```
In [14]:
           import numpy as np
           import pandas as pd
           import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
           df = pd.read csv("sonar.all-data.csv")
           df.head()
             0.0200 0.0371 0.0428 0.0207 0.0954 0.0986 0.1539 0.1601 0.3109 0.2111 ... 0.0027 0.0065 0.0159 0.0072 0.0167 0.0180 0.0084 0.0090
Out[14]:
          0 0.0453 0.0523 0.0843
                                  0.0689
                                        0.1183 0.2583 0.2156 0.3481
                                                                    0.3337 0.2872 ... 0.0084 0.0089 0.0048
                                                                                                          0.0094
                                                                                                                  0.0191
                                                                                                                         0.0140
                                                                                                                                0.0049 0.0052
          1 0.0262 0.0582 0.1099 0.1083
                                        0.0974 0.2280 0.2431 0.3771 0.5598 0.6194 ... 0.0232 0.0166 0.0095
                                                                                                          0.0180 0.0244 0.0316
                                                                                                                               0.0164 0.0095
          2 0.0100 0.0171 0.0623 0.0205 0.0205 0.0368 0.1098 0.1276 0.0598 0.1264 ... 0.0121 0.0036 0.0150 0.0085 0.0073 0.0050 0.0044 0.0040
                                                      0.1209 0.2467 0.3564 0.4459 ... 0.0031 0.0054 0.0105 0.0110 0.0015 0.0072 0.0048 0.0107
          3 0.0762 0.0666 0.0481
                                  0.0394
                                        0.0590
                                               0.0649
          4 0.0286 0.0453 0.0277 0.0174 0.0384 0.0990 0.1201 0.1833 0.2105 0.3039 ... 0.0045 0.0014 0.0038 0.0013 0.0089 0.0057 0.0027 0.0051
         5 rows × 61 columns
           df.columns = [i for i in range(61)]
In [15]:
           df.sample(3)
In [18]:
Out[18]:
                                                                                                                               56
                                                                                                                                      57
                                                                                                                       55
          104 0.0116 0.0179 0.0449 0.1096 0.1913 0.0924 0.0761 0.1092 0.0757 0.1006 ... 0.0163 0.0099
                                                                                                      0.0084 0.0270 0.0277
                                                                                                                           0.0097 0.0054 0.014
          172 0.0329 0.0216 0.0386 0.0627 0.1158 0.1482 0.2054 0.1605 0.2532 0.2672 ... 0.0095 0.0151 0.0059
                                                                                                             0.0015 0.0053
                                                                                                                           0.0016 0.0042 0.005
          149 0.0209 0.0278 0.0115 0.0445 0.0427 0.0766 0.1458 0.1430 0.1894 0.1853 ... 0.0096 0.0014 0.0049 0.0039 0.0029 0.0078 0.0047 0.002
         3 rows × 61 columns
           df[60].value counts()
In [19]:
Out[19]: M
                111
                 96
          R
```

```
Name: 60, dtype: int64
          x = df.iloc[:,:-1]
In [21]:
          y = df.iloc[:,-1]
          x.sample(3)
Out[21]:
                                                                               9 ...
                                                                                                                         55
                                                                                                                                56
          121 0.0249 0.0119 0.0277 0.0760 0.1218 0.1538 0.1192 0.1229 0.2119 0.2531 ... 0.0140 0.0027 0.0068 0.0150 0.0012 0.0133 0.0048 0.024
           19 0.0473 0.0509 0.0819 0.1252 0.1783 0.3070 0.3008 0.2362 0.3830 0.3759 ... 0.0107 0.0193 0.0118 0.0064 0.0042 0.0054 0.0049 0.008
          154 0.0211 0.0128 0.0015 0.0450 0.0711 0.1563 0.1518 0.1206 0.1666 0.1345 ... 0.0174 0.0117 0.0023 0.0047 0.0049 0.0031 0.0024 0.003
         3 rows × 60 columns
In [22]:
          y = pd.get dummies(y,drop first=True)
          y.sample(3)
Out[22]:
              R
          173 0
            3 1
          146 0
          y.value counts()
In [24]:
Out[24]: R
               111
                96
          dtype: int64
          from sklearn.model selection import train test split
In [26]:
          x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,random state=5)
          x train.shape,x test.shape
Out[26]: ((155, 60), (52, 60))
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
In [27]:
   from tensorflow import keras
In [29]:
   model = keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Dense(60,input shape=(60,),activation="relu"),
    keras.layers.Dense(30,activation="relu"),
    keras.layers.Dense(15,activation="relu"),
    keras.lavers.Dense(1,activation="sigmoid")
   ])
   model.compile(optimizer="adam", loss="BinaryCrossentropy", metrics=['accuracy'])
In [50]:
   model.fit(x train,y train,epochs=100,batch size=8)
In [52]:
   Epoch 1/100
   Epoch 2/100
   Epoch 3/100
   Epoch 4/100
   Epoch 5/100
   Epoch 6/100
   Epoch 7/100
   Epoch 8/100
   Epoch 9/100
   Epoch 10/100
   Epoch 11/100
   Epoch 12/100
   Epoch 13/100
   Epoch 14/100
   Epoch 15/100
```

```
Epoch 16/100
Epoch 17/100
Epoch 18/100
Epoch 19/100
Epoch 20/100
Epoch 21/100
Epoch 22/100
Epoch 23/100
Epoch 24/100
Epoch 25/100
Epoch 26/100
Epoch 27/100
Epoch 28/100
Epoch 29/100
Epoch 30/100
Epoch 31/100
Epoch 32/100
Epoch 33/100
Epoch 34/100
Epoch 35/100
Epoch 36/100
Epoch 37/100
```

```
Epoch 38/100
Epoch 39/100
Epoch 40/100
Epoch 41/100
Epoch 42/100
Epoch 43/100
Epoch 44/100
Epoch 45/100
Epoch 46/100
Epoch 47/100
Epoch 48/100
Epoch 49/100
Epoch 50/100
Epoch 51/100
Epoch 52/100
Epoch 53/100
Epoch 54/100
Epoch 55/100
Epoch 56/100
Epoch 57/100
Epoch 58/100
Epoch 59/100
Epoch 60/100
```

```
Epoch 61/100
Epoch 62/100
Epoch 63/100
Epoch 64/100
Epoch 65/100
Epoch 66/100
Epoch 67/100
Epoch 68/100
Epoch 69/100
Epoch 70/100
Epoch 71/100
Epoch 72/100
Epoch 73/100
Epoch 74/100
Epoch 75/100
Epoch 76/100
Epoch 77/100
Epoch 78/100
Epoch 79/100
Epoch 80/100
Epoch 81/100
Epoch 82/100
```

```
Epoch 83/100
 Epoch 84/100
 Epoch 85/100
 Epoch 86/100
 Epoch 87/100
 Epoch 88/100
 Epoch 89/100
 Epoch 90/100
 Epoch 91/100
 Epoch 92/100
 Epoch 93/100
 Epoch 94/100
 Epoch 95/100
 Epoch 96/100
 Epoch 97/100
 Epoch 98/100
 Epoch 99/100
 Epoch 100/100
 Out[52]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x24b2dfd42b0>
 model.evaluate(x test, y test)
In [53]:
 Out[53]: [0.7817773222923279, 0.807692289352417]
```

```
In [63]: y pred = model.predict(x test)
          print((y pred[:15]).reshape(-1,))
          print(np.round(y pred[:15]).reshape(-1,))
         [3.8150156e-05 5.5833697e-02 1.3412833e-03 8.7437576e-05 1.4203519e-02
          1.7541647e-04 1.5029311e-04 1.5363395e-03 1.8193126e-03 9.6382958e-01
          5.7824969e-02 2.5085476e-01 1.0000000e+00 1.0937174e-04 4.2941958e-021
         [0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0.]
          from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix, classification report
In [69]:
          y pred = np.round(y pred)
          print(classification report(y test,y pred))
                                    recall f1-score
                       precision
                                                       support
                    0
                            0.82
                                      0.88
                                                0.85
                                                             32
                            0.78
                                      0.70
                                                0.74
                                                             20
                                                0.81
                                                             52
             accuracy
                                                0.79
            macro avq
                            0.80
                                      0.79
                                                             52
         weighted avg
                            0.81
                                      0.81
                                                0.81
                                                             52
          print(confusion matrix(y test,y pred))
In [70]:
         [[28 4]
          [ 6 14]]
          model 2 = keras.Sequential([
In [71]:
              keras.layers.Dense(60,input shape=(60,),activation="relu"),
              keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
              keras.layers.Dense(30,activation="relu"),
              keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
              keras.layers.Dense(15,activation="relu"),
              keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
              keras.layers.Dense(1,activation="sigmoid")
          ])
          model 2.compile(optimizer="adam", loss="BinaryCrossentropy", metrics=['accuracy'])
In [72]:
          model 2.fit(x train,y train,epochs=100,batch size=8)
In [73]:
         Epoch 1/100
```

```
Epoch 2/100
0.47
Epoch 3/100
Epoch 4/100
Epoch 5/100
Epoch 6/100
Epoch 7/100
Epoch 8/100
Epoch 9/100
Epoch 10/100
Epoch 11/100
Epoch 12/100
Epoch 13/100
Epoch 14/100
Epoch 15/100
Epoch 16/100
Epoch 17/100
Epoch 18/100
Epoch 19/100
Epoch 20/100
Epoch 21/100
Epoch 22/100
Epoch 23/100
```

```
Epoch 24/100
Epoch 25/100
Epoch 26/100
Epoch 27/100
Epoch 28/100
Epoch 29/100
Epoch 30/100
Epoch 31/100
Epoch 32/100
acy: 0.6590
Epoch 33/100
Epoch 34/100
Epoch 35/100
Epoch 36/100
Epoch 37/100
Epoch 38/100
Epoch 39/100
Epoch 40/100
Epoch 41/100
Epoch 42/100
Epoch 43/100
Epoch 44/100
Epoch 45/100
```

```
Epoch 46/100
Epoch 47/100
Epoch 48/100
Epoch 49/100
Epoch 50/100
Epoch 51/100
Epoch 52/100
Epoch 53/100
acy: 0.7501
Epoch 54/100
Epoch 55/100
Epoch 56/100
Epoch 57/100
Epoch 58/100
Epoch 59/100
Epoch 60/100
Epoch 61/100
Epoch 62/100
Epoch 63/100
Epoch 64/100
0.80 - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.3889 - accuracy: 0.8336
Epoch 65/100
Epoch 66/100
```

```
Epoch 67/100
Epoch 68/100
Epoch 69/100
Epoch 70/100
Epoch 71/100
Epoch 72/100
Epoch 73/100
Epoch 74/100
Epoch 75/100
Epoch 76/100
Epoch 77/100
Epoch 78/100
Epoch 79/100
Epoch 80/100
Epoch 81/100
Epoch 82/100
Epoch 83/100
Epoch 84/100
Epoch 85/100
Epoch 86/100
Epoch 87/100
Epoch 88/100
Epoch 89/100
```

```
20/20 [=========================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3389 - accuracy: 0.8715
    Epoch 90/100
    Epoch 91/100
    Epoch 92/100
    Epoch 93/100
    Epoch 94/100
    Epoch 95/100
    Epoch 96/100
    Epoch 97/100
    Epoch 98/100
    Epoch 99/100
    Epoch 100/100
    Out[73]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x24b2c9def70>
    model 2.evaluate(x test,y test)
In [81]:
    Out[81]: [0.31899914145469666, 0.8846153616905212]
    y pred 2 = model 2.predict(x test)
In [82]:
    print((y pred 2[:15]).reshape(-1,))
    print(np.round(y pred 2[:15]).reshape(-1,))
    [0.05700263 0.71236736 0.06081334 0.06818348 0.23670712 0.0401794
    0.10132793 0.18604097 0.1699242 0.81695354 0.2787338 0.9837973
    0.9992234 0.01878974 0.2087085 ]
    [0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0.]
In [83]: y \text{ pred } 2 = np.round(y \text{ pred } 2)
    print(classification report(y test,y pred 2))
          precision
                recall f1-score support
```

```
0
1
                                        0.97
                                                  0.91
                             0.86
                                                               32
                             0.94
                                        0.75
                                                  0.83
                                                               20
                                                  0.88
                                                               52
              accuracy
                                                  0.87
                                                               52
            macro avg
                             0.90
                                        0.86
         weighted avg
                             0.89
                                        0.88
                                                  0.88
                                                               52
          print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred_2))
In [84]:
         [[31 1]
[ 5 15]]
In [ ]:
```