```
import pandas as pd
In [1]:
          import numpy as np
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          df = pd.read_csv("Mall_Customers.csv")
          df.head()
            CustomerID Gender Age Annual Income (k$) Spending Score (1-100)
Out[1]:
          0
                      1
                           Male
                                  19
                                                    15
                                                                          39
                                  21
                                                                          81
                           Male
                                                    15
          2
                      3 Female
                                  20
                                                    16
                                                                           6
                     4 Female
                                  23
                                                    16
                                                                          77
                                                    17
                                                                         40
          4
                      5 Female
                                  31
          df.describe()
In [2]:
Out[2]:
                CustomerID
                                  Age Annual Income (k$) Spending Score (1-100)
          count
                 200.000000
                            200.000000
                                              200.000000
                                                                    200.000000
                 100.500000
                             38.850000
                                               60.560000
                                                                     50.200000
          mean
                  57.879185
                                               26.264721
                                                                     25.823522
            std
                             13.969007
                   1.000000
                             18.000000
                                               15.000000
                                                                      1.000000
           min
           25%
                  50.750000
                             28.750000
                                               41.500000
                                                                     34.750000
           50%
                 100.500000
                             36.000000
                                               61.500000
                                                                     50.000000
                                                                     73.000000
           75%
                 150.250000
                             49.000000
                                               78.000000
           max
                 200.000000
                             70.000000
                                               137.000000
                                                                     99.000000
          df.isnull().sum()
In [3]:
Out[3]: CustomerID
                                       0
         Gender
                                       0
                                       0
          Age
```

```
Annual Income (k$)
          Spending Score (1-100)
          dtype: int64
In [24]:
          x = df.iloc[:,[3,4]].values
          x[0:5]
Out[24]: array([[15, 39],
                 [15, 81],
                 [16, 6],
                 [16, 77],
                 [17, 40]], dtype=int64)
In [25]:
          plt.scatter(x[:,0],x[:,1])
           plt.xlabel("Annual Income (k$)")
           plt.ylabel("Spending Score")
          plt.show()
            100
          Spending Score
             60
             20
                   20
                         40
                                             100
                                                    120
                                                           140
                                Annual Income (k$)
          from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
In [37]:
           rissh = []
          for i in range(1,11):
               kmeans = KMeans(n clusters=i, init="k-means++")
               kmeans.fit(x)
               rissh.append(kmeans.inertia )
```

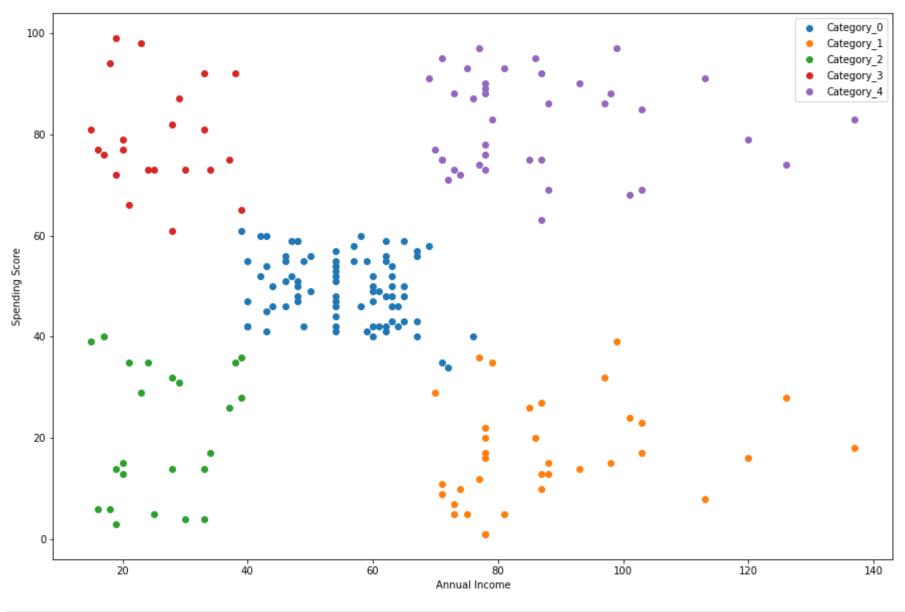
```
In [38]:
          rissh
Out[38]: [269981.28000000014,
          181363.59595959607,
          106348.37306211119,
          73679.78903948837,
          44448.45544793369,
          37271.88623658948,
          30273.394312070028,
          25062.433792653766,
          22856.45429537046,
          19664.68519600554]
          plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
In [41]:
          plt.plot(range(1,11),rissh,color="r",marker="*")
          plt.title("Elbow Method")
          plt.xlabel("No of Clusters")
          plt.ylabel("rissh")
          plt.show()
```

```
In [42]: k_means = KMeans(n_clusters=5,init="k-means++")
    iit = k_means.fit(x)

In [43]: y_pred = iit.predict(x)
    y_pred

Out[43]: array([2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2
```

```
1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4,
                 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4,
                 1, 4])
In [46]:
          plt.scatter(x[y pred==0,0],x[y pred==0,1])
          plt.xlabel("Annual Income")
          plt.ylabel("Spending Score")
          plt.show()
            55
          Spending Score
            50
            40
            35
                 40
                      45
                            50
                                 55
                                       60
                                            65
                                                  70
                                                       75
                                Annual Income
In [50]:
          plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
          plt.scatter(x[y pred==0,0],x[y pred==0,1],label="Category 0")
          plt.scatter(x[y pred==1,0],x[y pred==1,1],label="Category 1")
          plt.scatter(x[y pred==2,0],x[y pred==2,1],label="Category 2")
          plt.scatter(x[y pred==3,0],x[y pred==3,1],label="Category 3")
          plt.scatter(x[y pred==4,0],x[y pred==4,1],label="Category 4")
          plt.legend()
          plt.xlabel("Annual Income")
          plt.ylabel("Spending Score")
          plt.show()
```



In [51]: df["Customer Category"] = y_pred
In [53]: df.head(10)

| Out[53]: | | CustomerID | Gender | Age | Annual Income (k\$) | Spending Score (1-100) | Customer Category |
|----------|---|------------|--------|-----|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 0 | 1 | Male | 19 | 15 | 39 | 2 |
| | 1 | 2 | Male | 21 | 15 | 81 | 3 |
| | 2 | 3 | Female | 20 | 16 | 6 | 2 |
| | 3 | 4 | Female | 23 | 16 | 77 | 3 |
| | 4 | 5 | Female | 31 | 17 | 40 | 2 |
| | 5 | 6 | Female | 22 | 17 | 76 | 3 |
| | 6 | 7 | Female | 35 | 18 | 6 | 2 |
| | 7 | 8 | Female | 23 | 18 | 94 | 3 |
| | 8 | 9 | Male | 64 | 19 | 3 | 2 |
| | 9 | 10 | Female | 30 | 19 | 72 | 3 |

In []: