

```
In [76]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
df = pd.read_csv("car_evaluation.csv")
df
```

Out[76]:

| | buying | maint | doors | persons | lug_boot | safety | outcome |
|------|--------|-------|-------|---------|----------|--------|---------|
| 0 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | small | low | unacc |
| 1 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | small | med | unacc |
| 2 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | small | high | unacc |
| 3 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | med | low | unacc |
| 4 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | med | med | unacc |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1723 | low | low | 5 | 5 | med | med | good |
| 1724 | low | low | 5 | 5 | med | high | vgood |
| 1725 | low | low | 5 | 5 | big | low | unacc |
| 1726 | low | low | 5 | 5 | big | med | good |
| 1727 | low | low | 5 | 5 | big | high | vgood |

1728 rows × 7 columns

```
In [77]: x = df.iloc[:, :-1]
y = df.iloc[:, -1]
x
```

Out[77]:

| | buying | maint | doors | persons | lug_boot | safety |
|------|--------|-------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| 0 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | small | low |
| 1 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | small | med |
| 2 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | small | high |
| 3 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | med | low |
| 4 | vhigh | vhigh | 2 | 2 | med | med |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1723 | low | low | 5 | 5 | med | med |
| 1724 | low | low | 5 | 5 | med | high |
| 1725 | low | low | 5 | 5 | big | low |
| 1726 | low | low | 5 | 5 | big | med |
| 1727 | low | low | 5 | 5 | big | high |

1728 rows × 6 columns

```
In [78]: df.outcome.value_counts()
```

Out[78]: unacc 1210
acc 384
good 69
vgood 65
Name: outcome, dtype: int64

```
In [79]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
label = LabelEncoder()
```

```
In [80]: x[["buying", "maint", "lug_boot", "safety"]] = x[["buying", "maint", "lug_boot", "safety"]].apply(label.fit_transform)
# x['maint'].unique()
```

```
In [81]: x
```

Out[81]:

| | buying | maint | doors | persons | lug_boot | safety |
|------|--------|-------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1723 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| 1724 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| 1725 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| 1726 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| 1727 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 |

1728 rows × 6 columns

```
In [82]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size = 0.25)
```

```
In [83]: print(x_train.shape,x_test.shape)

(1296, 6) (432, 6)
```

```
In [84]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
model = KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
In [85]: model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[85]: KNeighborsClassifier()

```
In [86]: y_pred = model.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [87]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)*100
```

Out[87]: 91.20370370370371

```
In [88]: pd.crosstab(y_test,y_pred)
```

Out[88]:

| | col_0 | acc | good | unacc | vgood |
|---------|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| outcome | | | | | |
| acc | 88 | 2 | 18 | 0 | |
| good | 10 | 4 | 0 | 2 | |
| unacc | 2 | 0 | 292 | 0 | |
| vgood | 4 | 0 | 0 | 10 | |

```
In [89]: from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
smote = SMOTE()
```

```
In [90]: x_train_smoted,y_train_smoted = smote.fit_resample(x_train.astype("float"),y_train)
```

```
In [91]: from collections import Counter
print("Before Smoting",Counter(y_train))
print("Before Smoting",Counter(y_train_smoted))

Before Smoting Counter({'unacc': 916, 'acc': 276, 'good': 53, 'vgood': 51})
Before Smoting Counter({'unacc': 916, 'good': 916, 'acc': 916, 'vgood': 916})
```

```
In [92]: model.fit(x_train_smoted,y_train_smoted)
```

Out[92]: KNeighborsClassifier()

```
In [93]: y_pred_smoted = model.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [102... accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_smoted)*100
```

Out[102... 93.28703703703704

```
In [103... pd.crosstab(y_test,y_pred_smoted)
```

Out[103...

| | col_0 | acc | good | unacc | vgood |
|---------|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|
| outcome | | | | | |
| acc | 91 | 6 | 11 | 0 | |
| good | 1 | 14 | 0 | 1 | |
| unacc | 7 | 2 | 285 | 0 | |
| vgood | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 | |

```
In [ ]:
```