(1))
          6 model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
lstm (LSTM)	(None, 100)	40800
dense (Dense)	(None, 10)	1010
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 8)	88
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9
=====		
Total params: 41,907		
Trainable params: 41,907		
Non-trainable params: 0		
=====		

```
In [19]: 1 model.compile(metrics= ["accuracy"],optimizer="adam",loss="categorical_crossentropy")
```

In [20]: 1 history = model.fit(xtrain1, ytrain1, batch\_size=10, epochs=250)

```
7617
Epoch 10/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 2.8410e-08 - accuracy: 0.
7617
Epoch 11/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 2.8410e-08 - accuracy: 0.
7617
Epoch 12/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 2.8410e-08 - accuracy: 0.
7617
Epoch 13/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 2.8410e-08 - accuracy: 0.
7617
Epoch 14/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 2.8410e-08 - accuracy: 0.
7617
Epoch 15/250
22/22 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 2.8410e-08 - accuracy: 0.
7617
Epoch 16/250
```

In [21]: 1 history = pd.DataFrame(history.history)  
2 history

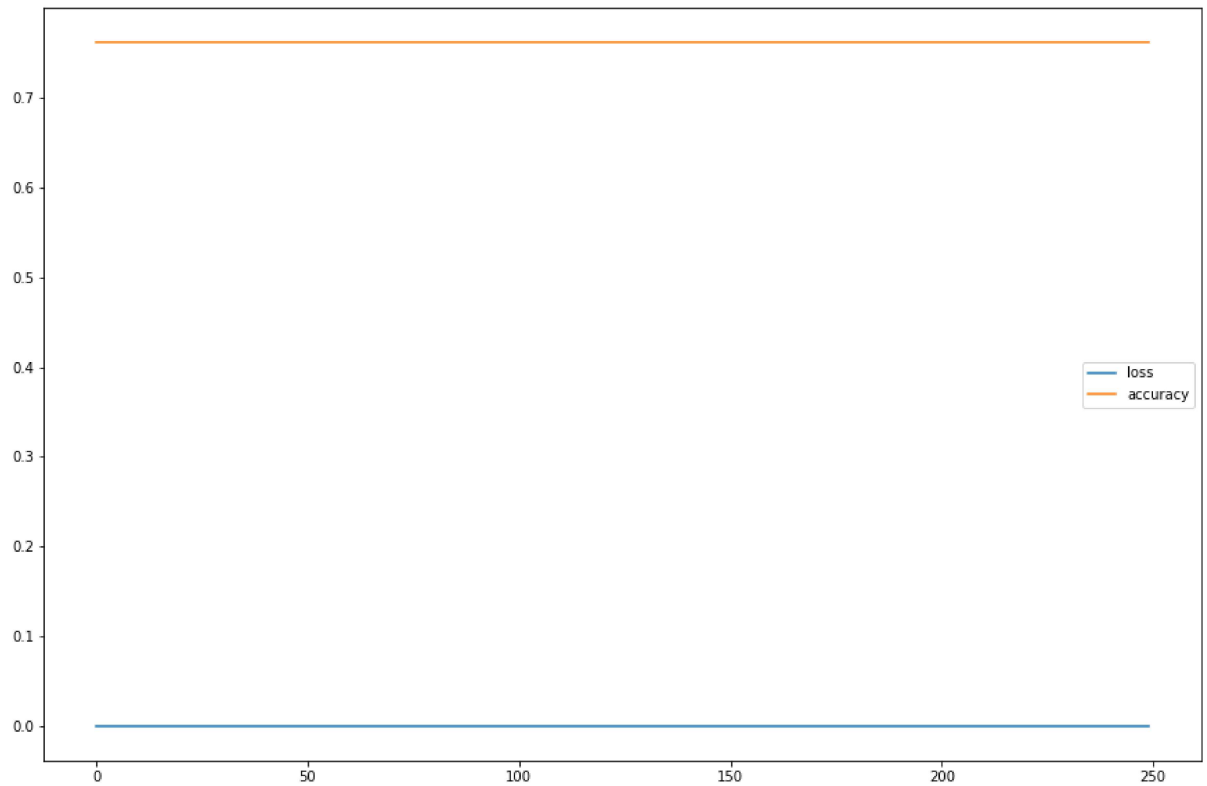
Out[21]:

	loss	accuracy
0	2.840969e-08	0.761682
1	2.840969e-08	0.761682
2	2.840969e-08	0.761682
3	2.840969e-08	0.761682
4	2.840969e-08	0.761682
...	...	...
245	2.840969e-08	0.761682
246	2.840969e-08	0.761682
247	2.840969e-08	0.761682
248	2.840969e-08	0.761682
249	2.840969e-08	0.761682

250 rows × 2 columns

In [22]: 1 history.plot(figsize=(15,10))

Out[22]: <AxesSubplot:>



In [23]: 1 ypredict = np.argmax(model.predict(xtest1), axis=-1)

In [24]: 1 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy\_score  
2 accuracy\_score(ytest1,ypredict)

Out[24]: 0.7638888888888888