

## Question 5

$$F(u, v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi(ux+vy)} dx dy \quad (1)$$

To prove

$$F^*(u, v) = F(-u, -v) \quad | f(x, y) \text{ is real}$$

Now

Taking conjugate both side in (1)

$$F^*(u, v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi(ux+vy)}]^* dx dy$$

$$F^*(u, v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) e^{+j2\pi(ux+vy)} dx dy \quad (3)$$

(f(x, y) is real)

$$F^*(u, v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) e^{-j2\pi((-u)x + (-v)y)} dx dy \quad (\text{so } f^* = f)$$

$$F^*(u, v) = F(-u, -v) \quad (2)$$

part 3 →

given  $f(x, y) = f(-x, -y)$

To prove  $F(u, v) = F(-u, -v)$

From eq (3)

Now,

$$F^*(u, v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) e^{j2\pi(ux + vy)} dx dy$$

changing

$$x \rightarrow -x$$

$$y \rightarrow -y$$

$$F^*(u, v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(-x, -y) e^{-j2\pi(ux + vy)} dx dy$$

Now since  $f$  is even so  $f(-x, -y) = f(x, y)$ 

$$F^*(u, v) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) e^{j2\pi(ux + vy)} dx dy$$

$$F^*(u, v) = F(u, v)$$

Now from part (i) eq (2)

$$F^*(u, v) = F(-u, -v) = F(u, v)$$

hence even

&amp; since

$$F^*(u, v) = F(u, v)$$

hence real