## VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



## LAB REPORT on

# BIG DATA ANALYTICS (20CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
May-2022 to July-2022

## B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019 (Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

**Department of Computer Science and Engineering** 



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "BIG DATA ANALYTICS" was carried out by RISHANTH K (1BM19CS129), who is bona fide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of the course BIG DATA ANALYTICS (20CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

Name of the Lab-In charge Designation Department of CSE BMSCE, Bengaluru **ANTARA ROY CHOUDHURY** 

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## **Course Outcome**

CO1	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyze the Big Data and obtain insight using data analytics mechanisms.
CO3	Design and implement Big data applications by applying NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark

## Cassandra Lab Program 1: -

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a key space by name Employee

```
Command Prompt - cqlsh
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.675]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Admin>cd c:\apache-cassandra-3.11.13\bin
c:\apache-cassandra-3.11.13\bin>cqlsh
WARNING: console codepage must be set to cp65001 to support utf-8 encoding on Windows platforms.
If you experience encoding problems, change your console codepage with 'chcp 65001' before starting colsh.
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042.
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 3.11.13 | CQL spec 3.4.4 | Native protocol v4]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE employee WITH REPLICATION = {'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;
system_schema system
                        system_distributed system_traces
system_auth
               samples employee
cqlsh>
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp\_Id Primary Key, Emp\_Name,
Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
Command Prompt - cqlsh
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH
                  INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
             ... VALUES(1, 'LOKESH', 'ASSISTANT MANAGER', '2005-04-6', 50000, 'MARKETING')
             ... INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
             ... VALUES(2, 'DHEERAJ', 'ASSISTANT MANAGER',
                                                                '2013-11-10', 30000, 'LOGISTICS')
             ... INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
             ... VALUES(3, 'CHIRAG', 'ASSISTANT MANAGER', '2011-07-1', 115000, 'SALES')
... INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
... VALUES(4, 'DHANUSH', 'ASSISTANT MANAGER', '2010-04-26', 75000, 'MARKETING')
                  INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
             ... VALUES(5, 'ESHA', 'ASSISTANT MANAGER', '2010-04-26', 85000, 'TECHNICAL')
                  INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
              ... VALUES(6, 'FARHAN', 'MANAGER', '2010-04-26', 95000, 'TECHNICAL')
                 INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
                 VALUES(7, 'JIMMY', 'MANAGER', '2010-04-26', 95000, 'PR')
             ... INSERT INTO EMPLOYEEINFO (EMPID, EMPNAME, DESIGNATION, DATEOFJOINING, SALARY, DEPTNAME)
                 VALUES(121, 'HARRY', 'REGIONAL MANAGER', '2010-04-26', 99000, 'MANAGEMENT')
                 APPLY BATCH;
```

```
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEEINFO;
empid | salary
                  | dateofjoining
                                                        deptname
                                                                     designation
                                                                                          empname
            85000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                         TECHNICAL
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                             ESHA
                    2005-04-05 18:30:00.000000+0000
            50000
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                           LOKESH
                                                        MARKETING
            30000
                    2013-11-09 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                         LOGISTICS
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                          DHEERAJ
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
    4
            75000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                        MARKETING
                                                                                          DHANUSH
  121
            99000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                        MANAGEMENT
                                                                      REGIONAL MANAGER
                                                                                            HARRY
            95000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                PR
                                                                                MANAGER
                                                                                            JIMMY
     7
                                                         TECHNICAL
                                                                                           FARHAN
    6
            95000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                MANAGER
         1.15e+05
                    2011-06-30 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                             SALES
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                           CHIRAG
(8 rows)
qlsh:employee>
```

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

```
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET EMPNAME='HARRY', DEPTNAME='MANAGEMENT' WHERE EMPID=121 AND SALARY=99000;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEEINFO;
 empid | salary
                  | dateofjoining
                                                      deptname
                                                                   designation
                                                                                        empname
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
            85000
                                                        TECHNICAL
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                            ESHA
                    2005-04-05 18:30:00.000000+0000
            50000
                                                        MARKETING
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                          LOKESH
            30000
                    2013-11-09 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                        LOGISTICS
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                         DHEERAJ
            75000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                        MARKETING
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                         DHANUSH
     4
   121
            99000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                       MANAGEMENT
                                                                     REGIONAL MANAGER
                                                                                           HARRY
            95000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                              MANAGER
                                                                                           JIMMY
                                                               PR
            95000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                        TECHNICAL
                                                                               MANAGER
                                                                                          FARHAN
         1.15e+05
                    2011-06-30 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                            SALES
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                          CHIRAG
(8 rows)
cqlsh:employee>
```

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary (Note:- cgl>PAGING OFF)

```
cqlsh:employee> select * from EMPLOYEEINFO where empid IN(1,2,3,4,5,6,7) ORDER BY salary DESC allow filtering;
 empid | salary
                  | dateofjoining
                                                      deptname
                                                                  designation
                                                                                       l empname
                    2011-06-30 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                            SALES
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                         CHIRAG
         1.15e+05
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
            95000
                                                       TECHNICAL
                                                                              MANAGER
                                                                                         FARHAN
                                                                              MANAGER
            95000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                              PR
                                                                                           JIMMY
            85000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                       TECHNICAL
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                           ESHA
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                        DHANUSH
     4
                                                       MARKETING
            75000
            50000
                    2005-04-05 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                       MARKETING
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                         LOKESH
     1
            30000
                    2013-11-09 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                       LOGISTICS
                                                                    ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                        DHEERAJ
(7 rows)
cqlsh:employee>
```

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.

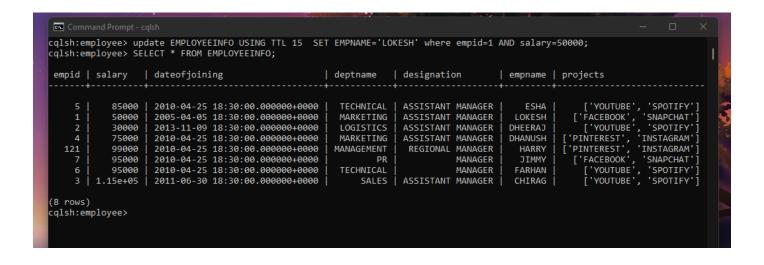
```
7 rows)
:qlsh:employee> ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEEINFO ADD PROJECTS LIST<TEXT>;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEEINFO;
                                                                     designation
empid | salary
                  | dateofjoining
                                                       deptname
                                                                                        empname projects
    5
            85000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                         TECHNICAL
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                             ESHA
                                                                                                         nul1
                    2005-04-05 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                         nul1
            50000
                                                        MARKETING
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                           LOKESH
    1
                                                        LOGISTICS
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                                         null
            30000
                    2013-11-09 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                          DHEERAJ
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                          DHANUSH
                                                                                                         null
    4
            75000
                                                        MARKETING
  121
            99000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                        MANAGEMENT
                                                                      REGIONAL MANAGER
                                                                                            HARRY
                                                                                                         null
            95000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                PR
                                                                               MANAGER
                                                                                            JIMMY
                                                                                                         null
            95000
                    2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                         TECHNICAL
                                                                               MANAGER
                                                                                           FARHAN
                                                                                                         nul1
    6
                    2011-06-30 18:30:00.000000+0000
        1.15e+05
                                                             SALES
                                                                     ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                           CHIRAG
                                                                                                         null
(8 rows)
:qlsh:employee> _
```

7. Update the altered table to add project names.

```
Command Prompt - cqlsh
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['FACEBOOK','SNAPCHAT'] WHERE EMPID=1 AND SALARY=50000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['FACEBOOK','SNAPCHAT'] WHERE EMPID=7 AND SALARY=95000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['PINTEREST','INSTAGRAM'] WHERE EMPID=121 AND SALARY=99000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['PINTEREST','INSTAGRAM'] WHERE EMPID=4 AND SALARY=75000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['YOUTUBE','SPOTIFY'] WHERE EMPID=2 AND SALARY=30000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['YOUTUBE','SPOTIFY'] WHERE EMPID=3 AND SALARY=115000;
cqlsh:employee> UPDATE EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['YOUTUBE','SPOTIFY'] WHERE EMPID=6 AND SALARY=95000;
cqlsh:employee> SFIECT * FROM EMPLOYEEINFO SET PROJECTS=['YOUTUBE','SPOTIFY'] WHERE EMPID=5 AND SALARY=85000;
cqlsh:employee> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEEINFO;
  empid | salary
                                 | dateofjoining
                                                                                                 deptname
                                                                                                                         designation
                                                                                                                                                               | empname | projects
                                                                                                                                                                                                               'SNAPCHAT'
         5
                      85000
                                     2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                      TECHNICAL
                                                                                                                             ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                        ESHA
                                                                                                                                                                                            ['YOUTUBE'
                                                                                                                                                                                         ['FACEBOOK'
                      50000
                                     2005-04-05 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                      MARKETING
                                                                                                                             ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                    LOKESH
                                                                                                                                                                  DHEERAJ
                      30000
                                     2013-11-09 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                      LOGISTICS
                                                                                                                             ASSISTANT
                                                                                                                                               MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                                             ['YOUTUBE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   'SPOTIFY
                                                                                                                                                                                                               'INSTAGRAM'
                                                                                                                                                                  DHANUSH
                      75000
                                     2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                      MARKETING
                                                                                                                             ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                                        'PINTEREST',
                                                                                                                                                                                        'PINTEREST', ':
['FACEBOOK',
['YOUTUBE',
['YOUTUBE',
                      99000
                                     2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                     MANAGEMENT
                                                                                                                              REGIONAL MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                      HARRY
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 INSTAGRAM
                      95000
                                     2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                                                               MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                      JIMMY
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   SNAPCHAT
                                                                                                                  PR
                                     2010-04-25 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                       TECHNICAL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   'SPOTIFY
         6
                      95000
                                                                                                                                               MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                    FARHAN
                                                                                                                             ASSISTANT MANAGER
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   'SPOTIFY'
                1.15e+05
                                     2011-06-30 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                              SALES
                                                                                                                                                                    CHIRAG
 (8 rows)
cqlsh:employee>
```

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

//BEFORE 15 seconds



## Cassandra Lab Program 2: -

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1.Create a key space by name Library

```
Command Prompt - CQLSH

cqlsh> create keyspace library with replication = {
    ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor':1
    ... };

cqlsh> describe keyspaces

system_schema system samples employee
system_auth library system_distributed system_traces

cqlsh> USE library;
cqlsh:library> __
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud Id Primary Key,

Counter value of type Counter,

Stud Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date of issue

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
Command Prompt - CQLSH
cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value + 1 where studid = 1 and studname = 'MAHESH' and
bookname = 'Harry Potter' and bookid = 1 and dateofissue = '2022-01-02';
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM LIBRARY_INFO;
  studid | studname | bookname
                                                 | bookid | dateofissue
                                                                                                               | counter value
         1 | MAHESH | Harry Potter |
                                                        1 | 2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
 (1 rows)
 cqlsh:library>
cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value + 1 where studid = 2 and studname = 'Ramesh' and bookname = 'Wings of Fire' and bookid = 2 and dateofissue = '2022-01-02'; cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM LIBRARY_INFO;
                                                 | bookid | dateofissue
 studid | studname | bookname
                                                                                                                | counter_value
                                                     1 | 2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000
2 | 2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000
        1 |
                              Harry Potter
        2 |
                Ramesh | Wings of Fire |
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

(2 rows) cglsh:library>

```
cqlsh:library> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value + 1 where studid = 112 and studname = 'Rajesh'
nd bookname = 'BDA' and bookid = 3 and dateofissue = '2022-01-02';
cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM LIBRARY_INFO;
 studid | studname | bookname
                                         | bookid | dateofissue
                                                                                                | counter_value
              MAHESH
                          Harry Potter |
                                                        2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000
              Ramesh
                         Wings of Fire
                                                        2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                   3 j
    112
              Rajesh |
                                     BDA
                                                        2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000
 (3 rows)
cqlsh:library>
 cqlsh:líbrary> update library_info set counter_value = counter_value + 1 where studid = 112 and studname = 'Rajesh' a
nd bookname = 'BDA' and bookid = 3 and dateofissue = '2022-01-02';
 cqlsh:library> SELECT * FROM LIBRARY_INFO;
                                         | bookid | dateofissue
  studid | studname | bookname
                                                                                                | counter_value
                                                  1 |
2 |
3 |
               MAHESH
                           Harry Potter |
                                                         2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                        2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000
               Ramesh
                          Wings of Fire
     112
               Rajesh
                                       BDA
                                                        2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000
 (3 rows)
 cqlsh:library> _
```

studid	studname	bookname	bookid	dateofissue	counter_value
113	Ranjith MAHESH	rpa Harry Potter	4     1	2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000 2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000	1   1
2	Ramesh	Wings of Fire	2	2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000	1
112	Rajesh	BDA	3	2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+0000	3
(4 rows)					

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 3 times.

```
Command Prompt - CQLSH

cqlsh:library> select * from library_info where studid = 112;

studid | studname | bookname | bookid | dateofissue | counter_value |

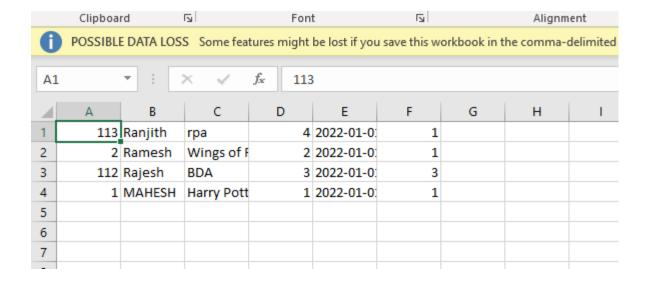
112 | Rajesh | BDA | 3 | 2022-01-01 18:30:00.000000+00000 | 3

(1 rows)
cqlsh:library>
```

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
cqlsh:library> copy library_info (studid, studname, bookname, bookid, dateofissue, counter_value) to 'C:\Users\Admin\O neDrive\Desktop\BDA Lab\data.csv';
Using 7 child processes

Starting copy of library.library_info with columns [studid, studname, bookname, bookid, dateofissue, counter_value].
Processed: 4 rows; Rate: 2 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s
4 rows exported to 1 files in 3.004 seconds.
cqlsh:library> _
```



7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
calchilbrary copy library_linfo (studid, studiame, bookind, dateofissue, counter_value) from "CitUsers'AddminOneOrive\Desktop\BOA Lab\data.csv';
Date of the processes

Starting copy of library_library_info with columns [studid, studname, bookind, dateofissue, counter_value].

Forecasts (sect recent call last);
Forecasts (sect rec
```

```
File "C.\apache-cassandre3.11.13\bin\.\lib\cassandred-driver-internal-only3.11.0-bb66859b.ip\cassandred-driver-i.11.0-bb66859b\cassandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossandred-lossa
```

## MongoDB Lab Program 1 (CRUD Demonstration): -

Execute the queries and upload a document with output.

#### I. CREATE DATABASE IN MONGODB.

use myDB;

db; (Confirm the existence of your database)

show dbs; (To list all databases)

```
Command Prompt - mongo
                                                                                                                      Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.675]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Admin>mongo
MongoDB shell version v5.0.9
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("484a3dd6-af99-4170-a440-b1c0987ab04e") }
MongoDB server version: 5.0.9
Warning: the "mongo" shell has been superseded by "mongosh",
which delivers improved usability and compatibility.The "mongo" shell has been deprecated and will be removed in
an upcoming release.
For installation instructions, see
https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/install/
Welcome to the MongoDB shell.
For interactive help, type "help".
For more comprehensive documentation, see
        https://docs.mongodb.com/
Questions? Try the MongoDB Developer Community Forums
        https://community.mongodb.com
The server generated these startup warnings when booting:
        2022-06-03T06:17:24.092+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data a
nd configuration is unrestricted
        Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, which will then receive and display
        metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics, etc).
        The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL accessible to you
        and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this information to make product
        improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.
        To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()
        To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()
> show dbs
        0.000GB
admin
config 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
> use myDB;
switched to db myDB
> db:
myDB
 show dbs;
       0.000GB
admin
config
       0.000GB
        0.000GB
local
```

#### II.CRUD (CREATE, READ, UPDATE, DELETE) OPERATIONS

1. To create a collection by the name "Student". Let us take a look at the collection list

prior to the creation of the new collection "Student".

db.createCollection("Student"); => sql equivalent CREATE TABLE STUDENT(...);

db.Student.drop();

2. To drop a collection by the name "Student".

- 3. Create a collection by the name "Students" and store the following data in it.

  db.Student.insert({\_id:1,StudName:"MichelleJacintha",Grade:"VII",Hobbies:"Int ernetS

  urfing"});
- 4. Insert the document for "AryanDavid" in to the Students collection only if it does not already exist in the collection. However, if it is already present in the collection, then update the document with new values. (Update his Hobbies from "Skating" to "Chess".

  ) Use "Update else insert" (if there is an existing document, it will attempt to update it, if there is no existing document then it will insert it).

  db.Student.update({\_id:3,StudName:"AryanDavid",Grade:"VII"},{\$set:{Hobbies:"Skatin}}

g"}},{upsert:true});

```
Command Prompt - mongo

> show collections
Student
> db.Student.find();
{ "_id" : 1, "StudName" : "MichelleJacintha", "Grade" : "VII", "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing" }
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "VII", "StudName" : "AryanDavid", "Hobbies" : "Skating" }
}
```

#### 5. FIND METHOD

A. To search for documents from the "Students" collection based on certain search criteria.

db.Student.find({StudName:"Aryan David"});

({cond..},{columns.. column:1, columnname:0})

```
> db.Student.find({StudName:"AryanDavid"});
{ "_id" : 3, "Grade" : "VII", "StudName" : "AryanDavid", "Hobbies" : "Skating" }
>
```

B. To display only the StudName and Grade from all the documents of the Students collection. The identifier\_id should be suppressed and NOT displayed.

db.Student.find({},{StudName:1,Grade:1,\_id:0});

```
Command Prompt - mongo

> db.Student.find({},{StudName:1,Grade:1,_id:0});
{ "StudName" : "MichelleJacintha", "Grade" : "VII" }
{ "Grade" : "VII", "StudName" : "AryanDavid" }

>
```

C. To find those documents where the Grade is set to 'VII' db.Student.find({Grade:{\$eq:'VII'}}).pretty();

D. To find those documents from the Students collection where the Hobbies is set to either 'Chess' or is set to 'Skating'.

db.Student.find({Hobbies:{ \$in: ['Chess','Skating']}}).pretty();

```
Command Prompt - mongo

> db.Student.find({Hobbies:{$in: ['Chess','Skating']}}).pretty();
{
        "_id" : 3,
        "Grade" : "VII",
        "StudName" : "AryanDavid",
        "Hobbies" : "Skating"
}
> _
```

E. To find documents from the Students collection where the StudName begins with "M". db.Student.find({StudName:/^M/}).pretty();

F. To find documents from the Students collection where the StudNamehas an "e" in any

position.

db.Student.find({StudName:/e/}).pretty();

```
Command Prompt - mongo

> db.Student.find({StudName:/e/}).pretty();
{
        "_id" : 1,
        "StudName" : "MichelleJacintha",
        "Grade" : "VII",
        "Hobbies" : "InternetSurfing"
}
```

G. To find the number of documents in the Students collection.

db.Student.count();

```
Command Prompt - mongo

> db.Student.count();
2
>
```

H. To sort the documents from the Students collection in the descending order of StudName.

db.Student.find().sort({StudName:-1}).pretty();

#### III. Import data from a CSV file

Given a CSV file "sample.txt" in the D:drive, import the file into the MongoDB collection, "SampleJSON". The collection is in the database "test". mongoimport --db Student --collection airlines --type csv –headerline --file /home/hduser/Desktop/airline.csv

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>mongoimport --db Student --collection airlines --type csv --file "C:\Program Files\MongoDB\airline.csv" --headerline
2022-06-03T08:24:18.366+0530 connected to: mongodb://localhost/
2022-06-03T08:24:18.395+0530 6 document(s) imported successfully. 0 document(s) failed to import.

C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>
```

#### IV. Export data to a CSV file

This command used at the command prompt exports MongoDB JSON documents from "Customers" collection in the "test" database into a CSV file "Output.txt" in the D:drive.

mongoexport --host localhost --db Student --collection airlines --csv --out /home/hduser/Desktop/output.txt -fields "Year", "Quarter"

#### V. Save Method:

Save() method will insert a new document, if the document with the \_id does not exist. If it exists it will replace the exisiting document.

db.Students.save({StudName:"Vamsi", Grade:"VI"})

```
> witched to db Student
> db.Students.save({StudName:"Vamsi",Grade:"VII"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> _
```

VI. Add a new field to existing Document:

db.Students.update({ id:4},{\$set:{Location:"Network"}})

```
> db.Students.update({_id:4},{$set:{Location:"Network"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
> _
```

VII. Remove the field in an existing Document

db.Students.update({ id:4},{\$unset:{Location:"Network"}})

```
Command Prompt - mongo

> db.Students.update({_id:4},{$unset:{Location:"Network"}})

WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })

>
```

VIII. Finding Document based on search criteria suppressing few fields

db.Student.find({\_id:1},{StudName:1,Grade:1,\_id:0});

To find those documents where the Grade is not set to 'VII'

db.Student.find({Grade:{\$ne:'VII'}}).pretty();

To find documents from the Students collection where the StudName ends with s.

db.Student.find({StudName:/s\$/}).pretty();

```
> db.Student.find({_id:1},{StudName:1,Grade:1,_id:0});
>

continual prompt-mongo

> db.Student.find({Grade:{$ne:'VII'}}).pretty();
> db.Student.find({StudName:/s$/}).pretty();
> _
```

IX. to set a particular field value to NULL

```
> db.Students.update({_id:3},{$set:{Location:null}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 0 })
>
```

X Count the number of documents in Student Collections

```
> db.Student.count()
0
```

XI. Count the number of documents in Student Collections with grade :VII db.Students.count({Grade:"VII"}) retrieve first 3 documents

db Students find((Grade:"VII")) limit(3) protty():

db.Students.find({Grade:"VII"}).limit(3).pretty();

Sort the document in Ascending order

 $db. Students.find().sort(\{StudName:1\}).pretty();\\$ 

Note:

for desending order: db.Students.find().sort({StudName:-1}).pretty(); to Skip the 1 st two documents from the Students Collections db.Students.find().skip(2).pretty()

XII. Create a collection by name "food" and add to each document add a "fruits" array db.food.insert( { \_id:1, fruits:['grapes','mango','apple'] } ) db.food.insert( { \_id:2, fruits:['grapes','mango','cherry'] } ) db.food.insert( { \_id:3, fruits:['banana','mango'] } )

```
Command Prompt - mongo
> db.food.insert({_id:1,fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.insert({_id:2,fruits:['grapes','mango','cherry']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.food.insert({_id:3,fruits:['banana','mango']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
>
```

To find those documents from the "food" collection which has the "fruits array" constitute of "grapes", "mango" and "apple".

db.food.find ( {fruits: ['grapes','mango','apple'] } ). pretty().

```
> db.food.find({fruits:['grapes','mango','apple']}).pretty()
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }
>
```

To find in "fruits" array having "mango" in the first index position.

db.food.find ( {'fruits.1';'grapes'} )

```
> db.food.find({'fruits.1':'grapes'})
>
```

To find those documents from the "food" collection where the size of the array is two.

db.food.find ( {"fruits": {\$size:2}} )

```
> db.food.find ( {"fruits": {$size:2}} )
{ "_id" : 3, "fruits" : [ "banana", "mango" ] }
> _
```

To find the document with a particular id and display the first two elements from the array "fruits"

```
db.food.find({ id:1},{"fruits":{$slice:2}})
```

```
> db.food.find({_id:1},{"fruits":{$slice:2}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
> _
```

To find all the documets from the food collection which have elements mango and grapes in the array "fruits"

```
db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["mango","grapes"]}})
```

```
> db.food.find({fruits:{$all:["mango","grapes"]}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "apple" ] }
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango", "cherry" ] }
>
```

#### update on Array:

using particular id replace the element present in the 1 st index position of the fruits array with apple

```
db.food.update({_id:3},{$set:{'fruits.1':'apple'}})
```

insert new key value pairs in the fruits array

db.food.update({\_id:2},{\$push:{price:{grapes:80,mango:200,cherry:100}}})

```
> db.food.update({_id:3},{$set:{'fruits.1':'apple'}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.food.update({_id:2},{$push:{price:{grapes:80,mango:200,cherry:100}}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> _
```

Note: perform query operations using - pop, addToSet, pullAll and pull

#### XII. Aggregate Function:

Create a collection Customers with fields custID, AcctBal, AcctType.

Now group on "custID" and compute the sum of "AccBal".

```
db.Customers.aggregate ( $$group : { _id : "$custID",TotAccBal : {$sum:"$AccBal"} } ) ); match on AcctType:"S" then group on "CustID" and compute the sum of "AccBal". db.Customers.aggregate ( $$match:{AcctType:"S"}},{$group : { _id : "$custID",TotAccBal : {$sum:"$AccBal"} } ) ); match on AcctType:"S" then group on "CustID" and compute the sum of "AccBal" and total balance greater than 1200.
```

```
db.Customers.aggregate ( {$match:{AcctType:"S"}},{$group : { _id : "$custID",TotAccBal : {$sum:"$AccBal"} } }, {$match:{TotAccBal:{$gt:1200}}});
```

```
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Customers.aggregate ( {$group : { _id : "$custID",TotAccBal : {$sum:"$AccBal"} } } );
> db.Customers.aggregate ( {$match:{AcctType:"S"}},{$group : { _id : "$custID",TotAccBal :
... {$sum:"$AccBal"} } } );
uncaught exception: SyntaxError: illegal character :
@(shell):1:43
> db.Customers.aggregate ( {$match:{AcctType:"S"}},{$group : { _id :"$custID",TotAccBal :{$sum:"$AccBal "} } } );
> db.Customers.aggregate ( {$match:{AcctType:"S"}},{$group : { _id : "$custID",TotAccBal :{$sum:"$AccBal "} } } , {$match:{TotAccBal:{$sum:"$AccBal !} } };
>
```

## MongoDB Lab Program 2 (CRUD Demonstration): -

- 1) Using MongoDB
- i) Create a database for Students and Create a Student Collection (\_id,Name, USN, Semester, Dept\_Name, CGPA, Hobbies(Set)).
- ii) Insert required documents to the collection.
- iii) First Filter on "Dept\_Name:CSE" and then group it on "Semester" and

compute the Average CPGA for that semester and flter those documents where the "Avg\_CPGA" is greater than 7.5.

iv) Command used to export MongoDB JSON documents from "Student" Collection into the "Students" database into a CSV fle "Output.txt".

```
> db.createCollection("Student");
{ "ok" : 1 }
```

```
> db.Student.insert(_id:1,name:"ananya",USN:"1BM19CS095",Sem:6,Dept_Name:"CSE",CGPA:"8.1",Hobbies:"Badminton"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Student.insert({_id:2,name:"bharath",USN:"1BM19CS002",Sem:6,Dept_Name:"CSE",CGPA:"8.3",Hobbies:"Swimming"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Student.insert({_id:3,name:"chandana",USN:"1BM19CS006",Sem:6,Dept_Name:"CSE",CGPA:"7.1",Hobbies:"Cycling"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Student.insert({_id:4,name:"hrithik",USN:"1BM19CS010",Sem:6,Dept_Name:"CSE",CGPA:"8.6",Hobbies:"Reading"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.Student.insert({_id:5,name:"kanika",USN:"1BM19CS090",Sem:6,Dept_Name:"CSE",CGPA:"9.2",Hobbies:"Cycling"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> db.Student.update({_id:1},{$set:{CGPA:9.0}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.update({_id:2},{$set:{CGPA:9.1}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.update({_id:3},{$set:{CGPA:8.1}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.update({_id:3},{$set:{CGPA:8.1}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.update({_id:4},{$set:{CGPA:6.5}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.update({_id:5},{$set:{CGPA:8.6}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.Student.aggregate({$match:{Dept_Name:"CSE"}},{$group:{_id:"$Sem",AvgCGPA:{$avg:"$CGPA"}}},{$match:{AvgCGPA:{$gt:7.5}}});
> db.Student.aggregate({$match:{Dept_Name:"CSE"}},{$group:{_id:"$Sem",AvgCGPA:{$avg:"$CGPA"}}},{$match:{AvgCGPA:{$gt:7.5}}});

    db.Student.aggregate({$match:{Dept_Name:"CSE"}},{$group:{_id:"$Sem",AvgCGPA:{$avg:"$CGPA"}}},{$match:{AvgCGPA:{$gt:7.5}}});
```

```
1 _id,Name,USN,Sem,Dept_Name,CGPA,Hobbies
2 1,,1BM19CS095,6,CSE,9,Badminton
3 2,,1BM19CS002,6,CSE,9.1,Swimming
4 3,,1BM19CS006,6,CSE,8.1,Cycling
5 4,,1BM19CS010,6,CSE,6.5,Reading
6 5,,1BM19CS090,6,CSE,8.6,Cycling
```

- 2)Create a mongodb collection Bank. Demonstrate the following by choosing felds of your choice.
- 1. Insert three documents
- 2. Use Arrays(Use Pull and Pop operation)
- 3. Use Index
- 4. Use Cursors
- 5. Updation

```
db.createCollection("Bank");

("oi" : 1)

db.insert(CustID::1, Name:"Trivikram Hegde", Type:"Savings", Contact:["9945678231", "080-22364587"]);
uncaught exception: TypeError: db.insert is not a function:

(%chell)::1:

db.Bank.insert(CustID::1, Name:"Trivikram Hegde", Type:"Savings", Contact:["9945678231", "080-22364587"]);
WriteResult(("ininserted": 1))

db.Bank.insert(CustID::2, Name:"Wishvesh Bhat", Type:"Savings", Contact:["9945678231", "080-22364587"]));
WriteResult(("ininserted": 1))

db.Bank.insert(CustID::3, Name:"Washak Bhat", Type:"Savings", Contact:["8974456321", "080-23529458"]));
WriteResult(("ininserted": 1))

db.Bank.insert(CustID::3, Name:"Washak Bhat", Type:"Current", Contact:["9745236589", "080-36324587"]));
WriteResult(("ininserted": 1))

db.Bank.insert(CustID::4, Name:"Pranod P Parande", Type:"Current", Contact:["9445678321","084-65611729", "080-25639856"]));
WriteResult(("ininserted": 1))

db.Bank.insert(CustID::4, Name:"Shreyas R S", Type:"Current", Contact:["9445678321","044-65611729", "080-25639856"]));
WriteResult(("ininserted": 1))

db.Bank.insert(CustID::4, Name:"Shreyas R S", Type:"Current", Contact:["9445678321","044-65611729", "080-25639856"]));
WriteResult(("ininserted": 1))

db.Bank.insert(CustID::4, Name:"Shreyas R S", Type:"Current", "Contact": ["9945678231", "080-2236458"])

db.Bank.insert(CustID::4, Name:"Shreyas R S", Type:"Current", "Contact": ["9945678231", "080-2236458"])

db.Bank.insert(CustID::4, Name:"Shreyas R S", Name:" "Vishvesh Bhat", "Type": "Savings", "Contact": ["8971456321", "080-2365155"]

dc." 1d": ObjectId("625d77869329139694f188a5"), "CustID": 4, "Name:" "Pranod P Parande", "Type": "Current", "Contact": ["9445678321", "044-65611729", "080-2363155"]

dc." 1d": ObjectId("625d77869329139694f188a6"), "CustID": 4, "Name:" "Trivikram Hegde", "Type": "Savings", "Contact": ["9945678231"])

dc." 1d": ObjectId("625d77869329139694f188a6"), "CustID": 2, "Name:" "Vishvesh Bhat", "Type": "Savings", "Contact": ["9945678231"])

dc." 1d": ObjectId("625d77869329139694f188a6"
```

```
@(shell):1:20

- db.Bank.update([_td:625d78659329139694f188a6], {Sset: {CustID:5}},{upsert:true});
uncaught exception: SyntaxError: {dentifier starts (mmediately after numeric literal: g(schell):1:20

- db.Bank.update([_td:625d78659329139694f188a6"], {Sset: {CustID:5}},{upsert:true});
WriteResult("
"Indaction of the content of the con
```

- i) Create a database for Faculty and Create a Faculty Collection(Faculty\_id, Name, Designation, Department, Age, Salary, Specialization(Set)).
- ii) Insert required documents to the collection.
- iii) First Filter on "Dept\_Name:MECH" and then group it on "Designation" and compute the Average Salary for that Designation and flter those documents where the "Avg\_Sal" is greater than 650000. iv)

  Demonstrate usage of import and export commands

Write MongoDB queries for the following:

- 1)To display only the product name from all the documents of the product collection.
- 2)To display only the Product ID, ExpiryDate as well as the quantity from the document of the product collection where the \_id column is 1.
- 3)To fnd those documents where the price is not set to 15000.
- 4)To fnd those documents from the Product collection where the quantity is set to 9 and the product name is set to 'monitor'.
- 5)To fnd documents from the Product collection where the Product name ends in 'd'.

3)Create a mongodb collection Hospital. Demonstrate the following by choosing felds of

#### choice.

- 1. Insert three documents
- 2. Use Arrays(Use Pull and Pop operation)
- 3. Use Index
- 4. Use Cursors

Updation

5.