

```
In [4]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [7]: digits = load_digits()
print("Shape of data images", digits.data.shape)
print("Label data shape", digits.target.shape)
```

Shape of data images (1797, 64)  
Label data shape (1797,)

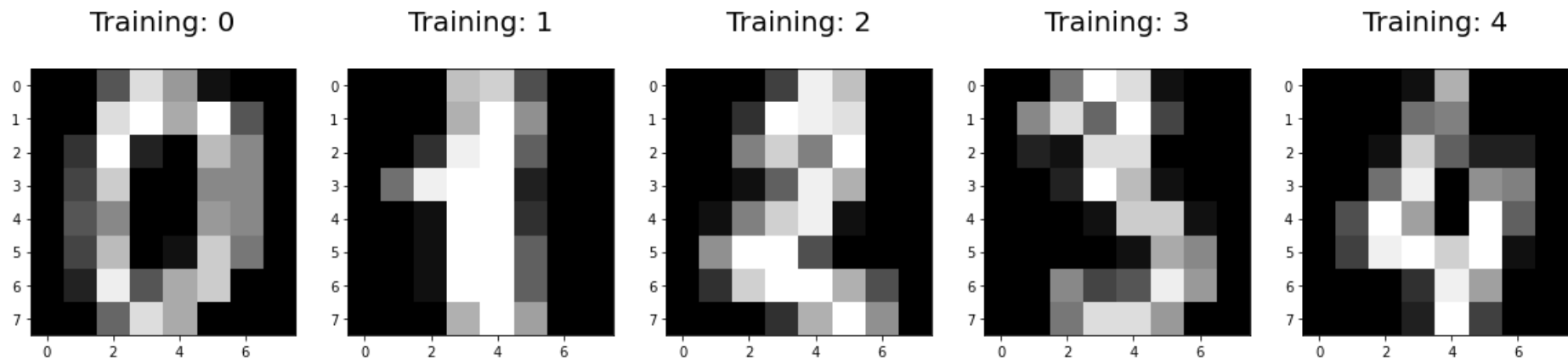
```
In [8]: digits.data
```

```
Out[8]: array([[ 0.,  0.,  5., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 10.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 16.,  9.,  0.],
 ...,
 [ 0.,  0.,  1., ...,  6.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  2., ..., 12.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0., 10., ..., 12.,  1.,  0.]])
```

```
In [10]: digits.target
```

```
Out[10]: array([0, 1, 2, ..., 8, 9, 8])
```

```
In [11]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,5))
for index, (image, label) in enumerate(zip(digits.data[0:5], digits.target[0:5])):
    plt.subplot(1,5,index+1)
    plt.imshow(np.reshape(image, (8,8)), cmap=plt.cm.gray)
    plt.title("Training: %i\n"%label, fontsize=20)
```



```
In [12]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(digits.data, digits.target, test_size=0.3, random_state=3)
x_train.shape, x_test.shape
```

```
Out[12]: ((1257, 64), (540, 64))
```

```
In [16]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr = LogisticRegression()
lr.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

C:\Users\U.R Computer\anaconda\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear\_model\\_logistic.py:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):  
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max\_iter) or scale the data as shown in:  
<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>  
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:  
[https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\\_model.html#logistic-regression](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression)  
n\_iter\_i = \_check\_optimize\_result(

```
Out[16]: LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [27]: scr = lr.score(x_test, y_test) * 100
scr
```

```
Out[27]: 95.37037037037037
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [19]: y_pred = lr.predict(x_test)
y_pred[0:10]
```

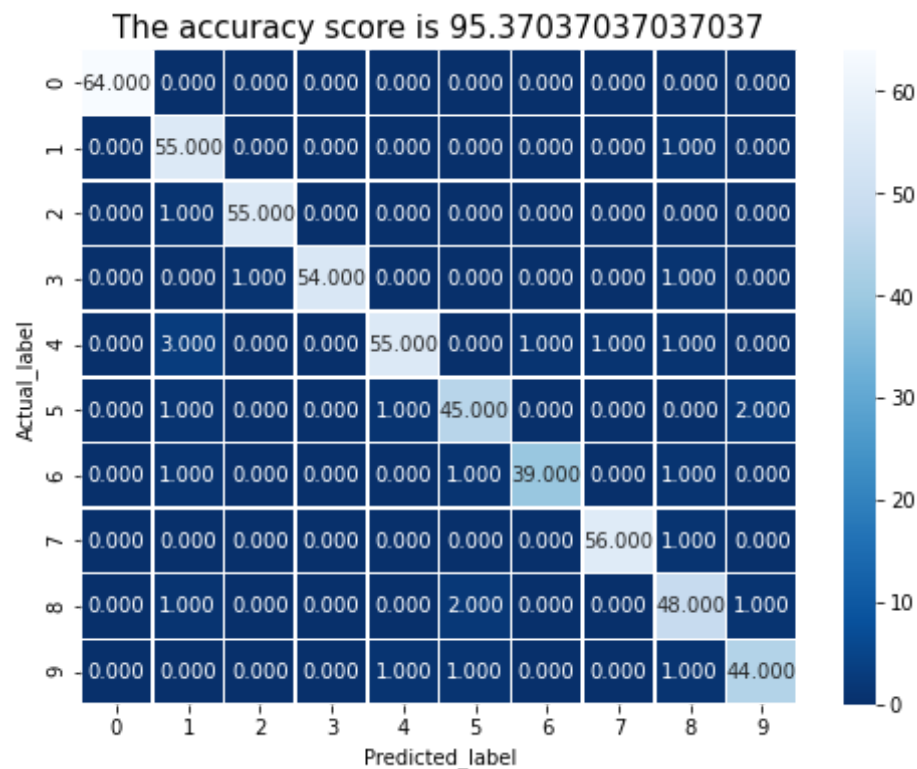
```
Out[19]: array([0, 4, 1, 2, 0, 0, 8, 7, 6, 6])
```

```
In [20]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
cm
```

```
Out[20]: array([[64,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
 [ 0, 55,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1,  0],
 [ 0,  1, 55,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  1, 54,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1,  0],
 [ 0,  3,  0,  0, 55,  0,  1,  1,  1,  0],
 [ 0,  1,  0,  0,  1, 45,  0,  0,  0,  2],
 [ 0,  1,  0,  0,  0,  1, 39,  0,  1,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 56,  1,  0],
 [ 0,  1,  0,  0,  0,  2,  0,  0, 48,  1],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  1,  1,  0,  0,  1, 44]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [35]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
sns.heatmap(cm,annot=True,linewidths=0.5,fmt=".3f",cmap="Blues_r")
plt.ylabel("Actual_label")
plt.xlabel("Predicted_label")
title = f"The accuracy score is {scr}"
plt.title(title,size=15)
```

```
Out[35]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'The accuracy score is 95.37037037037037')
```

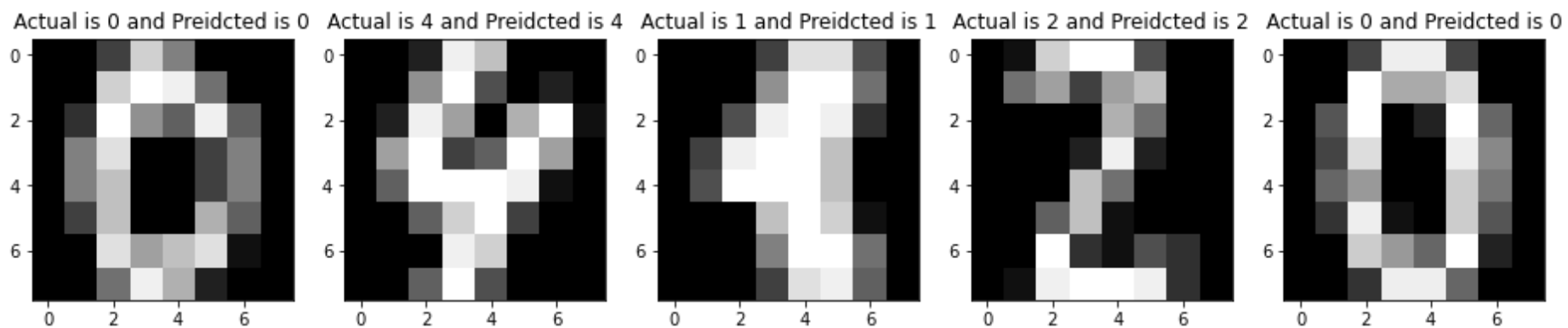


```
In [36]: index = 0
classifiedIndex = []
for actual, predicted in zip(y_test, y_pred):
    if actual == predicted:
        classifiedIndex.append(index)
    index += 1
```

```
In [47]: print(len(classifiedIndex), len(y_test))
```

515 540

```
In [59]: plt.figure(figsize=(16,12))
for plotindex, wrong in enumerate(classifiedIndex[0:5]):
    plt.subplot(1,5,plotindex + 1)
    plt.imshow(np.reshape(x_test[wrong], (8,8)), cmap=plt.cm.gray)
    plt.title(f"Actual is {y_test[wrong]} and Preidcted is {y_pred[wrong]}")
```



In [ ]: